



# CHINA MAIL

FIRST NEWSPAPER IN THE FAR EAST. ESTABLISHED 1845.

No. 92,046

TUESDAY, JANUARY 14, 1941

Price: 10 cts.

INSIST ON

## Daisy Brand

Australia's Choice

BUTTER

# POUNDING OF TOBRUK REACHING CRESCENDO

## PHOENIX FROM THE ASHES

The British Government is deeply concerned to ensure that the free spirit of man shall merge from the ruins of war, declared Mr. Arthur Greenwood, Minister without portfolio, broadcasting yesterday.

"We must help to create the conditions under which nations will be able to work out their own salvation as they work in neighbourly relations with others; and do not flout the law of nations."

"Opportunities for aggression must be restrained by the combined will and organisation of those nations which stand for orderly progress and against the tyrannical exercise of power."

"Britain after the war will not tolerate in her midst the tragic spectacle of abject poverty nor the scourge of unemployment."

"We shall look forward to developing our educational system and social services as we are planning to get rid of ugliness in our towns and to build a fairer Britain and to replace the hovels that remain with worthy homes." —Reuter.

## MORE SPURS IN WAR DRIVE

By Reuter's Lobby Correspondent  
New acceleration of Britain's war effort is expected shortly when, it is anticipated, the well-known expert, Sir William Beveridge, is appointed to take full time direction of the country's manpower problem.

Discussion of the new proposals to accelerate the war effort is intensifying in political circles, politicians having now had a week to consider them. Even now, it cannot be said that there is a general approval and criticism is still being expressed on the questions of production, and the Government will have the opportunity of expressing views on the production side. It is expected that the whole question of manpower and production will be given effective dealing and action taken. —Reuter.

## Significant Silence In Cairo

### ITALIAN DIVISION CUT OFF

An Italian force about a division strong is understood to be cut off and besieged in Giarabub Oasis, some 150 miles south of Tobruk, according to a report in Cairo.

The force was the one which it is believed General Graziani intended to use for an attack on Siwa Oasis on the Egyptian side of the frontier. —Reuter.

## Thailand On Her Dignity

THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE FRENCH MINISTER TO THAILAND (SIAM) LAST MAY TO TAKE UP THE APPOINTMENT OF MINISTER TO VENEZUELA WAS GIVEN TO REUTER BY THE THAI CONSUL IN SINGAPORE AS THE REASON WHY THAILAND WAS NOT IN A POSITION TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE FRENCH.

The Consul said that Admiral Decoux had expressed willingness to undertake such negotiations but the Thai Government could not recognise the appointment of the Indo-China official who replaced M. Lepisseer.

Indo-China was not a sovereign power with which the Thai Government could negotiate. A way might be opened for negotiations if M. Lepisseer resumed his duties as French Minister. —Reuter.

### NAZI OFFER TO FIRE DENIED

The High Commissioner of Fire is authorized by his Government to state that there is no truth whatever in the report published in some quarters that President de Valera, within the last month, has been offered by the Nazi Government "every possible assistance to fire to prevent Britain from regaining control of the naval base she formerly leased." —Reuter.

GENERAL WAVELL'S HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN WHAT IS PERHAPS A SIGNIFICANT SILENCE REGARDING THE SITUATION IN LIBYA, WHERE THE CAPTURE OF INVESTED TOBRUK IS THE IMMEDIATE TASK.

Last night's reports from the battle front indicated that more and more British heavy guns were being brought up and joining in the bombardment of the Italian defence posts.

The communique issued in Cairo, however, makes no mention of developments in Libya, merely saying that there is no change in the situation.

## Turkish Flood Disaster

Many lives have been lost and much damage caused by disastrous floods in the Antioch region of Turkey, states Reuter's Ankara correspondent.

The River Asi has overflowed, following torrential rains, causing widespread destruction.

The floods swept away bridges, wrecked mills, destroyed roads, uprooted trees and inundated farm lands over a wide area.

Losses of livestock have been heavy and communications are completely disrupted. The inhabitants are being evacuated from a large zone. The rains, meantime, are continuing. —Reuter.

## SURPRISE ATTACKS BY GREEKS

A violent surprise attack by Greek troops has dislodged the Italians from strongly fortified positions in the central sector of the front, says the Athens radio.

Fierce hand-to-hand engagements are reported from the northern sector, where the Greeks made an advance after bayonet fighting.

Desperate attempts by the Italians to reinforce their positions in the coastal sector north of Chinnara have been nullified by the spirit of the Greek offensive. —Reuter.

## U.S. "EXPOSE" SEQUEL

Verne Marshall, the Chairman of the "No Foreign War Committee," has announced that he has been served with a subpoena to appear before the Grand Jury of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.

He added that he did not know the reason for the order.

Verne Marshall, who is a newspaper editor of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, in a statement he made a fortnight ago, alleged that President Roosevelt had a chance a year ago to halt the European War and still had a chance to serve as peace-maker if he grasped it.

He told a sensational story of official German peace terms being flown to the United States in September, 1939, by William Rhodes Davis, a New York oil operator.

He further alleged that these terms were suppressed by the State Department although they involved "just and honourable" terms for a peace conference to be held at the White House with President Roosevelt as mediator. —Reuter.

PRESENTING THE "ACE" OF PERSONAL MOVIE CAMERAS



by  
**BELL & HOWELL**

Three-lens turret head—mounts matching viewfinder units, too.  
Effortless magazine loading.  
Recessed, protected viewfinder gives extremely brilliant image.  
New exposure guide indicates

at one setting correct exposures for both color and black-and-white film.  
Film speeds 16, 32, 40, and 64 (slow motion).  
Single-frame exposures for animation work.

CALL ON US FOR A DEMONSTRATION

## FILMO DEPOT

8rd Floor, MARINA HOUSE

TELEPHONE 31159

# Republican Party Splits Over Willkie Endorsement

## ROOSEVELT SUCCESS IN CONGRESS

**THE FIRST STEP** in rushing the Lease-and-Lend Bill through Congress was taken yesterday when a vote in the House of Representatives cleared the way for the Bill to come before the Foreign Affairs Committee of the House.

An effort by the Military Affairs Committee to bring the measure under its control was defeated.

The vote was taken without debate as the rules of the House allow of no discussion on such an issue.

Mr. Cordell Hull, Secretary of State will be the first witness at to-day's hearing before the Foreign Affairs Committee.

Yesterday's vote is regarded as a victory for the Administration in the first brush with Congress over the Bill.

### Republican Split

In the meantime, Mr. Wendell Willkie's support of the Bill, which has been heartily welcomed by the Administration and most Democrats, may determine his future position and influence in the Republican Party.

Certainly his statement has caused a split in the Party and it remains to be seen whether he can carry the majority with him or whether they will go over to the Landon-Hoover group.

Mr. Willkie gets considerable support from the Press.

The staunchly Republican newspaper "Baltimore Sun" comments that he has risen above partisanship in advocating the general principles of the Bill and asking for safeguards to ensure reversion to the people of the powers that the Bill delegates to the President. — Reuter.

## LIFT BAN ON SILK STOCKINGS

A conference of all silk interests to discuss the Government ban on silk stockings and other silk hosiery has been called for at Leicester.

Manufacturers allege that the ban is unreasonable and illogical and huge stocks which cannot be delivered will be left on their hands.

These stocks, they say, have been built up in readiness for delivery on the date the ban comes into force.

Under the limitation of supplies order the quota for the year has been fixed for hosiery of all descriptions and practically all the stockings within the quota total have been delivered.

The stocks of stockings which have been "frozen" by the Government ban are stated to run into many millions of pairs.

### Export Slump

There are also huge stocks of seamless silk hose, and manufacturers of this type of stocking hold large stocks of yarn.

Manufacturers have been told that they must divert stocks to export trade which, however, is negligible.

The conference will urge the board of Trade to extend the time so all stocks can be cleared.

An official of the Board of Trade explained: "It applies to all sorts of pure silk wear, men's as well as women's garments. Underwear and ties are all included."

## TOWN TO CUT BILLET SNOBS

Well-to-do people who refuse to billet homeless London women and children are to be shunned by residents at Dereham, Norfolk.

This was stated by Mr. C. H. Reeder, chief billing officer at Dereham, where doors were locked against two hundred homeless Londoners.

"I shall use my compulsory powers, announced by Mr. MacDonald, to the full," Mr. Reeder said. "Everyone who has volunteered to have an evacuee is already giving shelter to some, and others are living in condemned houses."

"Dereham townfolk are planning a 'cutting campaign' for the shirkers, mostly monied people with large houses."

"We shall cut them in the street, walk out of shops if they enter, leave the meetings they attend, and in general let them see what we think of them."

## PLEDGE OF BRITISH RESOURCES SOUGHT BY U.S.A.

**SUPPORT APPEARS** to be steadily growing for the suggestion that Britain should be requested to post the bulk of her remaining dollar holdings in the United States against materials to be supplied under the "Lease-and-Lend" plan.

## CHILD ROAD VICTIMS UP

Recent investigation by the National "Safety First" Association shows that more very young children, especially those aged about three, are being killed in road accidents than before the war.

"This," it is stated, "may be partly due to mothers going into industry."

"The policy of the Ministry of Labour in setting up creches for these children is a splendid move which will be a safeguard not only against road accidents, but many home accidents, of which young children are normally the victims."

The association is starting a new road safety campaign, its aim being to save twenty lives a day.

Few children, it is pointed out, are killed during black-out hours, but during daylight, despite reduced traffic, two or three are still being killed every day.

Town children evacuated to the country find that traffic is much less, but speeds are usually higher,

## TIME LIMIT ON POWERS OF PRESIDENT

A suggestion of a possible attempt to impose a time limit on the powers given to President Roosevelt under the Aid For Britain Bill was made at a press conference by Mr. Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives, in Washington yesterday.

Mr. Rayburn said he would not oppose imposition of a time limit provided that that limit "ran concurrently with the emergency." — Reuter.

## PRESSURE ON EIRE

"Millions of people of Irish descent in North America would not claim every act of cooperation on the part of Eire in the war against the Axis," states a cable sent yesterday from the Irish Canadians in Canada to the De Valera Government, says Reuter's Ottawa correspondent.

The cable was signed by Mr. Manion, the former leader of the National Conservative Party on behalf of a group of prominent Irish Canadians in various parts of the Dominion. — Reuter.

## BELGIAN REPAIRS ORDERED BY NAZI HIGH COMMAND

**IN PREPARATION** for the coming attempt to invade Britain, thousands of workers have been drafted by the German High Command to repair the waterways and bridges destroyed during the invasion of Belgium, according to news received in London by the Free Belgian News Service.

It will be recalled that a statement issued a few days ago disclosed that over 6,000 miles of roadways had been destroyed and hundreds of bridges during the blitzkrieg, and that many villages were completely cut off from outside contact by rupture of communications.

The Germans are now aiming first at the re-establishment of navigation between Ghent and Bruges and the port of Antwerp. Men have been working day and night to repair the canals.

Some 750 bridges were destroyed during the fighting last May and hundreds of ships were sunk in the waterways.

A system of "voluntary" labour service on the Nazi model has been started in Belgium and a special camp is due to be opened this week for the instruction of leaders to take charge of the labour camps.

Despite the propaganda drive carried on for months, however, the number of "volunteers" for the labour service is very small. — Reuter.

## M.P. WANTS SOVIET AID

Russian aid in the evacuation of British children and old people, and neutral cooperation for urgent humanitarian purposes, is being proposed by an M. P.

The Prime Minister is to be asked by Mr. R. W. Sorensen (Soc., Leyton West) to invite the U.S.S.R. Government to become officially associated with our own Government in arranging for the evacuation of British children, invalids and old people to places of safety overseas.

In addition, Mr. Sorensen would like the Premier to consider obtaining the cooperation of Russia and other neutral governments for urgent humanitarian purposes.

The suggestion is also to be made by Mr. Sorensen that Mr. Churchill should consider approaching the U. S., Soviet, and other neutral Powers with a view to discovering "any joint action that can be taken immediately respecting agreed and genuine humanitarian service to European peoples."

## DAYLIGHT RAIDING BY R.A.F.

**RECENT EXTENSION** OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE OFFENSIVE TO REGULAR DAYLIGHT AS WELL AS NIGHT BOMBARDMENTS LENDS ADDITIONAL INTEREST TO NEWS THAT FOUR DIFFERENT KINDS OF UNITED STATES BOMBERS FOR THE R.A.F. ARE BEING FLOWN ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

A large number of certain types have arrived and a continuous stream is to be maintained in the future.

The four types are the Lockheed Hudson long-range reconnaissance bomber for the Coastal Command; the Boeing B-17 four-engine bomber, popularly called the Flying Fortress; the Consolidated two-engine flyingboat; and the Lockheed Vega Ventura bomber. — Reuter.

## LIFE POSER FOR LORDS

Seven law lords sat in the House of Lords trying to decide how much life is worth and how much more of it one can expect to see at any given age.

They were hearing an appeal concerning an award of £1,200 damages in respect of the death of a boy of two and a half years. Mr. Justice Asquith's judgment, making this award, had been upheld in the Court of Appeal by a two to one majority.

The damages had been awarded to Mr. Wallace A. Gambling, of Rowancottages, Charlton, Kent, against Mr. Henry Frederick Benham, of Brokenford Lane, Toton, Southampton, in whose car the boy was a passenger.

Mr. N. L. C. Macaskie, K. C., for the motorist, said the first question raised by the appeal was on what principle the Courts should award damages for loss of expectation of life.

He said the Judge was informed that the normal expectation of life of a child at birth was fifty-eight years; a child of ten had an expectation of life of fifty-five years.

Mr. Macaskie mentioned a case in which Mr. Justice Acton included, in the amount of £4,000 awarded, to a man of seventy, a considerable sum for the expected shortening of his life.

Mr. Macaskie said that Lord Justice MacKinnon, in the Court of Appeal in the present case, said the legislature had imposed upon Judges the most impossible task that had ever been put upon them. The hearing was adjourned.

## BIRCH FOR BANK ROBBERS

Two men were ordered at Dorset Assizes to receive twenty-five strokes of the birch each for taking part in a bank robbery.

One of the men — Frederick James Ralph, aged forty, clerk — was also sentenced to four years' penal servitude, and the other — James Kyle, aged forty-one, cook — to three years.

Mr. J. L. Pratt, prosecuting, said the men hired a car and robbed a Bournemouth bank of £184 10s. during the lunch hour.

They were challenged by a bank clerk, Mr. Foster, and Kyle struck him with a glove in which a piece of lead was hidden in the palm.

Passing sentence, Mr. Justice Wrottesley said the men hired the car obviously for a quick getaway. Such get-aways were almost always attended by danger to innocent human lives. What was worse about the crime was that the men had a deadly weapon hidden in a glove.

# HITLER'S REBUFF IN BALKANS

Plain Speaking By Bulgaria And Soviet Russia

## Situation Clarified

(By Reuter's Diplomatic Correspondent)

**TWO IMPORTANT OFFICIAL PRO-  
NOUNCEMENTS, ONE RUSSIAN AND THE  
OTHER BULGARIAN, DURING THE PAST 24  
HOURS, HAVE HELPED TO CLARIFY THE  
IMMEDIATE OUTLOOK IN THE BALKANS.**

They dispose of the Nazi-inspired rumours that Germany and Soviet Russia have made a "deal" in connection with the Balkans and of the report that Russia had agreed to the passage of German troops through Bulgaria.

### COOK, 92, ALL LIFE WITH ONE FAMILY

More than seventy-five years ago Eliza Lemon joined a Victorian family as their cook.

Maybe she dreamed of a romantic marriage with some gentleman's gentleman—or perhaps she saw herself rising in her profession until she was in charge of a busy staff in the kitchen of a duke or earl.

#### Dreams Grew Dim

But somehow, her dreams grew dim and no handsome young man came to take her away from her saucepans and dishes.

She died a few days ago when she was ninety-two after a fall in her bathroom in Queen's Gate Place, Kensington, still in the service of the family she had joined as a girl.

### "DON'T MIX" TO CHILDREN

Because of an outbreak of infantile paralysis, parents in South Bucks villages have been warned not to let their children attend cinemas or mix with each other.

Schools in the villages of Hedgerley and Farnham Common have been closed, as well as Sunday schools and clubs.

A Ministry of Health order closing the schools asks parents to notify the authorities if their children contract colds, tonsillitis or influenza.

Five cases have been reported from the two villages since early in September. One has proved fatal and two are still serious.

Dr. Bradley the principal regional medical officer to the Ministry is conducting an investigation.

### PADRE PRISONER OF WAR

The Rev. R. D. F. Wild, Royal Army Chaplain's Department, who was among four officers previously reported missing, is now a prisoner, according to War Office Casualty List No. 67 containing the names of 23 officers and 305 of her ranks.

All the officers named are prisoners. They include 18 captured and one previously reported missing, believed killed.

Among the other ranks 215 are prisoners. They comprise 180 captured and 35 previously reported missing.

A private once reported missing is now not missing. Those killed number 19, and 33 have been wounded.

In these circumstances, it is probable that the stories of large German troop concentrations in Rumania are equally inaccurate, though there is undoubtedly a considerable garrison in that country in order to protect the oilfields.

The Russian statement, coming so soon after the Soviet-German economic and northern frontier pact emphasises the strictly limited scope of that pact. It also makes quite clear that the absence of any reference to the Balkans is not an oversight but is due to the fact that no agreement has been reached on that subject.

#### Uncompromising

The Bulgarian declaration, made by the Prime Minister, M. Filoff, came only a few days after his return from Vienna.

He reaffirmed Bulgaria's policy of peace and neutrality, alluded to the help of Russia in the recovery of the Dobrudja and repeated that neither the Nazi nor the Communist system of Government was suitable for Bulgaria.

The special significance of this speech is that it was possible for M. Filoff to make such uncompromising statements in the midst of a war of nerves which Nazi agents have been fostering and promoting in the Balkans. It suggests that the German schemes have failed to upset the Bulgarian Prime Minister's equilibrium despite tendentious reports that his position was unstable.—Reuter.

## NEW PUNCH FOR BRITAIN'S 1941 AIR OFFENSIVE

(By Reuter's Air Correspondent)

**BRITAIN'S 1941 AIR offensive, already begun, is to be given fresh punch by at least four new types of American bombers.**

The Boeing Bomber, powerfully armed, is said to be able to carry four tons of bombs and its range is such that it is estimated it could cross the Atlantic with a full load of petrol and bombs.

It will join the even bigger and more powerful British Short S.40 in dealing with every part of Germany's 1941 "knock out" plans.

The twin-engined flying boat will boost up the strength of the R.A.F. Coastal Command, where it needs it most, namely in the joint protection of Atlantic convoys. The Lockheed Hudson Ventura is said to be large and faster than the Lockheed Hudson type already famous for its work with the R.A.F.

The Lockheed Hudson now in service is considered the best

## REVOLT IN ABYSSINIA

"I will tear down the figure of the wolf put up by the Italians in Addis Ababa and replace it with the white marble statue of the Lion of Judah," said Haile Selassie, ex-Emperor of Abyssinia, in an interview in Khartoum yesterday.

Declaring his determination to restore his throne, he said that the revolt of the Abyssinian patriots is making great headway.

The day is not far distant, he said, when he would cross the border into Abyssinia and lead the army of Ethiopian patriots against the Italian invaders.

Military authorities in London say that Italian difficulties in Abyssinia may be responsible for their withdrawal from Buna, on the Kenya border.

They may have thought it wise to shorten their lines of communication because of the increased activity of the Abyssinians.—Reuter.

## HIS CAR WORKS FOR SPITEIRE FUND

Money to buy Spitfires has come from all parts of the country, and funds received by the Minister of Aircraft Production have been raised in various ways.

A method has been devised by a motorist who for the past few months has given lifts to and from London to a south-eastern suburb.

He has a collecting box in his car, and passengers who save their fares by gaining a lift are asked to contribute towards the Spitfire fund.

One week this motorist collected 25s. in pennies and two pence. One passenger—a superintendent at a telephone exchange—normally pays fourpence for her journey to work, but when going by private car she gives sixpence to the fund.

## A.F.S. FUND TO HELP EACH OTHER

A scheme for a mutual benefit fund from which payments would be made in case of illness, accident or death, whether caused by enemy action or not is planned by the 1,200 members of Wolverhampton A.F.S.

It is proposed to make immediate advances on loans of money, or its equivalent, if damage is done to property, furniture or clothing, pending the settlement of any legal claim, and to augment a settlement in cases of hardship.

Assistance would be given in the following cases: illness, accident, or death of a member, of a member's husband, wife or child.

The social club of the A.F.S. has promised £100 to form a nucleus of the fund. Members are being asked to subscribe one shilling a month, and it is expected the fund will reach a minimum figure of £1,000.

The fund is independent of any Government scheme, and it is suggested that it can be extended with advantage to all civil defence workers.

## 7,000 MINERS MAY BE THROWN IDLE

Notices expire involving 7,000 West Wales miners likely to be rendered idle as the result of the loss of Continental markets and the closing of the Canadian Hudson River.

Mr. D. R. Grenfell, M. P., Minister of Mines, at Swansea had a further long conference with representatives of the employers and

## ITALIAN PLIGHT IN ALBANIA

Documents seized by the Greeks show that even by the end of November last the Italians knew that the situation might become very grave in the near future.

Among these documents is a report from the commander of the Central Alpine Division to his General Officer in Command. He asks that his men be relieved, because they have lost 50 per cent of their effectiveness.

"We are no longer able to stand up to front-line fighting," he says.

"My men are practically bare-foot and ill clad and they find it hard to stand the severe weather and cold."

"His General replies on November 27th:—

"As soon as possible, we will move your unit to the rear, but just now this is impossible."

"You must hold on firmly in order to avoid creating a situation which might become grave." —Reuter.

workmen when the report of the sub-committee was submitted.

The proceedings were private and at the close it was officially stated that the problem had been fully discussed and that there is to be further meetings at the Mines Department in London.

## BRITISH BEER

IS

## BEST



## McEwan's

# Red Label

## SPARKLING BEER

## BREWED & BOTTLED IN EDINBURGH

SOLE AGENTS

## DODWELL & CO., LTD.

QUEEN'S BUILDING

TEL. 20036-20031

SHOWING  
TO-DAY

**KING'S**

AT 2.30, 5.10,  
7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

**ERROL FLYNN** **The Sea Hawk**

THE PEAK OF SCREEN THRILLS

Brenda MARSHALL  
Claude RAINS

Directed by MICHAEL CURTIZ  
A WARNER BROS.  
First National Picture

DONALD CRISP FLORA ROBSON ALAN HALE

Screen Play by Howard Koch and Seton I. Miller

AT ROAD SHOW PRICES

NEXT CHANCE  
A COLUMBIA PICTURE **BORIS KARLOFF**  
IN **"BEFORE I HANG"**

SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.15 7.15-9.30

**ORIENTAL THEATRE**

2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY TO-MORROW

The Greatest Emotional Drama Of All Time!

A thrilling and daring story of a man who gambled his heart away, for twenty-four hours he sought forgetfulness and for the balance of his life he paid the price for his stolen love.

The Laughter Of A Woman Ruined His Life!

**THE WAY OF ALL FLESH**

A Paramount Picture with  
**AKIM TAMIROFF**  
**GLADYS GEORGE**  
**WILLIAM HENRY**  
**MURIEL ANGELUS**

Thursday — Return Engagement — One Day Only

**JOE E. Brown** in **"Wide Open Faces"**

MATINEES 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c.

**STAR THEATRE**

HANKOW RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.20 TEL 57795

TO-DAY ONLY  
SPENCER TRACY — MICKEY ROONEY in

**BOYS TOWN**

A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

TO-MORROW: **"ROBERTA"**

# ITALIAN COMMANDER IN ALBANIA GOES INTO RETIREMENT

THERE IS LIVELY comment abroad on the news that yet another Italian general has resigned, and that a fourth Italian officer is now going to try his luck against the Greeks.

General Soddu has been Commander-in-Chief in Albania for about two months and the official version is that he has been relieved of his duties at his own request owing to ill-health.

General Cavallero, who has been Chief of the Staff since Marshal Badoglio resigned a month ago, is to retain this post and at the same time assume the command in Albania.

General Soddu has had little military experience, although he was Vice-Chief under Marshal Graziani from June to November last year.

His two months in Albania have been one long series of defeats. At no point have the forces under his command made a stand against the Greeks, and he has been out-maneuvred on every hand by the strategy of General Metaxas and General Papagos.

Cavallero, on the other hand, is an experienced man and was Chief of Operations during the last war. He was made Under-Secretary for War when Mussolini came into power and he was called on to fill Marshal Badoglio's place when the latter "vacated office" in December last.

## Long Series

Soddu's resignation is yet another in a long series. On December 11, Marshal Badoglio resigned, reportedly because he was disgusted at the way Mussolini entered the war without adequate preparations and against the wishes of most Italians.

A day later, the general in command of the Dodecanese Islands followed suit, and he was joined by the naval leaders, including the Chief of Naval Staff, his Deputy and the Commander-in-Chief of the Italian Fleet.

The fact that Mussolini has had to call on his Chief of Staff is a sign of the extreme shortage of military leaders willing to conduct Mussolini's war.

In addition to those who have resigned, two have met their death and almost a dozen have been taken prisoner. At the same time, the Italian military situation goes from bad to worse.

## Greek Offensive

When General Cavallero reaches Albania he will find a Greek offensive in full swing in the central sector, with Tepelini in a bad way.

The Greeks are still making gains beyond Klissoura and one correspondent calls it "the biggest Greek offensive of the war."

The Italians are losing prisoner by the hour, while Greek artillery is keeping up an intensive fire. The eight inches of snow which fell recently turned into six inches of mud over the week-end and more snow is now falling.

The Greek advance is not great in distance, but London circles say that it is a very important one. They have got behind Klissoura and well over onto the road to Berat, so that Italian lateral lines of communication are now 30 miles further north.

Tepelini is in an awkward position, but not entirely lost and part of a new Italian Division has been sent there. General Cavallero will have to provide better leadership than Soddu, however, if the Italians are to retain the town.

## 1,500 Hostages

Among his "war trophies" General Cavallero will find 1,500 hostages. An Athens message says

that the list of civilians issued Sunday night does not represent the full total.

It is impossible to say what the Italians intend to do with these civilians, who include women. The taking of these hostages violates all the principles of international law and humanity and the advantage the Italians hope to gain is completely obscure. — Reuter.

## BOMB MISSES FIVE MEN BY TEN FEET

By diving flat on the ground five men had a split-second escape from injury when a heavy bomb landed just 10 ft. from the lorry alongside which they were working.

At the time the men were clearing away debris caused by previous raids in a town in the Home Counties.

They were A. Hewitt, E. V. Wickham, C. Johns, W. Baldock and C. Heffer.

Wickham said: "We heard the dropping of a plane and then a swishing sound. Looking up we saw a big bomb coming straight for us."

"Somebody shouted but I had already ducked. I don't know how we managed to get down in time, but we did. The ground seemed to lift us in the air and I swear I came down in a different place."

## LOCKED THE DOORS ON EVACUEES

Mothers with tiny children evacuated from West Ham and Islington arrived at Dereham, Norfolk, to find the townspeople there had locked their doors against them.

As a result, twenty-four babies with their mothers — a total of thirty-eight — had to be taken to a public assistance institution for shelter.

Dereham cottagers are demanding a full inquiry alleging that the owners of big houses with plenty of accommodation have failed to do their bit.

## Only 40 Taken

The chief billeting officer at Dereham, Mr. C. H. Reader, sent circular letters to people who refused to offer shelter to the London evacuees, telling them that he had decided to use his compulsory billeting powers, and that each of them must offer hospitality to one mother and her children.

It was stated that houses to which these notices had been sent had been found locked when the mothers and children were taken there.

Out of a total of 200 evacuees sent to Dereham, townspeople offered voluntarily to accommodate only forty families.

An inquiry is likely to be held.

## FREE MILK JUST START

The new milk scheme is the beginning of a national nutrition policy, Miss Mary Sutherland, of the Socialist Party, told a women's meeting at Sheffield.

It was the first scheme set up on a Socialist basis, being available to everyone irrespective of income.

Miss Sutherland said that it was important that canteen menus in factories should be attractive to boys and girls as well as to them doing heavy work. Mothers had said that their girls took sandwiches because they could not face up to the canteen meats, which were often stodgy.

TAKE ANY TRAM OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS W

**CATHAY**

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

DEEP EMOTION • THRILLING SPECTACLE!

DARRYL F. ZANUCK'S PRODUCTION

**THE RAINS CAME**

BY LOUIS BROMFIELD

MYRNA TYRONE GEORGE LOY-POWER-BRENT CLARENCE BROWN

Directed by

To-morrow And Thursday, 2 Days Only!  
FUN ON THE RUN! LOVE ON THE LOOSE!

**ANNABELLA**  
**Robt. Young**  
**BRIDAL SUITE**

## MUTT AND JEFF

By BUD FISHER



## MAJOR SHOCKED ARTISTIC WIFE

Differences in temperament between a major and his wife, a concert singer, were referred to by Mr. Justice Hodson in the Divorce Court, when he gave judgment in cross-stuffs in which each asked for divorce.

The petition of the wife, Mrs. Helen Marjorie Norbury, of Kensington Court, London, W., in which she alleged cruelty, was dismissed. Major Malcolm Norbury was granted a decree nisi on the ground of desertion.

Major and Mrs. Norbury, who have two children, were married in May, 1918.

## Sensitive Woman

In May, 1937, Mrs. Norbury left her husband.

Giving judgment, Mr. Justice Hodson said that Mrs. Norbury was a woman of artistic temperament and her husband was a very different type of man.

That difference in their temperaments seemed to explain almost everything that had happened.

No doubt the wife was shocked at times at things which her husband said to her, and no doubt he said things that were calculated to cause a sensitive woman a good deal of pain.

## 10 GIRLS ON BIKES CALL OUT H.G.

By A Special Correspondent

CYCLING BREATHLESSLY along miles of country lanes, ten Girl Guides, the eldest sixteen, the youngest twelve, became Army messengers in an emergency. They summoned 200 Home Guards to duty within two hours.

When the Commanding Officer saw his men massed on parade he said, "Good heavens! How on earth did we get them here so soon?" "The Guides have done it again, sir," an officer told him.

But it was equally true that up to a short time ago Major Norbury was sincerely devoted to his wife and actuated by the desire to please her and to fall in with her wish to follow her own career and express herself musically, although it was the kind of life with which he had no sympathy.

"He was not perfect, but he was doing the best he could. "Because these two people were temperamentally different, and they may have been incompatible one with the other, the wife may find that she cannot live with her husband—indeed, it may possibly be that her health has suffered by contiguity with a man with whom she has never been in sympathy—it does not prove cruelty."

Hazel Hornby, sixteen-year-old High School girl, and the 3rd. Christchurch (Hants) Company of Guides "adopted" Christchurch Home Guard when it was formed. On bicycles they toured the countryside delivering postcards inviting men to join.

Since then two of them in uniform report each night at the local drill hall for duty. They run messages and errands.

Hazel sometimes types letters for the Commanding Officer in her father's library.

Whenever there is an emergency the Guides go into action. Each has her own round. They cycle to the homes of the Guardsmen, some of whom live in remote country places, and summon them to duty.

"These Guides have done great work for this company," Major T. Woombell, the Commanding Officer told a reporter.

"Hazel is the daughter of one of my platoon commanders. When we formed the company she trooped along with her girls and rather shyly asked if they could help.

"Help! Why, they've nearly made this company. They've done us countless good turns. Two turn up every night, good or bad weather, and run messages summoning men to duty.

"When we had the emergency call it was imperative that I got every man on duty. Without the Guides it couldn't have been done."

## "We Like It"

Hazel blushed. "We like doing the work—the Major's so nice!" she said.

"We keep our bikes in good order so that we shan't let the Home Guard down.

"Our youngest girl is Betty Gales. She's twelve and a fine Guide."

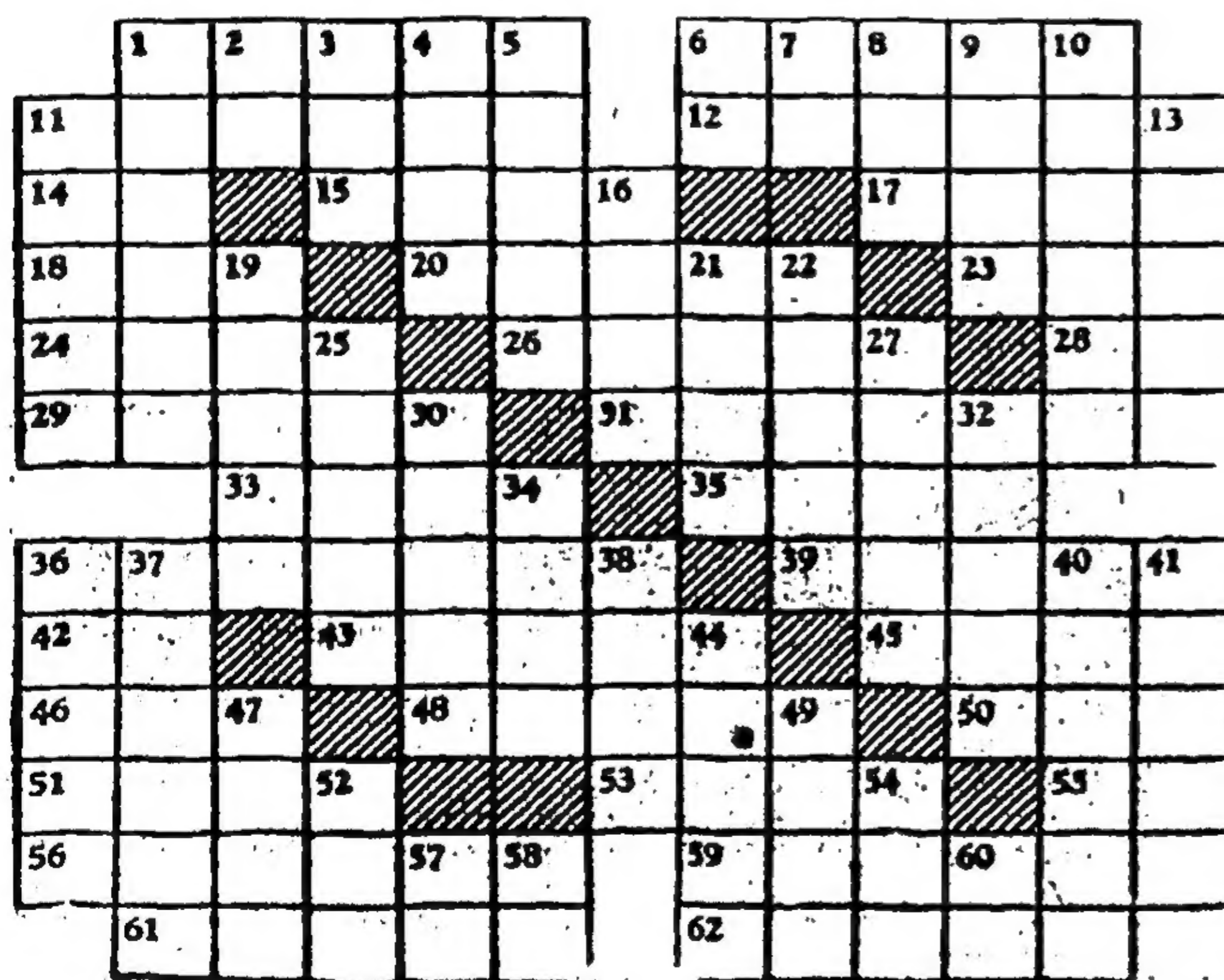
The other eight are Joan Phillips, Pat Holloway, Peggy Cowley, Audrey Chambers, Sylvia Hornby, Jean Price, Rosemary Couplan and Barbara Howard.

## LEARN DANCING IN 6 HOURS

Rapid easy lessons. Beginners—a specialty. Advanced course. Modern Ballroom Dancing, Tango, Tap. Expert. Tuition. Tel. 3053.

TONY'S DANCE STUDIO  
618, China Bldg., 4th Fl.,  
(Opp. King's Theatre)

## OUR 10-MINUTE CROSS-WORD



## HORIZONTAL

- 1 Clamour
- 6 City in Italy
- 11 Ceremonious
- 12 Egyptian god of agriculture
- 14 Conjunction
- 15 Mettleous
- 17 Animal skin
- 18 Hawaiian bird
- 20 Diurnal
- 23 Time gone by
- 24 Earth
- 26 Pauses
- 28 Land measure
- 29 Ecclesiastical council
- 31 Printer's error
- 33 Russian mountain system
- 36 To remove
- 38 To rescue
- 39 Table
- 42 White
- 43 Dragon
- 45 Dragon
- 46 Dragon
- 48 Dragon
- 50 Dragon
- 51 Dragon

## VERTICAL

- 1 Country in Europe
- 2 Conjunction
- 3 Devil
- 4 Carnelian
- 5 Hebrew prophet
- 6 Japanese money
- 7 Exists
- 8 Rim
- 9 Plane surface

## 10-Large antelope

- 11 Frustrates
- 13 Tempest
- 16 Small amount
- 18 To render impotent
- 21 Nobleman
- 22 City in Belgium
- 25 Style of architecture
- 27 Vegetable dish
- 30 Ship's crane
- 32 Lukewarm
- 34 Mother of Apollo
- 36 Oriental lambourine
- 37 Regard
- 38 Bockfish
- 40 Morning prayer
- 41 Part of a fortress
- 44 Mexican
- 46 Bare plant
- 47 Logical
- 48 Bay
- 49 Honey
- 50 Male sheep
- 51 Dispersed
- 52 Symbol for selenium
- 53 Bee!

## YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION



## QUEEN'S &amp; ALHAMBRA

AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 TEL. 31453 • AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30 TEL. 56856

\* FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY \*

This picture will not be shown elsewhere in H.K. for at least 6 months

Paramount presents  
**GARY COOPER**  
**MADELINE CARROLL**  
**PAULETTE GODDARD**  
**PRESTON FOSTER**  
**LON CHANEY, JR.**

NEVER BEFORE A PICTURE LIKE IT!  
CECIL B. DeMille's  
"NORTH WEST MOUNTED POLICE"  
in Technicolor!  
Produced and Directed by CECIL B. DEMILLE

TO-MORROW AT QUEEN'S TO-MORROW AT ALHAMBRA  
"I WANT A DIVORCE" "TEXAS TRAIL"

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.20 7.20-9.30  
**MAJESTIC**  
THEATRE  
NATHAN ROAD KOWLOON TEL. 57222  
MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

\* TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW \*  
THE SCREEN'S MOST UNUSUAL PICTURE !!!  
Screen Entertainment Even Greater Than The  
Stirring Play That Inspired It!

SOL LESSER presents  
a rich, real, glowing  
story of people!

**OUR TOWN**  
FROM THE PULITZER PRIZE PLAY BY THORNTON WILDER  
starring  
**WILLIAM HOLDEN • MARTHA SCOTT**  
**FAY Bainter • BEULAH BONDI • THOMAS MITCHELL**  
**GUY KIBBEE • STUART ERWIN • FRANK CRAVEN**  
Directed by SAM WOOD • Released Thru United Artists

\* THURSDAY AND FRIDAY \*  
The Best Picture Of The Famous 'Thriller' Series!  
"THE SAINT TAKES OVER"  
GEORGE SANDERS — WENDY BARRE  
An RKO Radio Picture

Drink  
**WATSON'S  
WATERS**

**PURE  
DELICIOUS  
WHOLESOME**

## WHITEAWAY'S HAVE JUST RECEIVED

**BRANDY BALLOONS**

Crystal As Illustrated 22<sup>50</sup> Doz.

**COMPLETE WINE SUIT**  
9 Types 108 Glasses For 66<sup>50</sup>

OR BY THE DOZEN			
Champagne	10.50 Doz.	Claret	7.25 Doz.
Cocktail	7.50 "	Liqueur	5.25 "
Sherry	6.50 "	Gebiet	10.50 "
Port	5.50 "	Sundae	10.75 "
Tumblers	9.50 Doz.		

**WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & CO., LTD.**



In the

## HONG KONG HOTEL

**DINNER DANCE**

With Nick Korin & His Swing Band

**NIGHTLY 9 P.M. TILL 1 A.M.**  
**SATURDAYS EXTENSION 2 A.M.**

**TEA DANCE**

**SATURDAYS & SUNDAYS — 5 TILL 7 P.M.**

THE HONG KONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.

The Sign of  
Perfect Drycleaning



FOR ALL TYPES OF CLOTHING AND  
HOUSEHOLD FABRICS

**THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.**

Head Office and Works, Tel. 57032.

Hong Kong Depot, Tel. 21270.

Gloucester Bldg., 2nd Fl.,

Tel. 22322.

Peak Depot,

Tel. 29352.

Kowloon Depot, Tel. 58545.

## GREAT BATTLE OVER BRITAIN

# YOUNG "CUBS" DEFENDERS OF LONDON

THE AERIAL BATTLE of Britain is being fought at heights varying from 16,000 to 30,000 feet. It is at the lower of these great heights that German bombing is being carried on. It is at the higher level that British Hurricanes, Spitfires and Defiants meet the raiders, radioed Robert P. Post to the New York "Times" from London recently.

Not many people in London stop to think that when they go unconcernedly about their business during daylight hours they are enabled to do so because somewhere—perhaps on the outskirts, perhaps over London itself, more likely somewhere on the aerial road to the city—the younger generation of this "decadent" country is keeping a rendezvous with death four miles above the green fields, bare wood clumps and slow, lovely rivers of Britain.

But that is what it amounts to. Almost every time the sirens' warning is heard in daytime and is succeeded in a short time by the long, high-pitched, all-clear, one or more squadrons have written another chapter in the breathless tale of how British fighters are defending their homeland. At the end of the day there may be only seven, eight, nine or ten Germans down. There may be an almost equal loss of British 'planes. But a German formation has been broken up and kept away. And during that day Britain has functioned normally, the wheels of her factories whirled and spun making her war supplies and the export supplies whereby Britain must finance the war; her people have gone confidently about their business; life has functioned as usual.

And all this because somewhere four miles up in the sky a few youths, regardless of death, regardless of risks, have been hurling themselves at German squadrons outnumbering them five, ten, fifteen or twenty to one. And against that onslaught, made by highly trained pilots in fighter 'planes, which have proved to be the best in the world to-day, the German assault, at least by daylight, has failed.

Germans who have always been contemptuous of bombing except by day now do all their most important bombing by night. Ever since September 15, when the British clawed down 185 German 'planes between dawn and dark—and, remember, there must have been many more German 'planes, which will never fly again as a result of that day—the Germans have changed their tactics. They do not use big forces of bombers in daylight any more. Instead, their daylight forces are almost entirely made up of Messerschmidt fighter-bombers which carry one or two light bombs under their wings and also have enough speed and fighting ability to meet British fighters on something like equal terms.

### "Shot Down Like Chickens"

Conclusive proof that the German offensive has not yet succeeded in wearing down the British defence can be seen from another fact. It was first the bomber, and that failed; it was then bombers escorted by fighters, and that failed; it was then the fighter-bombers, coming on more equal terms to wear out British 'planes and pilots. Then some time ago the Germans weakened in their attack. They threw in Italians, both bombers and fighters, and British squadrons shot them down like chickens, one squadron of British 'planes rolling up a mixed bag of eight Italians and Germans in five minutes without a loss to themselves. Pilots of the old slow-moving Italian 'planes, partly built of wood, can testify that attacks of the most modern German 'planes have not managed to soften up the British defence.

How have the British done it? How are they doing it? They have done it with Hurricane and Spitfire 'planes, which have proved that the eight-gun fighter with its tremendous concentration of fire can 'saw off the tail of an enemy machine in the air if they catch it in the cone of fire from four guns in each wing. While the Germans experimented with can-

nons and auxiliary fighters the British concentrated everything on these 'planes. And almost every German pilot who has been captured admits that these fighters are too good for anything the Germans have when they are in the hands of competent pilots.

### Liquid-Cooled Motors

One reason for this competency is that the British 'planes with liquid-cooled motors present little wind resistance. They are lean and cruel from the three-bladed propeller to the tail. That gives them speed and manoeuvrability by cutting down air resistance. But consider the split-second timing on which these pilots work. If you held a trigger button down on a Spitfire for a period shorter than that it takes to recite the Lord's Prayer you would be out of ammunition. That gives some idea of the speed with which these boy fighter pilots engage.

They are fighting at 300 miles an hour. Their first burst is fired in the time that it takes to snap your fingers. In a moment they are miles apart and have to loop or roll to return to the fight.

Modern naval actions sometimes are decided in 20 minutes. A modern air action is decided in 20 seconds.

It is not uncommon for a Spitfire squadron to take off and return within half an hour. In that time they may have shot down five enemy 'planes. They are more likely to have turned back many more simply because all the offensive spirit of these islands seems to have focussed itself on these reckless boys. There have been cases of fighter pilots out of ammunition carrying on a fight wing tip to wing tip—yes, authenticated cases of British pilots, confident in the construction of their own 'planes, crashing Messerschmidts by knocking off their wings in mid-air by personal contact.

### U.S. Sportsman In Action

Take the case of Wing Commander . . . Wing Commanders are supposed to supervise their pilots from the ground. This one didn't. One day after tea he sneaked off from mess and took a Spitfire up for a flight. He met a squadron of Messerschmidts and shot down three. Then he came back.

Take the case of William Fiske, the United States sportsman who before the war held all records on the Cressa run. He had joined the R.A.F. and had several 'planes to his credit. Then one day he took off for a patrol. His squadron ran into a large number of raiders. Fiske shot down an undetermined number. You don't do this without damage. Fiske brought back his 'plane to a perfect landing. That night he died in a hospital from wounds received in the day's action.

There are innumerable stories about fighting four miles up. Perhaps one of the best was contained in the account recently given by a Canadian flight lieutenant who took his squadron of Hurricanes into action in the temporary absence of the squadron leader. His squadron's job was to act as a bodyguard for another Hurricane squadron, but on the way to the rendezvous they spotted nine 'planes in tight formation. The British circled for a moment until the leader realized that the raiders were not Germans. That was good enough for him. He went in against the Italians.

### Gave Enemy A Burst

They stood it well, according to the young airman's report, climbing for a cloud cover at 20,000 feet, but the British finally broke them up. The Canadian gave one enemy a burst and saw him go straight up in a loop. It was a new manoeuvre for a bomber, so the Canadian followed him round. At the bottom of the loop the Italian dived with the Canadian after him. Then one of the Italian crew baled out and a second later the Italian bomber came apart in the air. Apparently what happened was that the first burst killed the Italian pilot, who fell back in his seat and yanked the stick back with him.

That was not the end of this pilot's adventures. He climbed into a dog-fight between British 'planes and Italian biplane fighters. He picked one and went into a long dogfight, both 'planes doing tight turns, climbing turns and half rolls in an attempt to get the mastery. One British burst seemed to hit the Italian, who spun but a moment later came out and the whole business started again.

Two more bursts delivered while twisting and turning miles above the earth emptied the Canadian's magazine. He could not break off the fight, because he was afraid that if he left the Italian's tail he would find the Italian on his own.

### Bumped Without Ammunition

So 30 yards behind the Italian and a few feet above him he went straight for the Italian's top 'plane, pulling out just before he was about to crash. There was a bump and the Canadian departed.

But on two occasions on the way home he saw Hurricanes fighting Fiats and did two dummy head-on attacks—remember, without ammunition. In each case the Italians ran. When the pilot landed six inches were gone from one propeller blade, with nine from another.

Another story comes from a wing commander who was teaching two Polish pilots when he sighted an enemy raider. The Poles closed first—they usually do—but it fell to the wing commander—that is not usually a flying job—to give the coup de grace in a few bursts.

The King recently decorated the first fighter pilot to get the Victoria Cross. He is J. B. Nicholson. His 'plane was on fire and he was just about to bale out when he sighted a Messerschmidt. He went for it and shot it down. Then he took to his parachute.

Probably it did not take more than a minute or two to win that award. It doesn't, fighting four miles up.

To fight four miles up means you must clamp your oxygen mask over your face at about 15,000 feet. Then you climb and climb in the hope you can get above the German raiders. Then you spot them. Down, down you come in a screaming dive at the German's tail. It is only a matter of seconds, but in those seconds your nose, your mouth, even your ears may start bleeding. Plenty of British pilots have found on landing that their helmets or oxygen masks were clogged with blood.

Or on patrol you may suddenly find your instrument board splintering under German bullets. You may find that in a dogfight you have been concentrating on one German 'plane while another has attained a commanding position above you. Then you may have to jump.

### Baling-Out Upside Down

Air Ministry communique sometimes talk of "a number of our pilots are safe." What does that mean? It means that somewhere, miles above these green fields, a boy of 20 has heard flames roar behind him; has felt a sickening lurch as the enormous power under his control has gone berserk four miles above land.

It is difficult to get out of a Hurricane in such circumstances. It is impossible to get out of a Spitfire. What you have to do then is to roll your 'plane on its back—by its upside-down. Then you can get your protective cover back, unbuckle your belt and . . .



## FAMINE OF FACTS

On this question of feeding people in Nazi-controlled countries there seems to be at least as great a shortage of facts as of food.

No one can be untouched by the possibility of famine. But some Americans are charging that agitation which puts pressure on Britain to raise the blockade is the Nazis' best weapon for dividing America and weakening the effort to save democracy. Others declare food is the best propaganda for freedom and that those who oppose the Hoover project are un-Christian monsters. There is a surplus of emotion, a famine of facts.

Here, for instance, are some things that are not known:

1. Whether German—and British—statements that there is food enough are accurate. This appears to depend on whether the Nazis will distribute the total supply, which is believed to be sufficient for the winter. They are known to have shipped large quantities of meats and fats out of occupied countries. There is food in the Balkans—if distributed.

2. Whether the German Army, which is willing to have people in the occupied countries fed, can overrule the Nazi party policy which is said to count on weakening resistance and teaching the hungry that Britain is to blame. In other words, is the prime requisite—a German guarantee—obtainable?

3. Whether the peoples themselves are asking for food. Many of their relatives oppose food shipments and their refugee governments appear to be actively backing the blockade. In the last few days spokesmen for Free France and for the Czechs have opposed the sending of food.

4. Whether feeding peoples under German domination will help them to stand up for freedom or will only save the Nazis the necessity of feeding the workers they have drafted into their war machine. There appear to be wide theoretical differences of

A GREAT deal of nonsense is talked about bravery by people who know little or nothing about psychology and the workings of the human mind. The civilian usually judges bravery by medals and decorations, and these are not necessarily an accurate guide.

I know a genial scallywag who, one night during the last war, absorbed most of the company's rum ration and then wandered off alone into no-man's-land. His subsequent exploits earned him the V.C., but his pals had to explain to him what all the fuss was about before he discovered he was a hero!

Every soldier in the last war knew that after a successful show, which was probably a walk over, bagsful of decorations were allotted to each battalion and were often shared out indiscriminately. Whereas prodigies of heroism might be performed in a show that was a failure without any one receiving so much as a measly Military Medal. No, medals are not the standard by which the soldier judges bravery.

It's a queer thing, this question of courage. The man who exposes himself recklessly in the front line is not brave, but a plain fool, who is not only throwing his own life away, but is drawing the fire

which may cause needless casualties amongst his comrades.

The country doesn't pay a soldier to get killed, but to stay alive and kill enemies. Yet the man who is the essence of caution and always keeps his head below the parapet will certainly not be thought much of.

You see, the soldier is first and foremost a practical man. His comment on any given action is: "What's the use of it?" Reck-

By Humphrery Hume

lessness can sometimes be essential. It may save a man's life, or gain invaluable information, or save precious time.

The difference usually is that the reckless fool performs his antics with a self-conscious swagger, while the brave man does them as though they were the normal and obvious thing to do.

Bravery isn't a matter of what you feel like inside. The man who says he never feels afraid is either a liar or insane. Fear is an enormously powerful emotion implanted in us by Nature for the purpose of preserving our lives. The only thing that will stimulate

the adrenal glands to abnormal activity is fear.

Under its influence they greatly increase the secretion of their marvellous fluid, which acts on the body as a supercharger acts on a car. It speeds up mind, nerves and muscles, and enables us to perform feats of strength, agility and quick thinking that are normally far beyond our capacity.

Whether you are a hero or a coward depends on how you use the powers conferred upon you by this rush of adrenalin into the blood stream. If you use them to remove yourself as rapidly as possible to a place of safety you may be showing either reasonable caution or abject cowardice, depending on circumstances. The really brave man will always try to use the stimulus of fear in order to do the best he can for the cause he serves.

It is clear, then, that true bravery demands something more than indifference to personal danger. It needs expert knowledge. The more one knows, the better can one decide what is best to do in any given situation. The man who has mastered a job is unlikely to feel panic if called upon to do it in dangerous circumstances.

Suppose, for instance, a man has to carry a message across a stretch of land that is being

pounded by shells and swept by machine-guns. It is not brave to make a blind dash for it. This would mean that panic had clouded his judgment, and he would almost certainly be knocked out.

The brave man would volunteer for the job, knowing he had a good chance of doing it successfully.

By noting the intervals between shell salvos, by observing exposed pieces of ground and avoiding them, by knowing the approximate position of enemy machine-guns and keeping as clear as possible of their field of fire, by using the speed and energy given to him by the increase of adrenalin in his blood to make swift dashes at favourable moments from one bit of shelter to another, he would probably get through.

A large proportion of what we call bravery is just plain determination. If every man in a battalion is determined to capture a given objective, that position will usually be carried. It was found again and again in the last war that supposedly impregnable positions could be captured by determined troops, whereas far more vulnerable places were successfully held against men who lacked this spirit.

Determination need not involve the element of risk. That is why generals are dubious about battalions which have a large number of men falling out on route marches. They know that if men have insufficient perseverance to carry them through a twenty-mile tramp in spite of fatigue, they will not be likely to force their way forward until they get within bayonet thrust of the enemy.

Then again, there is the question of ruthlessness. I doubt whether a really brave man could be consistently soft-hearted and unselfish. It is not merely a matter of being able to ignore the danger of personal mutilation or death. In war one becomes curiously indifferent to such things. It requires far more bravery to order men one likes to do a job that will mean almost certain death, while one steps behind in comparative safety.

A pilot who would go joyously into an aerial scrap against impossible odds would go almost crazy when, promoted to a senior position, he could only wait helplessly at the aerodrome and issue orders to others to do the dirty work.

Perhaps the most important attribute of bravery is self-control.

Staying in a spot because you have been ordered to stop there.

Looking cheerful and confident when you wish you were a thousand miles away.

Keeping your limbs steady when your knees want to do a tap dance.

Not that the outward signs of fear would matter much if you were alone. They are mostly simple physical reactions which would be almost exactly duplicated if a doctor gave you an injection of adrenalin, and have little to do with the way you personally would behave.

But because fear can so easily develop into panic, and panic is communicated mainly by instinctive mimicry, it is vitally important to avoid giving way to open symptoms of fear.

That is why an officer will, in a desperate emergency, shoot a man who tries to bolt. Not that the fellow would not be a good candidate if he were allowed to run till he dropped. It is the example of fear that is dangerous, and unless it were instantly checked it would be copied first by one man and then by another until all were on the run.

Those, then, are the ingredients of bravery—knowledge, determination, ruthlessness, and self-control. Ruthlessness is the only one that may be distasteful, and it can often be dispensed with, as it is only essential to those who aspire to leadership. All the others are perfectly capable of being cultivated by any intelligent person.

So if any one asks how brave you are, you can confidently reply that you can train yourself to be as brave as may be necessary.

## Goals For 'New Order'

By Peter Lyne

Greenwood have felt themselves free to give more than a hint of the kind of new world they seek

### Approach To Specifications

Their speeches have contrasted with the more cautious generalities of previous government spokesmen whose remarks were regulated by the view that the Government has hitherto adhered to that the first and almost the only aim worthy of full attention in the present state of the struggle is to achieve victory and remove Nazism, the obstacle to any just and happy order for Europe and the world.

It is emphasised in well-informed circles that while the forthcoming Government declaration on aims can be expected to go some way beyond previous official statements, it is even so unlikely to extend further than an outline of the broad principles upon which will be based Britain's policy for the rest of the war and afterward.

Individual Ministers are understood to have submitted memoranda on the subject and account is being taken of the views of representatives of the Dominions and the foreign governments now functioning in Britain.

### Economic Tasks Faced

All three Labour Ministers dwell on the heavy social and economic tasks which will have to be faced after the war and insisted therefore on the absolute necessity of holding out the goal of social security to all those people now straining under the immense burden of war.

Bluntly, Mr. Morrison at Dorchester Hotel told the gathering of mostly well-to-do people, including a large number of businessmen, that Britain will have to plan its postwar economic life on a more cooperative and less archaic basis than at present.

He urged that the sacrifices of wartime now being made willingly

by the rich must be continued in peace. One lunch guest was heard to groan, "That means no return to the normal income tax."

But another guest, Lord Nuffield, was heard to say afterward to the chairman of the lunch, Lord Nathan, "I agree with every word of Morrison's speech—and I am a millionaire."

Mr. Bevin, speaking the day before, had said that poverty and unemployment must in the future be regarded as a "social disease like illiteracy."

### Poverty And Idleness Banned

Mr. Greenwood looked forward to building after war "a broader freedom and new opportunities for advance."

There is undoubtedly a still strong controversy over the question of a statement of war aims and peace aims, but clearly the Government is now more inclined to recognise that, even if a precise plan for the future cannot possibly be evolved yet, there are many good reasons for making a more definite pronouncement than hitherto that Britain is fighting not just for democracy, which it is admitted was full of shortcomings, but rather for democratic progress—progress in which shortcomings, notably in economic and social inequalities, will be remedied or at all events the sincerest efforts will be made to remedy them.

### Great Contrasts To Go

Further evidence of how responsible quarters in Britain recognise that there will be no return to the spacious easy days of old, with their contrast of great wealth and dire poverty, is seen in the concluding sentences of the radio address to the United States by Mr. Ronald Cross, Minister of Shipping:

"We seek no conquest, we seek no gain," he said. "Our war is a war of sacrifice; we shall end it poorer in wealth, mourning our dead, looking back on misery and suffering; but these are the right sacrifices, for our goal is to establish for ourselves and for the natural human right to live as free men."

opinion on this point, even in Berlin. What is needed is more information on the actual effect. Experience with some of the present or proposed small-scale efforts to feed outlying areas such as Spain or Finland, or with the work of the Friends' Service Committee and the project for Red Cross distribution of evaporated milk to children in unoccupied France might alter the present position of the British and American Governments. Or more knowledge may confirm that position.



No other whisky combines so rare a fragrance with such mellow smoothness; no other is quite so soft, so round, so genial. Perfect blending and slow maturing have made White Horse Whisky the equal of a fine liqueur.

*The millions of gallons of finest Scotch whisky matured and maturing ensure that the quality of White Horse never varies.*

## WHITE HORSE WHISKY

Sole Agents for South China: JARDINE MATHESON AND COMPANY LTD.

### BAGGAGE TRANSFERS

Telephone 27761 Efficient and Secure  
CHINA PROVIDENT  
LOAN & MORTGAGE  
CO., LTD.  
to Engage our Service

## PRICE SLASHING SALE

NOW PROCEEDING

### SPECIAL REDUCTION ON ALL LEATHER JACKETS



American Made  
LEATHER JACKETS  
Made of fine genuine leather. Sizes 38" to 48"  
Sale Price \$55.00 ea.

Also Other  
LEATHER JACKETS  
In Black & Two-tone colours of Blue-Tan, Green-Tan.  
Sale Price \$13.50 ea.

ALSO MANY OTHER WINTER GOODS  
NOW AT BARGAIN PRICES

**YEE SANG FAT**  
CO., LTD.

# HOSTILITY OF SUDANESE TO ITALIANS

(From A Special Correspondent)

THINGS ARE NOT going so well for the Italians in Kassala, the only Sudanese centre of any importance in their hands, where they have been sitting since its capture at the beginning of July. The inhabitants, despite attempts to placate them, remain obstinately loyal to Britain.

The chief reason which must make the Italians wish they had never taken the place is the food situation. Before the war Kassala, which subsisted mainly on trading, imported 750 tons of grain a month from elsewhere in the Sudan. After the capture the Italians hoped the local Sudanese would smuggle grain in through the British lines, but the utmost they have got is a few donkey loads.

They are now forced to import grain into Kassala themselves in large quantities from Eritrea to save the inhabitants from starving; and Italian East Africa itself before the war was importing 1,000 tons of grain a month from Sudan and wanted much more.

The Italians, in an endeavour to turn against Britain the people living in the Kassala area, proclaimed that no taxes would be payable for two years.

This had not the slightest effect, for when our tax collectors appeared and declared that this was not so, the inhabitants replied: "Of course not; naturally we want to pay our taxes" — a supreme and practical test of their loyalty.

#### Insult On Label

One piece of tactlessness with which the Italians outraged Kassalan feelings was the putting on sale in the town's cafes of beer from a Uduina brewery whose label represents two coloured boxers raising tankards.

The boxers' negro features are grossly caricatured, and Kassalans, who, being Moslems, do not drink felt resentfully that the label showed what the conquerors think of them.

One of Kassala's most sacred places is the mosque, with its ruined dome, in the holy village of Khartoum at the foot of Jebel Kassala. The dome was smashed 60 years ago in a religious war and was deliberately left in ruins by the Kassalans as a memorial.

As soon as the Italians entered they bitterly offended the inhabitants by grandiloquently announcing the rebuilding of the dome "left unrepaired by British negligence." They made things even worse when the R. A. F. raids started by using the edifice as a refuge for their troops.

#### Commander Replaced

The present commander of the Italian garrison, a tough soldier, sits in the front door contemptuously spitting while raiders are overhead. Not many troops share his imperturbability. During the August raids the then commander urgently cabled to Addis Ababa saying he could not undertake to hold the town if the raids continued. He was replaced, while the Italian Civil Governor broke down.

The invaders completely failed to get money accepted and were forced to withdraw the order by which Sudanese currency was unacceptable after the end of the year.

The lira, officially fixed as equaling the piastre on occupation, now only fetches half a piastre.

With the end of the rains the Italians will be lucky if they can avoid disease in the garrison. There is absolutely no sanitary provision for their native troops.

Only two or 100 or more wells in the town are covered over and piped. The remainder, which are not deep, will soon, through the dust storms for which the town is noted, be filled with every kind of impurity.

### RESEARCH AIDS WAR

"Science has advanced more in one year of war than in a decade of peace," declared Cambridge professor of physics, W. L. Bragg, in a broadcast address.

"Scientists are solving war-time problems at an incredible rate," he said.

"The best German technicians were conscripted for war work many years ago, but Britain's scientists were quite unorganised at the outbreak of war.

"Now, the country's 10,000 researchers are all registered, including 160 chemists, 100 physicists, 500 mathematicians, 700 zoologists, and 1,500 medical researchers.

"Scientists are improving electrical devices, particularly radio, and discovering how to put out of action time fuses and booby traps.

"They are analysing the secret of captured enemy instruments, working on airwar problems, and seeking an alternative motive power for transport."

### OFFICIAL BRIBERY ALLEGED

Allegations of bribery and corruption against a Ministry of Labour official is the subject of a special investigation by senior detectives of Scotland Yard.

Many statements have been taken in various parts of London, and it is understood the result of their inquiries has been submitted in a detailed report to the Director of Public Prosecutions.

### U.S. NAVY'S FAST 'PLANE

THE UNITED STATES NAVY HAS DEVELOPED A 400 M.P.H. FIGHTER PLANE — THE FASTEST IN THE WORLD — WITH A RADIAL AIR-COOLED ENGINE, STATES THE "NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE."

This has confounded experts of the Army Air Corps, who had pinned their faith to streamlined liquid-cooled engines similar to the Spitfires adds the "Herald-Tribune."

The authorities, it states, are now worried over whether they should continue with the production of the present models, and thus get an Air Force possibly unable to compete with those in Europe, or switch to the Navy models.



All's fair in love and war and Errol Flynn is exceptionally able on both scores in his role as "The Sea Hawk," in which he wins lovely Brenda Marshall, as well as a score of thrilling battles. "The Sea Hawk" at the Kings.



Grateful Queen Elizabeth (Flora Robson) rewards "The Sea Hawk" (Errol Flynn) with knighthood for his daring exploits on behalf of his country. Showing at the King's.

## A MILLIONAIRE'S COTTAGE DEATH: "END AS BEGAN"

BORN 81 YEARS AGO in a cottage, Lord Vestey, millionaire meat and shipping king, wanted to die in a cottage — and did so.

With his wife, he rented a small cottage in Buckinghamshire, in which he died after a heart attack.

"I don't want a big house," Lord Vestey, whose vast interests extended to Australia, told the estate agent. "I was born in a little house, and I want to die in a little house. All I want is a small room where I can be happy and comfortable."

He was a sprightly little man, and seemed always to wear the same unostentatious dark suit.

He had a white beard, which he kept carefully trimmed.

Just before leaving the local hotel where he stayed before taking the cottage, the licensee told him he was short of eggs.

Lord Vestey recommended a brand of egg mixture which the licensee agreed to try.

"Take £5 worth; it's my own mixture," said the magnate.

Later, he said: "That's the first deal I have done in 11 years. Certainly I buy and sell shares, and might make a few thousand pounds — or lose it — but this is different, because I have sold £5 worth of my own stuff."

### Brilliant Brothers

Lord Vestey and his brother, Sir Edmund Vestey, who is also a meat and shipping magnate, were the sons of a Liverpool provision merchant who sent them to America to try their luck.

He paid their fares, then left them to rely on their own brains and energy.

Edmund went to Chicago and Lord Vestey to Buenos Aires, where he found thousands of pheasants for sale but no local demand.

This started him in the refrigeration business. He had the birds frozen and shipped them to Liverpool, where he built cold stores.

This was the beginning of the great Union Cold Storage Company.

The brothers, who formed one of the keenest working partnerships Britain has ever known, held joint interests worth more than £6,000,000.

Lord Vestey's widow was formerly a clerk in the Chicago branch of the Vestey Company, and once temporarily replaced Lord Vestey's private secretary.

Later she took charge of the branch, then married Lord Vestey.

## 400 DIE: KRUPPS BOMBED

An R.A.F. bomb on Krupps armament factory at Essen penetrated a shelter under the works killing 400 employees and injuring 1800.

This is reported by a British United Press correspondent on the German frontier.

He also states that a recent bomb broke a watermain in Berlin and simultaneously blocked an air raid shelter.

This became flooded, drowning 700 people.

"I am assured," says the correspondent, "that these reports are authentic."

"They certainly are widely believed in Germany, where the facts regarding R.A.F. raids are spreading slowly throughout the population."

"This enlightenment is taking place despite speedy repairs which hide much of the bomb damage, and the absence of casualty lists."

## TYPHOID IN WEST GERMANY

Reports of a severe typhoid epidemic in Western Germany are confirmed by an official letter from a hospital director received by the New York relatives of a woman who died in Saxony.

The letter, states the New York "Daily Post," explained that the body had to be burned because the hospital had innumerable typhoid cases. The paper adds that the censor passed the letter presumably because it was official.

## POPEYE IN CRYPT

Meet the Brown family. "I am the stage manager and M.C." Mr. Walter Brown, aircraft worker, told a London reporter.

He was in the crypt of a Bristol church, and German planes were overhead. The crypt is a communal shelter for working people, and in part of it about fifty children were shrieking with laughter at the film adventures of Popeye.

"This is my Denis," said Mr. Brown, extricating a small boy aged three in pyjamas and dressing gown from the front row.

"I like air raids," said young Denis, solemnly. "It means I can see Popeye before I go to bed."

"Band!" shouted Mr. Brown, and reached for his drums. "This is my Herbert," he added. "He is the accordion player."

"I like air raids," said Herbert, aged ten. "We have a pretty good band here, and I am the only boy in it."

"Meet my youngest," said Mr. Brown proudly, and the singers parted to reveal Colin Brown, aged three weeks, asleep on his mother's knee.

"It is pretty good down here," said Mrs. Brown. "Colin sleeps all night, and I can have a bit of fun and see the films just the same."

Mr. W. Bishop, who puts on the free film show twice a week, said: "The trouble is we are only working people, so we can't afford many films. We take a collection among ourselves to hire some for the children."

## STRANGE DISEASE IN OSAKA

The source of the strange illness which has already taken the lives of five residents of Osaka has been traced to poison gas, according to an announcement made by the health and sanitation officials of the Osaka Prefectural Office, says the "Japan Times and Advertiser."

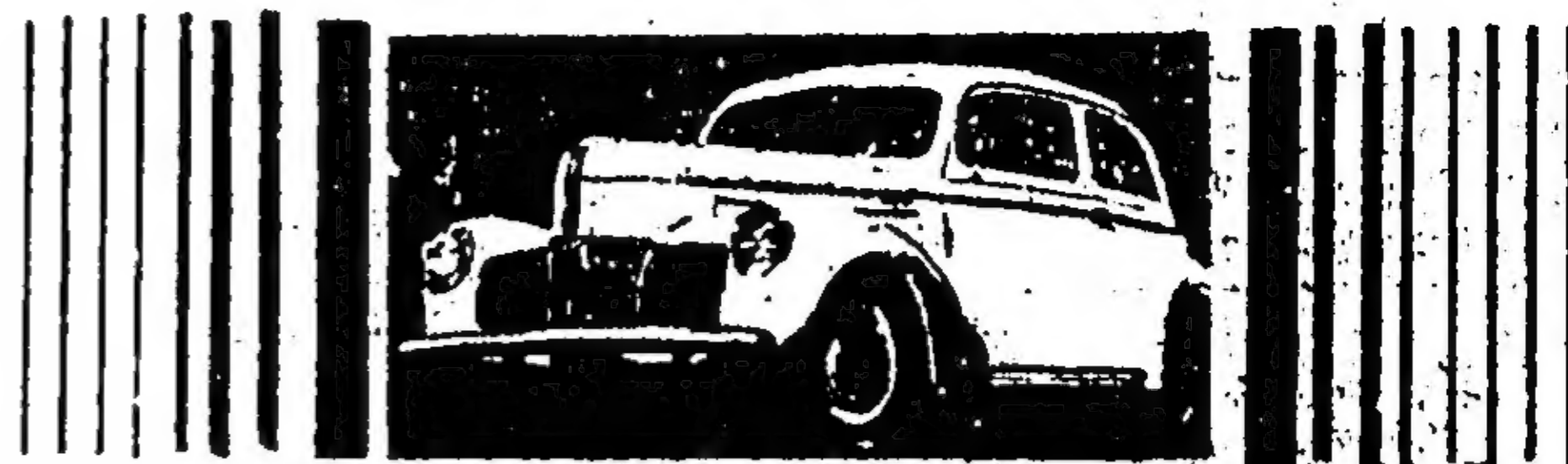
The mysterious illness, which has caused worry to many a physician, first made its appearance during the first week of December. Since then several health officials, in collaboration with the authorities of the Osaka Imperial University hospital, have tracked down the source to the 260 tons of iron alloy stored in the warehouse of the Kintaro Trading Company.

However, the real cause still remained uncertain, although all medical minds agreed that it was due to some sort of poison gas — possibly cyanide fumes.

The Osaka prefectural officials have solved the puzzle by claiming that the cause of the illness is a gas which is produced when a phosphorous compound comes in contact with and is dissolved either by water or acid in a damp place.

It still remains to be seen whether the pile of iron alloy is itself responsible for the disease, that is whether it is the source of the lethal gas or not. — Havas.

YOU DRIVE RELAXED AND RESTED WITH A  
**STUDEBAKER CHAMPION**  
FAR OUT IN FRONT IN SURE-FOOTED COMFORT,  
HANDLING EASE, SAFETY



**HONG KONG HOTEL GARAGE**  
Stubbs Road Phone 37778-9

## GEO. FALCONER & CO., LTD.

UNION BLDG. — OPP. G.P.O.

EST. 1855

Specialists in  
Repairing Watches, Clocks, Chronometers

All repairs are carried through in our own workshop under European Supervision.  
Binoculars and Technical Instruments.

"IT'S SUCH A RELIEF TO PHONE MY ORDERS THESE HOT DAYS!"

For . . .  
GROCERIES, BUTCHERIES,  
FRUITS, GREENS AND  
SUNDRIES.

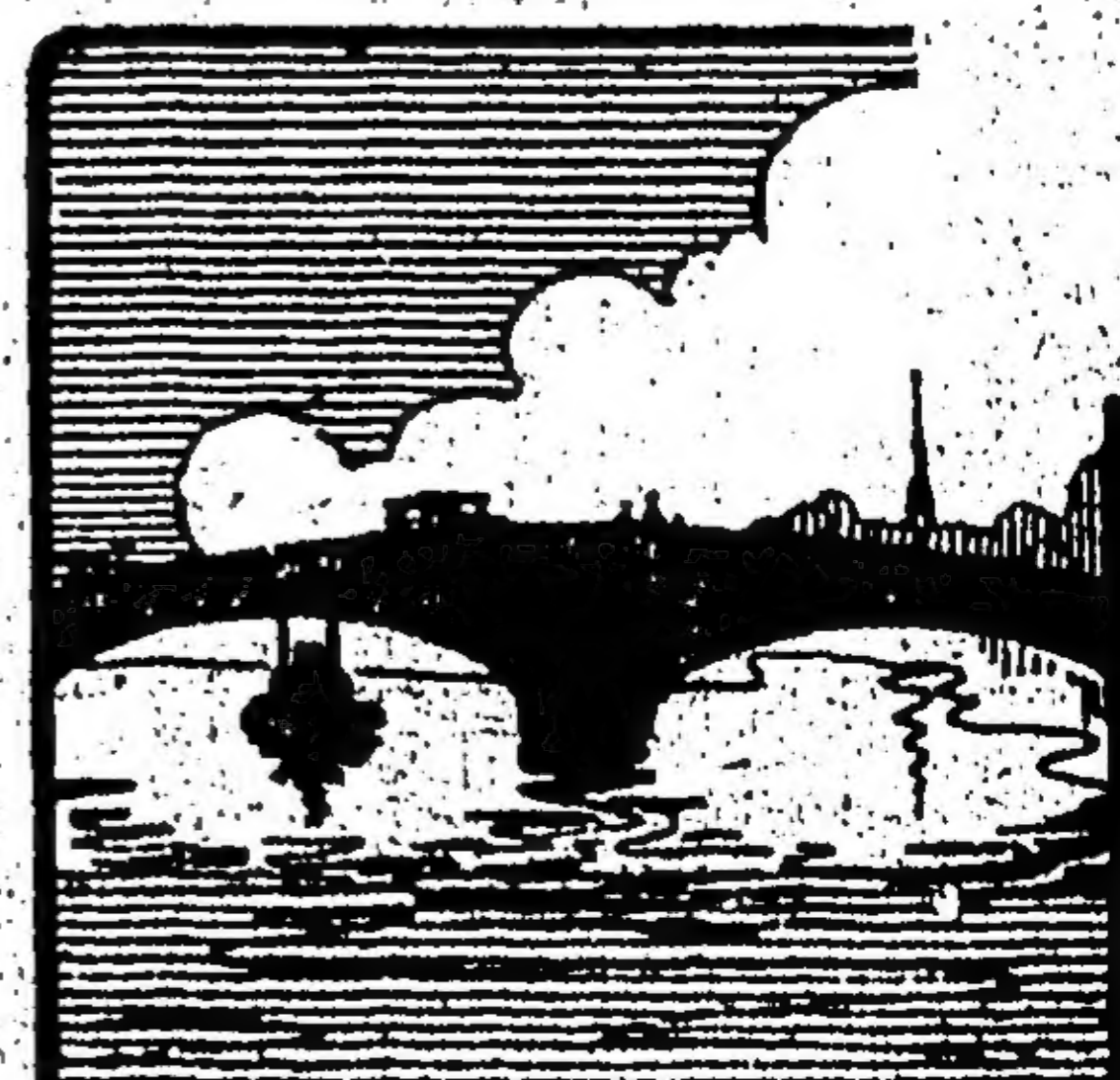
**THE ASIA COY.**  
YOUR FOOD HEADQUARTERS  
Ol Kwan Building. Tels: 20416  
Des Voeux Rd., Central 22338

DRINK  
**EWO PILSNER**  
It  
Refreshes  
and Invigorates

## K. M. A. CERAMIC & REFRACTORY PRODUCTS

CLINKER,  
PAVING,  
BUILDING  
& FIRE  
BRICKS.

STONE-  
WARE  
PIPES &  
GLAZED  
TILES.



Ask for our Illustrated Catalogue—Compare our Prices  
and inspect our wide Range of Samples

**THE KAILAN MINING ADMINISTRATION**  
BODWELL & CO. LTD., Agents, Hong Kong.

# THE CHINA MAIL

Established 1846

Registered Offices — Windsor House, 12, Des Voeux Road, Central, Hong Kong.

Telephones:

20022—Advertising Dept.

20011—Business Dept.

20022—Editorial Dept.

33963—The Editor.

33993—Sub-Editor.

Cable Add: "Mail, Hongkong"

Codes: Bentley and A.B.C.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

## LOCAL

3 months ... H.K.\$ 9.00

6 months ... H.K.\$18.00

12 months ... H.K.\$36.00

## OVERSEAS (including postage)

3 months ... H.K.\$17.00

6 months ... H.K.\$34.00

12 months ... H.K.\$68.00

All subscriptions are strictly prepaid, and all cheques, postal and money orders should be made payable to The Newspaper Enterprise Limited.

## CONTRIBUTIONS:

All contributions must bear the writer's or artist's signature, not for publication purposes unless desired, but as a sign of good faith. The publishers do not accept responsibility for the return of manuscript, drawings or pictures unless a stamped addressed envelope is sent together with the contribution.

## PUBLIC AUCTION

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

THURSDAY, 16th. January, 1941 commencing at 2.30 p.m. at their Salesroom,

No. 35, Hankow Road, Kowloon.

## A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

comprising:— Teakwood & Iron Bedsteads, Cots, Divans, Wardrobes, Dressing Tables, Sideboards, Chests of Drawers, Dining Tables, Chairs, Desks, Bookcases, Cabinets, Chest-of-drawers, Cabin Trunks, Teapots, Tables, etc., etc.

Cutlery, Curios, Ornaments, Gramophones, Records, Pictures, Clocks, Electric Table Lamps & Heaters, Fire Brasses, Tea Sets, Crackery, E. P. Brans, Glass and Porcelain Ware, etc., etc.

also A Few Pieces of Blackwood Furniture and

2 "Underwood" Typewriters  
1 Teak Dining Room Suite  
1 Cooking Stove  
1 Carved Blackwood Table  
1 Radio-gram "Universe"  
1 Radio Set "G.E.C."

On view from Wednesday, the 15th. January, 1941.

Terms: Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS.,

Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 14th January, 1941.

## WARNING

Business Houses are hereby warned that all payments in connection with the 1941 edition of The Hong Kong Dollar Directory should be made at the Offices of the publishers, through the post or by chit book.

No one is authorised to visit offices and collect money on behalf of this publication.

THE PUBLISHERS,

The Newspaper Enterprise Ltd. Windsor House.

## TUITION GIVEN

EXPERT instructresses for ladies and young girls in music, shorthand, typing, bookkeeping and English and French. Apply 24 Austin Road, Kowloon.

## FOR SALE

HONG KONG DOLLAR DIRECTORY 1941 EDITION.—On sale at all Bookstalls and at the Offices of the Publishers, Windsor House, Des Voeux Road, Central. Telephones:—20022 & 20011

## MISCELLANEOUS

FOR VISITING CARDS neatly and promptly printed.—The Newspaper Enterprise Ltd, Windsor House, Des Voeux Road, Central. Telephones:—20022 & 20011

# BRIDGE NOTES

## Entry Trouble By The Four Aces

In the remarkable hand shown to-day, entry trouble caused South's defeat:

South, Dealer  
Neither side vulnerable

♠ 6	♥ K 6	♦ A 6 5 2	♣ Q 10 8 7 4 2
♠ A J 7 3	♥ 5 4 2	♦ 10 9 8 7	♣ 9 6
♠ K Q 10 4	♥ J 10 9 8	♦ K Q J	♣ A J

The bidding:

South	West	North	East
1♠	Pass	2♣	Pass
2NT	Pass	3NT	Pass
Pass	Pass		

West opened the ten of diamonds, South winning with the Jack. Declarer cashed the Ace of clubs and next led the Jack. When West dropped the nine, Dummy's Queen was played, and East won with the club King. East returned his diamond, and now South found unexpected trouble.

If he won this trick in his own hand and tried to establish a spade trick, West would win with the spade Ace and lead a third diamond. If South won that trick, too, he would never get to dummy to cash the good clubs; and if he won it in dummy, he would never get to his own hand to cash the established spade.

There seemed to be a better chance to make the hand if he won the second round of diamonds in the dummy, so he overtook the diamond Queen with dummy's diamond Ace and ran dummy's good clubs. When the last club was led, South had to reduce to five cards: the King and Queen of spades, the King of diamonds, and the Jack-ten of hearts. Unfortunately, however, East had saved four hearts and a spade; while West had kept two diamonds, two spades, and a heart.



DiETING Dot says if it weren't for split seams she'd cast aside all dietary rules to the wind until after the holidays.

After the last club, dummy led a spade, and West took the spade Ace and returned a heart. And that heart lead allowed East to take the rest of the tricks!

Yesterday you were Merwin Mader's partner and, with neither side vulnerable, you held:

♠ J 7	♥ Q 8 5	♦ K 10 8 6	♣ K 10 8 7
-------	---------	------------	------------

The bidding:

Mader	Schenken	You	Jacoby
1♠	Pass	1NT	Pass

ANSWER: Bid one no-trump. You have more than enough for this response, but not enough strength to bid either minor suit. Score 100% for one no-trump, 30% for two clubs or two diamonds.

## Question No. 613

To-day you hold the same hand, and the bidding continues:

Mader	Schenken	You	Jacoby
1♠	Pass	1NT	Pass
2♥	Pass	(?)	

What do you bid? (Answer tomorrow.)

(Released by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

# ACT NOW

In response to numerous requests The South China Morning Post, Limited, invites subscription to

## ASSIST A FUND TO BRITAIN'S WAR EFFORT

The whole of the money subscribed will be handed to The Government of Hong Kong for transmission to

## THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT

For the Purchase of Aeroplanes or such other Armaments as the British Government may decide.

Donations will be received by The South China Morning Post. Cheques should be made payable to "War Fund—South China Morning Post, Limited."

All donations will be acknowledged in the columns of The S. C. M. Post.

# GIRL SHOT BY JEALOUS SOLDIER

## — Crown Charge

A soldier's jealousy was claimed by the Crown to have led to the alleged shooting by him of his sweetheart when he was charged with murder.

Driver Edward George Beesley, twenty-nine, of the R.A.S.C., whose home is a Charles Street, Oxford, was accused at Oxford Assizes of the murder of his sweetheart, Irene Sherry, a twenty-year-old domestic servant.

The girl was found shot at her lodgings in Oxford on the night of September 16. Beesley, who appeared in dock in battle-dress, pleaded not guilty.

Mr. H. H. Maddocks, for the Crown, said there was no doubt that Beesley was desperately fond of Sherry. There was no doubt, either, that he shot the girl through the heart with a rifle at close range.

The motive for the crime was undoubtedly jealousy.

Mrs. Payne, the girl's landlady, described how Beesley came to her home with a rifle and, on being told that the girl was not at home, returned later and was allowed to sit in the girl's room.

Mrs. Payne said she heard Sherry go upstairs. Then came a noise like something falling out of the window. The front door was slammed, and on witness going to Sherry's room, she found her dead in a chair.

## "May Best Man Win"

Police-Constable Swann said that in the girl's room was a handbag, and among the contents was a letter. In a wallet were six letters.

Mr. Maddock said the letters showed that Corporal James Fuller was in love with Miss Sherry. An extract was read from a letter in which Corporal Fuller wrote:

"I feel sorry for the chap who's breaking his heart over you. Still, it breaks my heart when I cannot meet you at all. Let's hope the best man wins. I think you and I were made for each other."

The clerk read letters written by Beesley to the girl. One extract was: "If it is my bad fortune to have to love you, then my whole future is blank."

Driver Cripps, of the R.A.S.C., said he was at Dunkirk with Beesley. If no letters came from Miss Sherry Beesley often sobbed his heart out.

Beesley and Miss Sherry were going to be married and witness was to be best man, but the wedding did not take place as Miss Sherry refused.



# ECZEMA,

sores, ringworm, itch, chapped lips and hands, piles and skin complaints generally are best treated with the delightfully fragrant ointment

# SHE-KO

which also rapidly heals cuts, scratches, burns, scalds, bruises and other minor skin injuries. From all chemists.

Cooling-Soothing-Curative.

## DANGER POINT NO. 2 IN FEVER

Almost as serious as the raging fever, is the serious weakness it leaves behind. It is danger point No. 2 in your illness.

The only way to overcome the weakness is by feeding up. But the stomach is just as weak as the rest of the body and turns against most foods. There is a food, however, which the exhausted digestion can take easily. It is Horlicks.

Doctors find that Horlicks places no strain on a feeble patient's stomach. Its pleasant flavour stimulates the appetite and it pours into the weakened nerves, muscles and tissues all the food elements necessary for quick rebuilding. Convalescence is shortened, vitality completely restored. Get Horlicks to-day from your store. (8)

## REACH THOSE WHO CAN AFFORD TO BUY THROUGH

"The China Mail" THE PAPER THAT GETS INTO THE HOME

"Earliest with the Latest"

## OFF THE RECORD

By ED REED



"I'm sorry, miss, and I DO MEAN SORRY — but I'm holding this seat for my wife!"

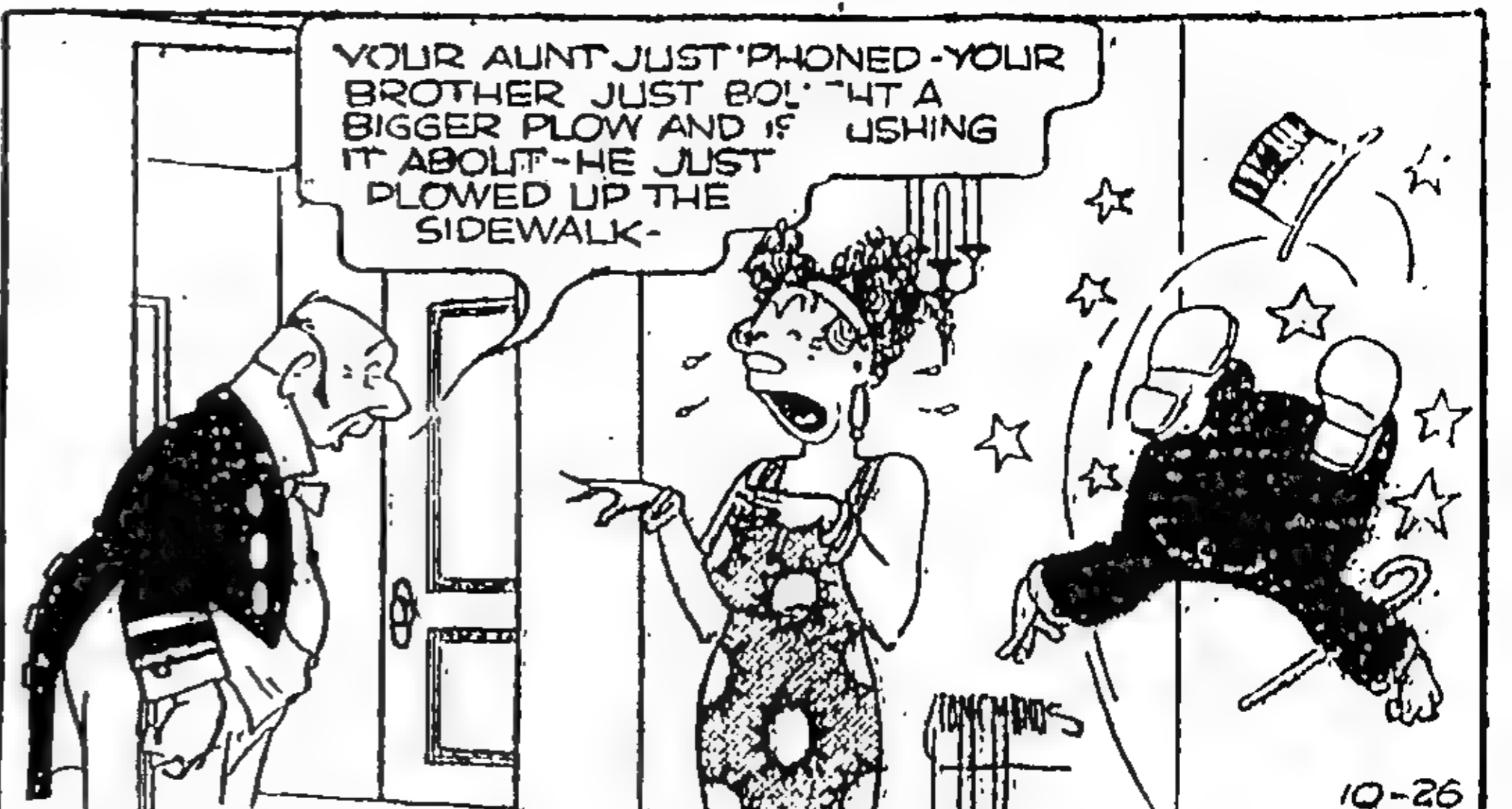
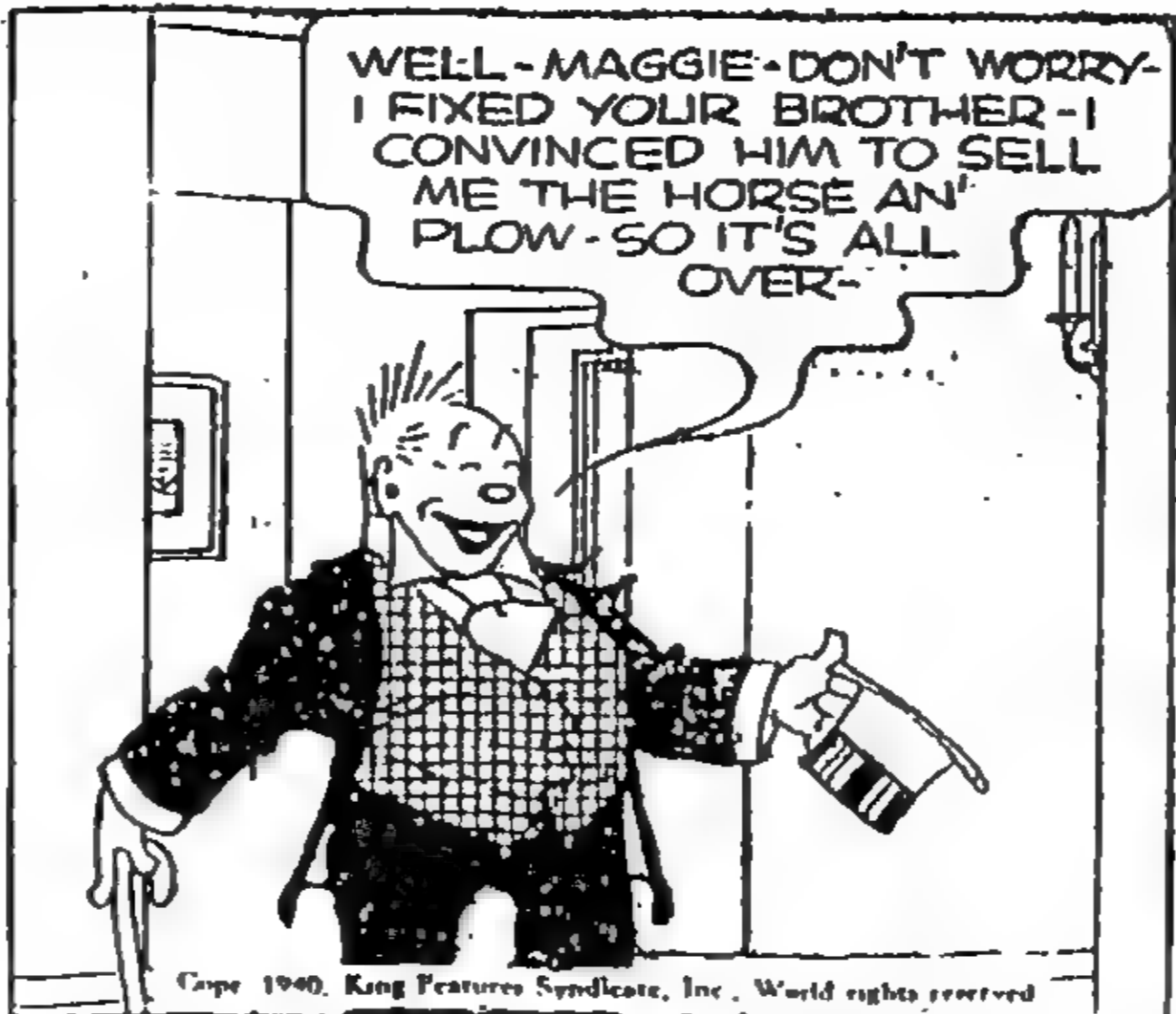
Here's Luck

# EWO BEER

Tel. 30311.

Bringing Up Father

By George MacManus



A PAGE FOR WOMEN

There's nothing like SOUP to make you feel cozy inside

says Dorothy Greig

OF all the pleasant foods in the world, there are few that give such comforting glow as hot savory soup. It makes you feel "all cozy inside," as a friend of mine expresses it. And this is true whether you eat a thick, hearty soup or a



Chicken and Cream of Mushroom Soup wins compliments for any hostess.

thin elegant one, a fancy soup or a plain one, a soup that is almost a stew or one that is smooth as cream. Any soup makes you feel good.

There is such variety to be had in soups these days that it is fun to experiment and try different flavors. For instance, we all enjoy such well known favorites as tomato, chicken, vegetable and cream of mushroom but have you ever tried mock turtle, pepper pot or oxtail?

Then there is the new idea of combining one soup with another—which opens up a whole new range of delicious flavors. For instance, here is one you will like. It is not a heavy soup, nor yet a thin soup, just a happy in-between medium that goes with any type of meal:

**Chicken and Cream of Mushroom Soup**  
1 can condensed chicken soup  
1 can condensed cream of mushroom soup  
1 can water

Empty the cream of mushroom soup into a saucepan and stir it well. Then add the chicken soup,

a little at a time, stirring constantly. This keeps the soup mixture smooth. Fill an empty soup can with cold water and stir this into the soup mixture slowly. Heat to the boiling point and serve. Serves 4-6.

Sometime when you want to serve soup as the main course in a meal, for lunch maybe or for supper, try this deeply satisfying soup:

**Cream of Mushroom and Pea Soup**  
1 can condensed cream of mushroom soup  
1 can condensed pea soup  
1 can milk (using soup can for measure)  
1 can water

Combine the soups. Then add water and milk and heat, but do not boil. Serves 5-7.

And now here is a gay soup that combines two famous favorites:

**Cream of Tomato and Chicken Soup**  
1 can condensed chicken soup  
1 can condensed tomato soup  
1 can milk (using soup can for measure)

Combine the soups. Add the milk and heat, but do not boil. Serves 4-6.

Surprise Meat Pie —and watch it keep 'em passing back for more!

by Dorothy Greig

GUESTS usually look politely baffled when this pie arrives on the table as the meat course. You see, the pie is not a deep dish affair filled with chunks of meat. It is a flat two-crust pie, like an apple pie. When cut into smoking hot



and fresh from the oven, each wedge shows brown and crumbly and glistening.

The secret of its flatness is ground meat. This is cannily seasoned with onion and condensed tomato soup, and topped by a crust rich, short and flaky as you can make it.

Cauliflower, broccoli, carrots or peas are suggested as suitable vegetables to serve with it.

The pie is put together this way:

4 tablespoons minced onion  
1 pound ground beef  
1 can condensed tomato soup  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
1/2 teaspoon pepper  
1 tablespoon butter  
Pie pastry for two-crust pie

Cook the onions in a little butter until soft. Add the ground beef and cook until barely brown. Blend in the soup. Sprinkle with the salt and pepper and mix. Line a nine inch pie plate with short pastry, rolled 1/4 inch thick. Moisten the edges of the crust with cold water. Fill the pie shell with the meat mixture. Cover with the top crust, prick top, brush with melted butter, and bake in a 375° oven for 1 hour, or bake in a hot oven (450°) for 15 minutes and then decrease heat to 350°, and bake 15 minutes longer.



tween cheeks and gums. This is to absorb the saliva.

Now take an orange-stick, wrap a piece of cottonwool round it, and saturate it with a tonic, antiseptic and stimulating lotion. Swab the gums well with it.

Wait for a few seconds, then remove pads of cottonwool, and repeat the treatment, with fresh pads on the upper jaw. If the gums are not in very good condition this should be done every other day. Twice a month is enough if they are healthy.

Crisp toast, apples and celery—all foods which exercise teeth and gums should be added to the diet. Apples are particularly important because they neutralize mouth acids as well as giving the teeth a clean and polish.

Fruit juices—and particularly orange—contain minerals valuable to tooth-health. And whole meal bread, lettuce, peas, beans, eggs and milk are all towards building and keeping strong teeth.

Keep Your Teeth In Apple Pie Order

Now is the time for a systematic overhaul of your tooth-care methods.

You go to your dentist twice or three times a year—I hope—in order to prevent anything serious going wrong.

But you can make things easier for him and for yourself if you'll see that the mouth is kept in apple-pie order.

"Now" is the operative word of this advice, because we can't afford not to be "on top" in physical condition this winter. And nothing undermines the health—and looks—more quickly than unhealthy teeth.

Salmonella, rheumatism, headaches, neuritis, biliousness, and appendicitis are some of the disorders which have been traced to the teeth. Bad teeth, in fact, are the cause of many of the ailments of the body.

To begin with, it's a good plan to check up on your brushwork. Make sure that it really is keeping your teeth clean.

First, use a downward movement from gums to chewing surface, then across teeth and gums from side to side. Also brush the

tongue. A medium stiff brush is best—and after use it should be disinfected with a solution which helps to preserve both it and the teeth.

Place the mouth thoroughly with a bacteria-destroying wash. Then wedge small pads of cottonwool along the lower jaw, be-

By Justine Glass

EAT AT—

*Jimmy's Kitchen*

INEXPENSIVE

SATISFYING

THE GIRL MEN NOTICE MICHEL'S HER LIPS



● Clever young woman! She uses Michel because its creamy base gives her the assurance of soft young lips—always. Because it stays on longer. Because in Michel's cavalcade of bewitching colours—the smartest, newest to be found anywhere—she had discovered the colour that suits her. Blonde, Cherry, Brunette, Vivid, Scarlett, Raspberry and Cyclamen. Insist on the genuine Michel.

Three sizes: De Luxe, Large, Popular

Use the other Michel beauty aids, especially made to harmonize with Michel Lipstick—Michel Rouge for the cheeks, Michel Cosmetics for the eyelashes and Michel Face Powder to complete the whole picture.

*Michel*

6APB5

Ice Cubes!

Ever been rushed for ice cubes at a party or your bathing shed? Buy a packet of Dairy Farm Ice Cubes and you'll find your problems solved. Crystal clear, and generously sized, they won't spoil your drinks or give them an "off taste."

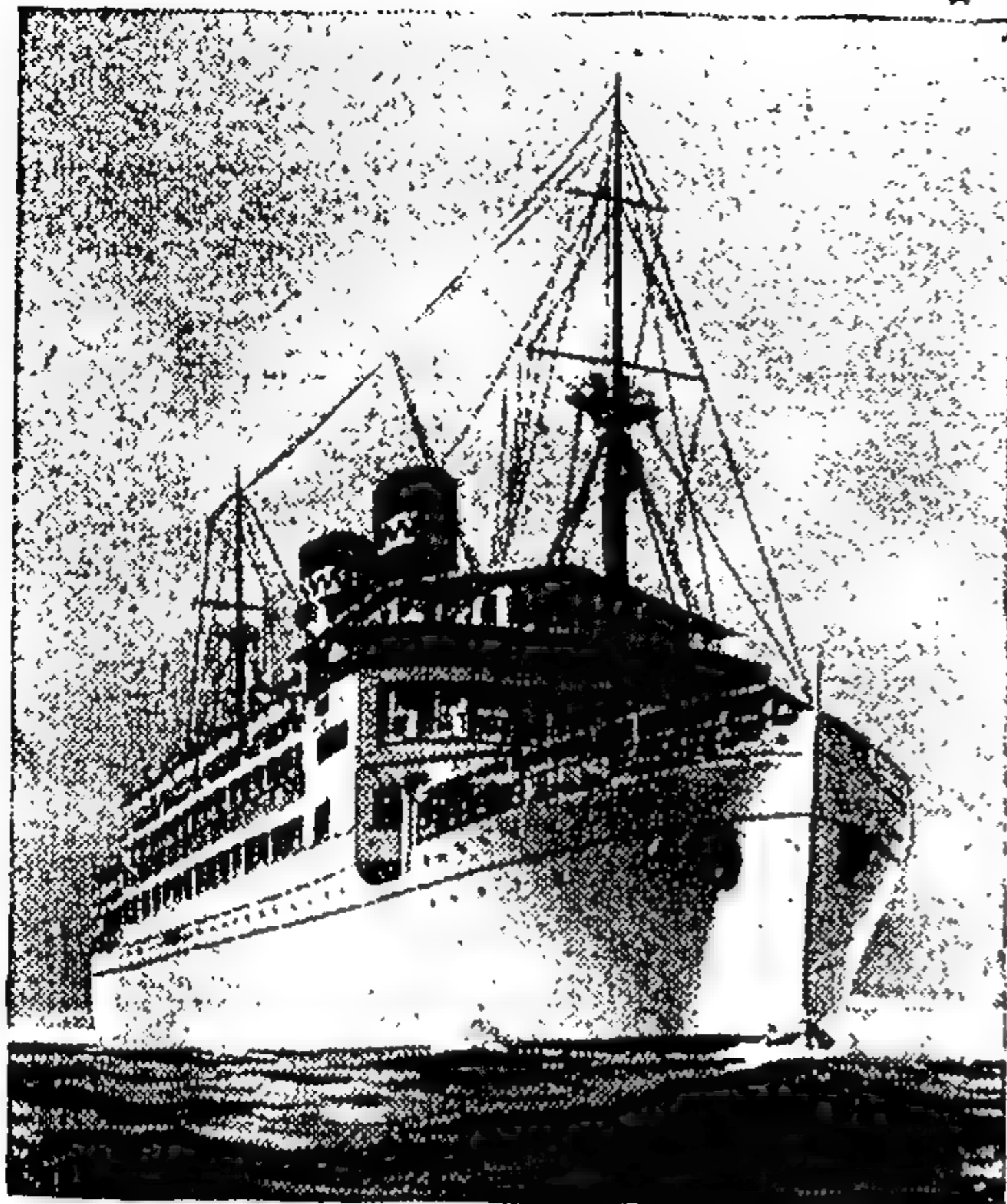
25 cents per packet of 48 cubes

THE DAIRY FARM, ICE & COLD STORAGE CO., LTD.

Pure Food Specialists

**BURNS PHILP LINE**

Passenger & Freight Service To  
**AUSTRALIA**



We have  
a vessel  
sailing  
for  
Manila,  
Madang,  
Salamaua,  
Rabaul,  
Sydney &  
Melbourne  
About the  
Third  
Week  
of  
January

Excellent passenger accommodation with a large number of single cabins at no supplement. Built-in Swimming Bath and Spacious Sports Deck.

Passenger & Freight Agents:—

**GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD.**

Telephone 28031

P. & O. Building.

FOR  
**MODERN  
PHOTOGRAPHY**

WEDDING GROUPS SPECIALITY. **KING'S STUDIO**  
AVAILABLE FOR PRIVATE USE TEL. 28755

**PRESIDENT  
LINER  
SAILINGS**

To San Francisco and Los Angeles  
Via Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama & Honolulu

S.S. PRESIDENT TAFT .....	January 19
S.S. PRESIDENT CLEVELAND .....	February 6
S.S. PRESIDENT COOLIDGE .....	February 22

To New York and Boston  
Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo,  
Bombay and Capetown

S.S. PRESIDENT MONROE .....	February 9
S.S. PRESIDENT GRANT .....	March 22
S.S. PRESIDENT JACKSON .....	March 22

**TO MANILA**

S.S. PRESIDENT CLEVELAND .....	January 29
S.S. PRESIDENT COOLIDGE .....	February 15
S.S. PRESIDENT PIERCE .....	February 28

★ ★ **AMERICAN** ★ ★  
**PRESIDENT LINES**

"ROUND-WORLD SERVICE."

AGENTS FOR TRANSCONTINENTAL AND  
WESTERN AIR AND UNITED AIR LINES

12, Pedder Street.

Telephone 28171.

**MAILS**

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

**INWARD MAILS**  
**TUESDAY**

Sandakan  
Calcutta, Straits and Air Mail by "British Overseas Airways Service" (except London) by Sea from Singapore.

**WEDNESDAY**

Canton  
Straits and Air Mail by "British Overseas Airways Service" (Australia only) by sea from Singapore.

**THURSDAY**

Rabaul and Manila

**FRIDAY**

Air Mail by "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 9th January.

**SATURDAY**

Canton  
Java and Manila

FOR DATE & TIME.

**OUTWARD MAILS**

**WEDNESDAY**

Straits and Rangoon ..... 3.30 p.m.  
Canton ..... 7.00 p.m.

**THURSDAY**

Air Mail by sea to Singapore to connect with the "British Overseas Airways" K.P.O. & G.P.O.

Reg. ....	10.30 a.m.
Ord. ....	11.00 a.m.
Straits and Calcutta	
Parcels ....	11.00 a.m.
Letters ....	Noon.

Manila, Mauritius, Lourenco Marques and South Africa via Durban ..... 3.30 p.m.

**FRIDAY**

Sandakan ..... 8.30 a.m.  
Air Mail by Air to Rangoon to connect with the "British Overseas Airways" K.P.O.

Reg. ....	4.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	4.30 p.m.

**G.P.O.**

Reg. ....	4.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	4.30 p.m.

Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A. and Europe via "Pan-American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services."

**K.P.O.**

Reg. ....	5.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	5.30 p.m.

**G.P.O.**

Reg. ....	5.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	7.00 p.m.

**SATURDAY**

Manila, Macassar and Sourabaya ..... 8.30 a.m.  
Manila, Madang, Salamaua, Rabaul, Australia and New Zealand via Sydney.

**K.P.O. & G.P.O.**

Parcels ....	4.00 p.m.
Reg. ....	5.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	5.30 p.m.

Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Canada, Central and South America and "United Kingdom via San Francisco (No parcels for Canada and United Kingdom).

Note:—All Mails for United Kingdom will be forwarded with or without superscription.

**K.P.O.**

Parcels ....	4.00 p.m.
Reg. ....	5.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	5.30 p.m.

**G.P.O.**

Parcels ....	4.00 p.m.
Reg. ....	5.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	5.30 p.m.

**SUNDAY**

Haiphong ..... 9.00 a.m.

\* Superscribed Correspondence Only.

**RADIO**

12.15 p.m.—Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 p.m.—Tino Rossi (Tenor) and the Orchestre Raymonde.

1.00 p.m.—Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 p.m.—Arthur Askey in Variety.

1.30 p.m.—Reuter & Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 p.m.—Dance Music by Ambrose and His Orchestra.

2.15 p.m.—Close down.

2.45 p.m.—Indian Programme.

3.32 p.m.—Schubert—Symphony No. 8 in E Minor (The "Unfinished").

1st Mov: Allegro moderato. 2nd Mov: Andante con moto. Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra conducted by Leopold Stokowski.

4.55 p.m.—Interlude.

5.00 p.m.—Solace de Vienne No. 8 (Schubert—Liszt).

5.15 p.m.—Wilhelm Backhaus (Piano).

7.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News.

7.15 p.m.—London Relay—Questions of the Hour.

7.30 p.m.—A Portuguese Programme.

8.05 p.m.—An hour of Variety.

8.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News and News Commentary.

8.30 p.m.—London Relay—Talk: "Scots Aboard".

8.45 p.m.—Scottish Programme.

10.15 p.m.—Dance Favourites.

11.00 p.m.—Close down.

**THE BLUE FUNNEL LINE**

REGULAR AND FAST  
FREIGHT AND  
PASSENGER SERVICES

To UNITED KINGDOM PORTS

TWO WELL PLACED SAILING  
IN FEBRUARY

For dates and ports of call apply to Agents  
**NEW YORK SERVICE**

Occasional Sailings.

Information regarding INWARD CARGO  
and all matters relating to freight  
and passage will gladly be given by —  
**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE.**

AGENTS  
Tel. 30332 1, Connaught Road, C.

**TRAVEL A.-O. LINE**

TO

**AUSTRALIA**

CALLING AT MANILA, THURSDAY ISLAND,  
CAIRNS, TOWNSVILLE, BRISBANE,  
SYDNEY AND MELBOURNE, ETC.

**NEXT SAILING**

MIDDLE IN JANUARY, 1941

For Freight or Passage, apply to:—

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE**

Agents

Hong Kong, China & Japan.

Tel. 30332.

THE ---  
**OVERLAND  
CHINA MAIL**

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY

contains all the general and  
sporting news of the week.

Order Your Copy Now.

Windsor House

Tel. 20022



HOCKEY

# LADIES' LEAGUE MOOTED

## At Least Seven Teams In Existence

### Annual Meeting To Be Held In Near Future

By "Adrem"

Ladies' hockey thus far this season has been conducted on a very casual basis. There has been a certain amount of keenness, and in some cases the standard has been quite good, but there have been too many instances of teams arriving late or depleted.

In comparison with pre-evacuation seasons, matches have been few and far between, although a certain amount of investigation has revealed that there are still a great number of players in the Colony and that no fewer than seven teams are in more or less active operation.

While there is no gainsaying the fact that friendly hockey is enjoyable and has much to commend it to the lackadaisical player, the enthusiast cannot possibly derive very much pleasure from matches which lack of hard and fast rules tend to make slapdash. Consequently any movement to revive competitive hockey among women is, in my opinion, worthy of every support.

As the Caer Clark Cup and Brawn Cup Competitions have carried on for some seasons past with undoubted success, it would appear that League hockey is generally favoured by hockey players of the fair sex and so chief problem would seem to be the practicality of running such a competition.

#### Situation Reviewed

Let us then review the situation. I have already mentioned that there are seven teams in existence. In some cases, of course, although the names of the clubs are still the same, the composition of the elevens would have little in common with those that did service last year. It is a fact, however, that teams which have hitherto been considered "junior" have, as a general whole, suffered less from evacuation than the erstwhile senior teams, and this fact simplifies rather than complicates matters as it has resulted in a distribution of strength which would make a "one Division" competition not only possible but desirable.

It is then agreed upon why not run a single competition as against the two competitions hitherto, and, if trophies are desirable, compete for the Caer Clark Cup and leave the Brawn Cup for the runners-up?

The seven teams that I know to be in existence—there may be

others which have been hiding their light under a bushel as far as the Press is concerned—are: Hong Kong Ladies, St. Andrew's Ladies, Recreio, Argonauts, Diocesan Girls' School, Central British Association and Hong Kong University. Although Hong Kong have a bare minimum of players on whom they can call, they have been remarkably successful in friendly matches thus far and have not dropped a game.

#### Distribution Of Strength

They would probably be somewhat stronger than those teams which have been in action thus far but, with a League in the offing, it is certain that several really good players, notably members of the former champion side, "Y" Ladies, would throw in their lot with some of the clubs mentioned above and provide just that stiffening that would make all the difference.

A canvas of opinions as to the desirability of running a League indicates that the majority of clubs are in favour. It was emphasised in some cases, however, that home and away matches would be a difficult proposition owing to the lateness of the season and six matches, or only one round, would be about all that could be attempted at this late stage.

Having gone thus far, I am now able to reveal, as I should possibly have done earlier in the article, that efforts are being made to get something done. Two members of the Ladies' Hockey Association have been wrestling with accounts and files with the idea of calling the annual general meeting of the Association, which in normal circumstances would have been held either in September or October, and it is hoped that the outcome of the meeting will be the formation of a League of some sort.

If only to keep the flag flying until better times return, the clubs should rally round and give their full support.

### Y.M.C.A. CRICKET TEAM

The following have been selected to represent Y.M.C.A. against University at cricket on January 26 at Pokfulam:

F. E. Lawrence (Captain), W. T. Mitchell, H. D. Bruce, H. Broken-shire, C. T. Eager, A. E. Perry, C. Logan, W. F. Gegg, E. Curtis, W. H. Ingleby, F. Willis, Reserve G. Davidson, Empire, C. T. Terran.

### FOR THE 1 MAN IN 7 WHO SHAVES EVERY DAY

A Special Shave Cream—It's Not a Soap, Needs No Brush!

Daily shaving leaves many men's faces raw and sensitive. Yet, because of his business and social status, one out of every 7 men must shave every day.

To meet this condition, Williams has now developed GLIDER—a special cream for daily shavers. With no soap base, it's a complete departure from ordinary shave creams. No brush. No lather. Not sticky or greasy.

A superabundance of moisture is contained in this rich cream. It won't dry on your face. Applied with the fingers, it quickly softens each whisker. A protective layer is formed over which your razor glides. Off comes each hair at the base without scraping. Like a cold cream, Glider helps keep your skin smooth all day. Glider is the result of nearly 100 years' experience in making fine shaving preparations.

Sole Agents—W. R. Lestley & Co. (China) Ltd.



The Destroyers sustained rushing out to prevent the Police from scoring in the hockey match on the Navy Ground in King's Park recently.

## ARMY SPORTLIGHT

By "SQUADDY"

IT is interesting to note that Army Selection Committee have chosen some of their junior footballers to represent them in the forthcoming Cup matches to be played at the Chinese New Year holidays.

In the Army half-back line Cpl. Birrell of Royal Engineers is given a chance to show his worth at right half.

He has been showing good form of late in assisting his team to maintain a comfortable lead in the head of Second Division.

He has plenty of speed and weight to carry him through, and it will be recalled that he played Rugby for the Army two seasons ago when his strong kicking enabled them to win through on many occasions.

Sgt. Owens of 20th Hvy Bty. R.A., who has recently come into the limelight on the right wing is well worth his place, and should be able to work well with Fox in the centre who knows his play, and positioning.

Fox of Royal Engineers is an old hand in the Army Team and should be able to lead his team to victory. He has plenty of dash and spirit, and with the aid of Hossack of Royal Scots at inside right should be able to get a few goals.

The left wing combination is made up of S/Sgt. Duffield of Ordnance and Cpl. Weir of Service Corps. Both these players have been playing well during the last month or so, and Duffield was one of the mainstays of the Ordnance team when they defeated the strong South China in the Second Division two weeks ago.

The remaining players of the team are all well-known local footballers and need no introduction. They are L/Cpl. Bankier, (Royal Scots) Sgt. Fraser, (Royal Scots) Pte. Naysmith, (Royal Scots) L/Cpl. Bright, (Middlesex) Sgt. Freshwater, (Middlesex) and Pte. Hossack (Royal Scots).

I noticed an article suggesting that the following should represent the Army in the LAI WAH CUP football match against the Chinese.

Jackson, Fraser, and Sheehan; Freshwater, Bright, and Wilkinson; Coomer, Hossack, Fox, Saw, and Duffield. (Cap!)

Reserves: Moxham, Guy, Birrell, Owens, and Pearson.

There are five alterations from the team selected by the Army Selection Committee, Jackson, Sheehan, Wilkinson, Coomer, and Saw.

Jackson is a good goalkeeper and is worth a trial, but recently he has been on the injured list and therefore could not be considered for this position. L/Cpl. Bankier, who has been picked for this position, has proved his worth in the past by keeping goal well for Royal Scots.

Sheehan, who has only recently gone back to his old position of back in Middlesex team is not yet up to his old standard of last year

when he used to play regularly for the Army and Colony.

It appears that Wilkinson was not considered owing to his failing to turn up at previous representative matches.

Coomer is a good right winger, but his place is filled by a player equally as good who should be given a trial.

Saw has not been giving his usual performances during the last two months. I think Cpl. Weir will be able to prove his worth at the inside left position.

THIS week brings us to the end of the Garrison Billiards and Snooker competitions which are being played at the Garrison Soldiers' Club to-night, Wednesday.

Thursday and a final billiards competition on Friday

between the Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps and the Royal Army Medical Corps, who are the winners of the Garrison Billiards League for the third year in succession by winning all their games. At the conclusion of this competition the prizes for the competitions held during the 1940-41 season will be presented by Colonel N. Ford. (President Area Billiards).

S/Sgt. Terran of R.A.M.C. is the winner of the trophy for the best average in games played in the Garrison Billiards League. He played 17 matches with an aggregate of 2544, and his average was 149.64.

To-night H.K.V.D. Corps will play Royal Corps Signals in the Final of the Soldiers' Club Tournament commencing at 6 p.m. The Volunteers should be able to account for the Signals in this competition as they have one or two excellent players in L/Cpl. Pereira, Capt. Sequerra, and Pte. Hickman.

The Signals' best players are Cpl. Blount, Sig. Allen, L/Cpl. Pitcher, and Sgt. Brackenbury.

To-morrow evening should be the climax of the week with Lieut. W. V. Dixon playing Cpl. Harvey in the Individual Snooker championship, but I think Cpl. Harvey will win.

Thursday brings us the Final of the Billiards Individual championship between Cpl. Harvey and S.Q.M.S. Wood. Both are excellent players, and it will be a difficult match to forecast.

Here is the Garrison Billiards League which R.A.M.C. have already won by beating R.A.O.C. last Friday 7 points to nil.

	P.	W.	L.	D.	Pts
R.A.M.C.	18	10	0	0	106
R. Scots	14	12	2	0	73
R.A.S.C.	16	12	4	0	72
C.M. Police	15	8	7	0	51
R.E.	17	5	12	0	53
R. Signals	14	5	9	0	42
5th A.A. Regt.	16	6	10	0	38
R.A.P.C.	15	3	12	0	33
R.A.O.C.	16	4	12	0	20
12th Hvy. Regt.	11	3	8	0	26

BOTH Royal Engineers and Royal Army Service Corps look like beating the goal scoring record for most goals scored in one season in league football. The Engineers have scored 73 goals in 15 matches, and the Service Corps 72 in the same number of matches.

Engineers also look like being the League winners of the Second Division, they are five points ahead and have eleven more games to play, their hardest matches being against Sing. Tao on January 19, R.A.S.C. on February 15, and South China on April 5, and one postponed match against the Royal Scots.

ROYAL Scots cricket eleven added another win to their credit on Saturday Cricket by defeating Hong Kong Cricket Club by seven wickets in a friendly.

This win was mainly due to the fine innings by Lieut. Coombes who made 108 not out, hitting 19 boundaries, and Capt. Douglas made 45 including eight fours. Batters also did well with the

## WEEK-END SOCCER PROGRAMME

Following is the soccer programme for the week-end:

### Sunday

First Division	
Middlesex v Kowloon (Sookunpoo, 4.00 p.m.)	
Police v Club (Boundary Street, 4.00 p.m.)	
Eastern v South China (Caroline Hill, 4.00 p.m.)	
Second Division	
Service Corps v Middlesex (Sookunpoo, 2.30 p.m.)	
*Kwong Wah v Kowloon (Boundary Street, 2.30 p.m.)	
Navy v Club	
(Caroline Hill, 2.30 p.m.)	
Ordnance v 30th R.A.	
(Military, 2.30 p.m.)	
*Kit Chee v R. Scots	
(St. Joseph's, 2.30 p.m.)	
Third Division	
Service Corps v 36th R.A. (St. Joseph's, 4.00 p.m.)	
35th R.A. v Shell (Military, 4.00 p.m.)	
Engineers v Air Force (Chatham Road, 2.30 p.m.)	
Signals v 12th R.A. (Chatham Road, 4.00 p.m.)	

### JUNIOR SHIELD

(Preliminary Round)	
Middlesex v Service Corps (Boundary Street, 2.30 p.m.)	
Engineers v Kowloon (Boundary Street, 2.30 p.m.)	

### Saturday

First Division	
Kwong Wah v Navy (Boundary Street, 4.00 p.m.)	
R. Scots v Sing Tao (Sookunpoo, 4.00 p.m.)	
Second Division	
South China v Police (Caroline Hill, 4.00 p.m.)	
Engineers v Sing Tao (Sookunpoo, 2.30 p.m.)	
Third Division	
Med'cals v A.S.A. (Boundary Street, 2.30 p.m.)	
24th R.A. v 20th R.A. (Caroline, 2.30 p.m.)	
7th R.A. v International (Chatham Road, 4.00 p.m.)	

### JUNIOR SHIELD

(Preliminary Round)	
Royal Scots v Chinese A.S.C. (Sookunpoo, 2.30 p.m.)	
* Postponed	

bowling, he took six wickets for 41 runs.

Royal Corps Signals and Royal Army Pay Corps drew on Saturday in a friendly.

Pay Corps batted first and Stone made 49 before being bowled by Copsey, he was assisted by Hamming who made 40.

L/Cpl. Pitcher of the Signals hit a fine 59 and Cpl. Blount 22.

R.A.P.C.	
Ingelby, c Bennett, b Blount	32
Murray, c Dixon, b Blount	3
Hemming, b Love	40
Chalcraft, c Love, b Dixon	5
Boocock, b Love	20
Adlam, run out	12
Stone, b Copsey	49
Curden, not out	3
Extras (B7, LB5)	12

Total (for 7 wks. dec.) 176  
Standing, Smart, and Pinkey did not bat.

SIGNALS	
Wilson, b Boocock	0
Shawland, c Pinkey, b Boocock	15
Love, b Ingelby	6
Pitcher, b Chalcraft	59
St. Bucke, b Ingelby	0
Blount, not out	28
Dixon, l.b.w. Boocock	13
Copsey, b Chalcraft	1
Bennett, not out	0
Extras (B9)	9

Total (for 7 wks. dec.) 132  
Fleet and Carroll did not bat.

A meeting of the Combined Small Units representatives will be held next Monday.

Athletics Monday, January 20th, in Scandal Point Hall to discuss the team for the Small Units to compete in the Annual Cross Country run, and Athletics meeting.



## FAMOUS FOOTBALLER'S HUMAN LETTER

In the days when the Arsenal looked upon Aston Villa as their greatest rivals, Herbert Chapman used to open his tactical eve-of-the-match talks this way: "Boys, you are playing Billy Walker tomorrow."

That was how William Walker, one of the greatest strategists ever honoured with an England cap, stood in football, writes L. V. Manning.

His splendid career as player over, he became a manager, and his first year at the helm steered Sheffield Wednesday to their Cup triumph of 1935.

And the player Chapman most feared that season put out of the Cup one of the most dazzling starlit teams Chapman ever assembled, not on the field of play but in the dressing room.

Billy Walker, after surviving the vicissitudes inseparable from the life of club manager, is now with Nottingham Forest. He has written me a letter.

It is the most human I have ever received, and the strangest, because it asks me to help Mr. Walker to find for him for adoption a baby boy left parentless and homeless by the Frankenstein of Berchtesgaden in his campaign of murder over London.

### Letter From A Man

Some letters need pruning. I print this one exactly as written, because no words of mine could add to its human appeal or show more surely the kind of home some bereaved orphan of the bombs is going to have.

Dear L. V.—

You will be surprised to hear from me, no doubt, but I want you to help me with regard to giving some poor little chap a lift in life.

My wife and daughter along with myself have been talking of how we could help some of the wonderful people in our greatest city, and we have come to this decision.

What we would like is your help to give a home and chance in life to some little boy about three years of age, one who has had the greatest misfortune to lose his parents in the bombing of our city.

He will be sure of a good home, and will be given the opportunity of a good education so that in the future he will be an asset to his country.

We are very fond of children, and between you and I, I have always longed for a son, but I have not had that great luck.

I have only one daughter and she is 19 years of age. She is

# FATHER OF FIVE JOCKEYS KILLED

George Thomas Smyth, recently the victim of a fatal road accident, was a steeplejack and had hoped that his five sons would follow the same calling, writes L. V. Manning.

Instead, they all became jockeys, and there is no better known racing brotherhood than Herbert, Victor, William, Monty, and George Smyth. The first four are now trainers, of course.

The late John Nightingall, head of another famous Epsom family, had four sons who became riders and trainers (William, Bob, Arthur, and John), but five must be a turf record.

Herbert Smyth, the eldest son, was the first to show his preference for horses to chimneys, and he certainly climbed higher in the profession of his adoption than he could have done as a steeplejack. He was meant to be, though it was brother Victor who soared highest.

Herbert actually ran away to become a stable hand. He became apprentice to Tom Cannon, and one of his first jobs was to "do" St. Amant, who won the Derby in the de Rothschild colours as far back as 1901.

With Herbert an established jockey on the flat and over the sticks, the other brothers duly followed suit.

Victor made the greatest name of them all as a rider of big winners for Manton and other famous stables. Like Tommy Weston, he was always losing his cap during the hectic moments of a race, but never his head.

Monty, of course, has been champion trainer under Pony Turf Club rules, and William trains in Linklater probably the best sprinter in the country.

## R.A.M.C. AGAIN

For the third year in succession Royal Army Medical Corps have won the Garrison Challenge Cup for billiards, beating Corps of Military Police in the final last night by 785-643.

Following were the scores:—	
R.A.M.C.	C. of M.P.
Sgt Wyre 65	L/Cpl. Willis 150
	(25 and 23)
Lt Dixon 130	Sgt Whitton 150
S/Sgt Telford 150	L/Cpl. Chitt 72
	(30, 20, 20)
Pte Howe 150	Capt. Hyde 60
Pte Whybro 150	L. Cpl. Teggarty 93
Cpl. Harvey 150	L/Cpl. Thomson 118
	(24, 22)
Totals 785	643

thrilled by the thought that she will have the chance she has always wanted of having a brother.

Can you help us? Please do your best.

I would, as one who has always loved the London public, like to say how proud I am of them all. God bless and keep them, and love the greatest country in the world.

Yours, very sincerely,  
BILLY WALKER.

The only postscript from me such an appeal needs is this:

William Walker's address is 38, Repton Road, West Bridgford, Nottingham.

## ASSOCIATION FOR REFEREES FORMED

With the improvement and standardisation of officiating at games as its principal aim, the National Referees Association of the Philippines was formally organised at a meeting held last night at the PAAF committee room at the Rizal Memorial Coliseum.

At the meeting, the following were elected officers and members of the executive committee of the organisation: Dr. Regino R. Ylanan, who is responsible for all tours; honorary adviser, Patricio Gonzales, president; Dionisio Calvo, who managed the soccer team on its last visit to Hong Kong vice president; Augusto Bautista, secretary-treasurer; and Leandro Gruel.

Winter training is being held at South China Bathing Pavilion, North Point, where Donald Young Cheung-wah, South China champion, is daily seen concentrating on the 400 Metres distance.

Lily Sadick, Colony back-stroke champion and who represented Chinese Bathing Club last year, is now daily training under Lai Tsun coaching at European "Y". Although Miss Sadick has never paid much attention to the crawl stroke, her coach says that she is fast developing into a free-style swimmer of note.

Followers of ladies' hockey will be interested to learn that Miss Stella Roberts, former St. Andrew's player, represented Great Britain against Portugal in a match in Shanghai on Christmas Day. She played on the left wing.

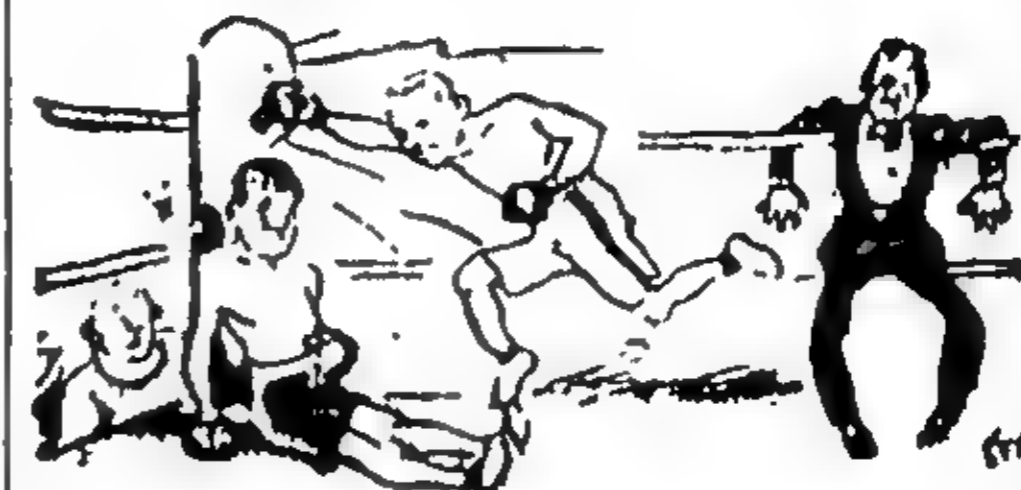
It was announced recently that A. P. Pereira, the Recreio bowler who has been out of the game for the entire season, would be turning out again for the Recreio senior cricket team. Although he was down to play against Kowloon Cricket Club last week, he was forced to withdraw, however, following a recurrence of his old injury.

## YESTERDAY'S YACHT RACE

The second women's championship series race sailed by the Yacht Club yesterday over 7.5 miles resulted:

True Blue 4.42.00	Miss Wilson	1
Artemis 4.42.14	Mrs. J. E. Potter	2
Redshank 4.42.58	Miss Pritchard	3
Gull 4.43.45	Miss Richards	4

Did not finish.—Maureen



## BAER SELECTED AS LOGICAL OPPONENT

The magazine Ring's annual ratings listed Max Baer as No. 1 contender for Joe Louis' heavyweight boxing crown.

Baer was given the honour because he knocked out Tony Galento and Lou Comiskey this year.

The magazine predicted that Billy Conn, who fights Louis in June, would not last long against the "Brown Bomber."

The magazine did not list the middleweight, bantamweight and flyweight titlists, but listed the leaders in each division as Louis, heavyweight; Conn, light-heavyweight; Ken Overlin, middleweight; Lew Jenkins, light weight; F. Olivera, bantamweight, and Jackie Paterson of Scotland, flyweight.

Jack Hollidge, who skipped an Interport side for Hong Kong when Shanghai were last down here, has left the Colony on transfer. The Civil Service Cricket Club also loses a promising cricketer in Derek Hollidge, his son.

## LOCAL CHESS

K. M. A. Barnett, Colony Chess champion, is not defending his title. Entries for the Senior Chess Championship are C. M. Sequeira, D. E. de Carvalho, E. Zimmern, K. Weiss, L. Karpovich and G. S. Coxhead. Zimmern, it will be recalled, was runner-up last year to Barnett.

Considerable progress has been made in the Senior and Junior Championships of the Kowloon Chess Club. The two events are each divided into "A" and "B" Sections and section winners will play the best of three games to decide the titles.

The field is fairly open in the "A" Section of the Senior Championship where both Sequeira and Karpovich have scored 5½ points each, although the former has a game in hand. In the "B" Section it looks very much like a victory for Carvalho, who has 6½ points in eight games. Birjukoff, his nearest rival, having scored 5 points in nine games.

V. V. Kolachoff and J. Greifeld are vying for honours in the "A" section of the Junior Championship, while S. Benjamin, who has obtained 6 points in seven games, looks a certain winner of "B" section.

## PLAY-OFF GOLF

The Golf play-off at Fanling of the tie between G. M. Park (7), G. Thomerson (20) and T. Megarry (11) in the first competition in aid of the "South China Morning Post" Bomber Fund, resulted in a win for Park, who returned a card of one up. G. W. Reeve returned a card of 76-12=64, at Happy Valley, to qualify for the January round of the Adamson Cup competition.

R. A. Jordan, who skipped a few Third Division games for Kowloon Bowling Green Club last season, fractured his finger when playing tennis recently. Despite the fact that his right hand is affected, and that he bowls with that hand, he has learned to play with the left, thus emulating L. Jack, of K.C.C., whose enthusiasm induced him to achieve this same feat last Summer.

## A MELLOW BLEND OF CHOICEST EMPIRE AND EXOTIC PIPE TOBACCOS



Extra Mild  
Mild  
Medium  
Strong  
Extra Strong

2 oz. .... \$ .85  
4 oz. .... \$1.55  
8 oz. .... \$2.90  
1 lb. .... \$5.60

Obtainable at all

C. INGENOHL'S CIGAR STORES "La Perla del Oriente"  
and other Tobacconists.

## SOCCER INTERNATIONALS AT END OF SEASON

No attempt is to be made to stage international soccer matches until the last quarter of the season, writes a correspondent from Scotland who welcomed the F.A.'s suggestion for home-and-away fixtures. Wales had already agreed to two England games, but for obvious reasons no one has set down specific dates. Respect the League will be asked to leave one Saturday in January, March, April, and May clear as possible from Cup-tie dates.

ade to stage international matches until the last quarter of the season, on London.

All depends on the Home Front situation, of course, but it may be found that England's home matches with Wales and Scotland will have to be played on small club provincial grounds, where a 10,000 crowd or so would be as much as could be expected. Better this than no internationals.

Meanwhile, it is unlikely any attempt will be made to stage representative matches by the F.A.

# HITLER NOW TOO LATE

## Air Force Cannot Swing Libyan Situation

### NAZI AIR BLITZ PROPAGANDA

Rumours of a coming Nazi air blitzkrieg in the Mediterranean are being spread from Berlin.

The Berlin correspondent of the Stockholm paper, "Dagens Nyheter" reported yesterday that the German military command is obviously alive to the ever-increasing importance of the operations in the Mediterranean and lively activity by the German Air Force may be expected in that area in the next few weeks.—Reuter

### BOMBING OF TURIN

WHEN THE R.A.F. ATTACKED TURIN ON SATURDAY, THEY TOOK WITH THEM SEVERAL HEAVY BOMBS. IT WAS LEARNED IN LONDON YESTERDAY.

These were dropped right inside the Turin arsenal and the Air Ministry describes the train of explosions which followed as "highly significant." — Reuter.

## Stockholm Assessment

THE GERMAN AIR FORCE is hardly capable of changing the situation in Albania and Libya, says the Military Correspondent of the newspaper "Dagbladet" in Stockholm, assessing the Italian reverses.

The correspondent regards German troop transport across Italy as unlikely both on mechanical grounds and through consideration of Italian prestige.

An attempt to transport troops across Yugoslavia and Bulgaria would be extremely hazardous, the correspondent believes, specially if Turkey supported any resistance which might be offered.

The Italian reverses, he declares, may be due partly to bad luck, including premature action in Greece, the element of surprise in Egypt and bad weather but, he continues, "it would seem that the Italian troops do not reach the quality of their adversaries." — Reuter.

### QUISLING LATEST

SOME OF THE QUISLINGITES OF NORWAY ARE BEING ENROLLED IN A NORWEGIAN "REGIMENT," WHICH THEIR LEADER IS ATTEMPTING TO RAISE IN ORDER TO FIGHT WITH THE GERMANS AGAINST BRITAIN, SAYS A STOCKHOLM REPORT.

Appeals for recruits take up much space in the Quisling newspapers in Norway, where it is declared that the Regiment will be known as the Norland Regiment.

The latest form of propaganda by the Quisling Party is an attempt to foster a "Quisling culture, giving almost superhuman powers to the Party's leaders." — Reuter.

## Liner In Serious Position

Coastguards at West Palm Beach, Florida, tried fruitlessly for hours yesterday afternoon to refloat the liner "Manhattan."

Several hawsers snapped during the attempts and the heavy ground swells carried her further ashore.

Arrangements are being made to remove the liner's 200 passengers and, in fact, some of the passengers have already been taken off by a coastguard cutter.

Surf swells have interfered temporarily with plans to take them all off in small boats. — Reuter.

### POUNDING OF TOBRUK REACHING CRESCENDO

(Continued from Page 1) stated whether these were withdrawing from the oasis or attempting to relieve the troops there.

The strength of the Jarabub force, which is now besieged, is not known definitely, but it is indicated that its surrender is merely a matter of time.

### Roar Of Gunfire

Meanwhile, the hard stony desert of Libya is resounding to the roar of gunfire as British artillery continues to pound the perimeter defences of Tobruk preparatory to the final assault on the town.

There is still no indication of the strength of the trapped garrison, but it is believed to be considerably smaller than at Bardia. Its position is also more difficult than at Bardia as the outer perimeter defences straddle a broader area.

### Long Convoys Of Troops Moving Up

The concentration of our troops around Tobruk continues, and a correspondent there reports that long convoys of British and Australian troops, guns, tanks and supplies are coming up continuously.

There has been a slackening of Italian artillery fire from Tobruk, he says, and the shooting is wild—possibly because the Italians have no planes to direct their fire. The British gunners on the other hand, are pounding away accurately, their shells going right into the town and also landing on

the wells from which the Italian garrison gets its water.

The R.A.F. confirms that Italian air bases for a distance of 70 miles beyond Tobruk have been put out of action.

It is also confirmed that the Italian Division has been cut off at the Jarabub oasis, 150 miles south of Bardia. It is only a question of time before the Italian garrison is forced to surrender. — Reuter.

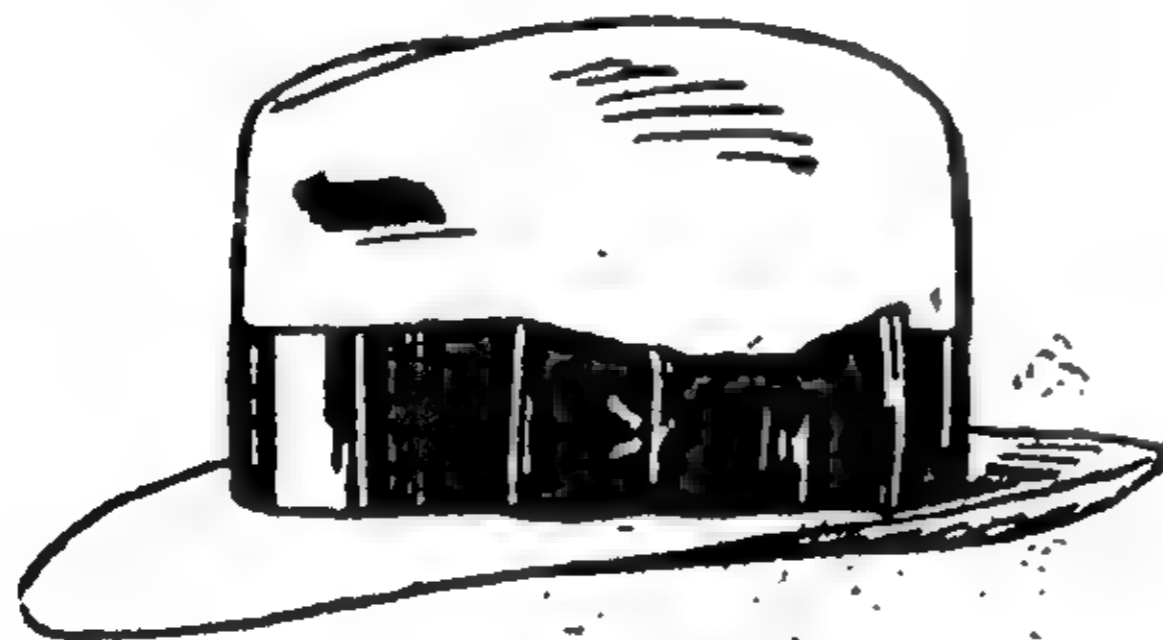
Printed and Published for the Proprietors, The Newspaper Enterprise Ltd. by GOMBOO CHAN BUNNERS, Windsor House, Victoria, Hong Kong.



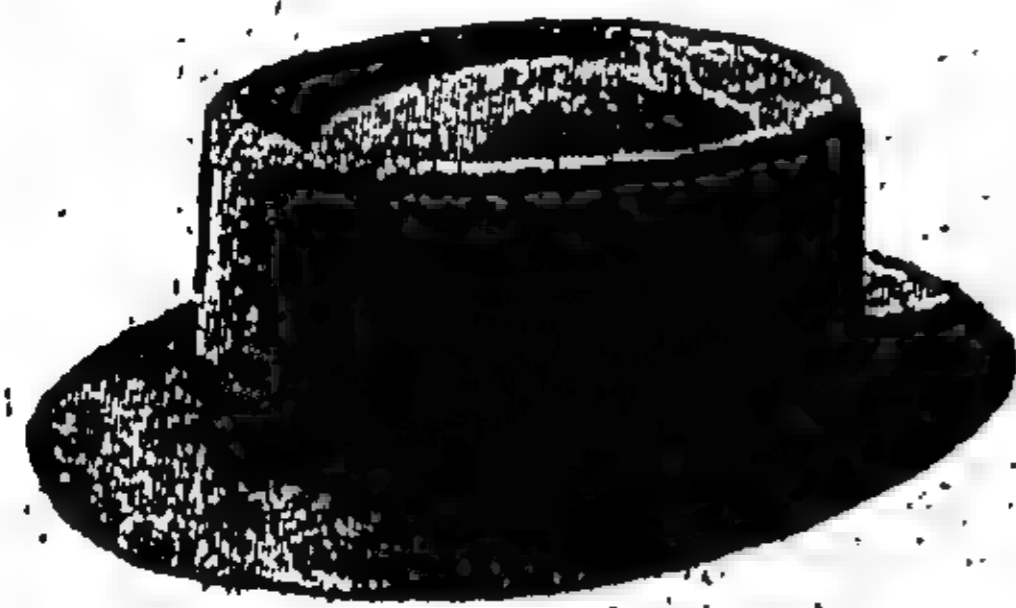
POWELL'S

THE MEN'S SHOP

INVITES YOU



to see their smart selection of NEW GLYN HATS. Fashioned from Pure Fur Felt in the latest soft tones of Brown, Grey, Green, Fawn, Navy, Black and Airforce Blue. What is well worth mentioning many are almost paper weight.



BOWLERS PANAMAS TWEED CAPS UNIFORM CAPS to order

Priced from \$16.50 Less 10% Cash Discount.

Wm. POWELL, Ltd.

Sole Agents for Glyn & Co., 44, Old Bond Street, London, W.

10, ICE HOUSE STREET





# CHINA MAIL

FIRST NEWSPAPER IN THE FAR EAST. ESTABLISHED 1845.

No. 92,046

TUESDAY, JANUARY 14, 1941

Price: 10 cts.

INSIST ON

**Daisy Brand**

Australia's Choice  
**BUTTER**

## POUNDING OF TOBRUK REACHING CRESCENDO

### PHOENIX FROM THE ASHES

The British Government is deeply concerned to ensure that the free spirit of man shall merge from the ruins of war, declared Mr. Arthur Greenwood, Minister without portfolio, broadcasting yesterday.

"We must help to create the conditions under which nations will be able to work out their own salvation as they work in neighbourly relations with others; and do so, flout the law of nations."

"Opportunities for aggression must be restrained by the combined will and organisation of those nations which stand for orderly progress and against the tyrannical exercise of power."

"Britain after the war will not tolerate in her midst the tragic spectacle of abject poverty nor the scourge of unemployment."

"We shall look forward to developing our educational system and social services as we are planning to get rid of ugliness in our towns and to build a fairer Britain and to replace the hovels that remain with worthy homes."

—Reuter.

#### New Feudalism

Mr. Greenwood, dealing with Hitler's recent contemptuous reference to living conditions in Britain, said he admitted there were defects in the British social structure, as there were in Germany, but "the fundamental point of difference between us and Hitler is that we have fought our way out of feudalism towards freedom whilst he wishes to impose a new feudalism. We now have a developing democratic system guided by public conscience."

—British Wireless.

### Liner In Serious Position

Coastguards at West Palm Beach, Florida, tried fruitlessly for hours yesterday afternoon to refloat the liner "Manhattan".

Several hawsers snapped during attempts and the heavy ground swells carried her further ashore. Arrangements are being made to remove the liner's 200 passengers and in fact some of the passengers have already been taken off by a coastguard cutter.

## Significant Silence In Cairo

### ITALIAN DIVISION CUT OFF

An Italian force about a division strong is understood to be cut off and besieged in Giarabub Oasis, some 150 miles south of Tobruk, according to a report in Cairo.

The force was the one which it is believed General Graziani intended to use for an attack on Siwa Oasis on the Egyptian side of the frontier. — Reuter.

### Thailand On Her Dignity

THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE FRENCH MINISTER TO THAILAND (SIAM) LAST MAY TO TAKE UP THE APPOINTMENT OF MINISTER TO VENEZUELA WAS GIVEN TO REUTER BY THE THAI CONSUL IN SINGAPORE AS THE REASON WHY THAILAND WAS NOT IN A POSITION TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE FRENCH.

The Consul said that Admiral Decoux had expressed willingness to undertake such negotiations but the Thai Government could not recognise the appointment of the Indo-China official who replaced M. Lepisse.

Indo-China was not a sovereign power with which the Thai Government could negotiate.

A way might be opened for negotiations if M. Lepisse resumed his duties as French Minister. — Reuter.

Several hawsers snapped during attempts and the heavy ground swells carried her further ashore. Arrangements are being made to remove the liner's 200 passengers and in fact some of the passengers have already been taken off by a coastguard cutter.

GENERAL WAVELL'S HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN WHAT IS PERHAPS A SIGNIFICANT SILENCE REGARDING THE SITUATION IN LIBYA, WHERE THE CAPTURE OF INVESTED TOBRUK IS THE IMMEDIATE TASK.

Last night's reports from the battle front indicated that more and more British heavy guns were being brought up and joining in the bombardment of the Italian defence posts.

The communique issued in Cairo, however, makes no mention of developments in Libya, merely saying that there is no change in the situation.

### Turkish Flood Disaster

Many lives have been lost and much damage caused by disastrous floods in the Antioch region of Turkey, states Reuter's Ankara correspondent.

The River Asi has overflowed, following torrential rains, causing widespread destruction.

The floods swept away bridges, wrecked mills, destroyed roads, uprooted trees and inundated farm lands over a wide area.

Losses of livestock have been heavy and communications are completely disrupted. The inhabitants are being evacuated from a large zone. The rains, meantime, are continuing. — Reuter.

### SURPRISE ATTACKS BY GREEKS

A violent surprise attack by Greek troops has dislodged the Italians from strongly fortified positions in the central sector of the front, says the Athens radio.

Fierce hand-to-hand engagements are reported from the northern sector, where the Greeks made an advance after bayonet fighting.

Desperate attempts by the Italians to reinforce their positions in the coastal sector north of Chinnara have been nullified by the spirit of the Greek offensive. — Reuter.

### U.S. "EXPOSE" SEQUEL

Verne Marshall, the Chairman of the "No Foreign War Committee," has announced that he has been served with a subpoena to appear before the Grand Jury of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.

He added that he did not know the reason for the order.

Verne Marshall, who is a newspaper editor of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, in a statement he made a fortnight ago, alleged that President Roosevelt had a chance a year ago to halt the European War and still had a chance to serve as peace-maker if he grasped it.

He told a sensational story of official German peace terms being flown to the United States in September, 1939, by William Rhodes Davis, a New York oil operator.

He further alleged that these terms were suppressed by the State Department although they involved "just and honourable" terms for a peace conference to be held at the White House with President Roosevelt as mediator. — Reuter.

PRESENTING THE "ACE" OF PERSONAL MOVIE CAMERAS



by

BELL & HOWELL

Three-lens turret head—mounts matching viewfinder units, too.  
Effortless magazine loading.  
Enclosed, protected viewfinder gives extremely brilliant image.  
New exposure guide indicators.

at one setting correct exposures for both color and black-and-white film.  
Film speeds 16, 32, 48, and 64 (slow motion).  
Single-frame exposures for animation work.

CALL ON US FOR A DEMONSTRATION

**FILMO DEPOT**

3rd Floor, MARINA HOUSE

TELEPHONE 2218

# Republican Party Splits Over Willkie Endorsement

## ROOSEVELT SUCCESS IN CONGRESS

**THE FIRST STEP** in rushing the Lease-and-Lend Bill through Congress was taken yesterday when a vote in the House of Representatives cleared the way for the Bill to come before the Foreign Affairs Committee of the House.

An effort by the Military Affairs Committee to bring the measure under its control was defeated.

The vote was taken without debate as the rules of the House allow of no discussion on such an issue.

Mr. Cordell Hull, Secretary of State will be the first witness at to-day's hearing before the Foreign Affairs Committee.

Yesterday's vote is regarded as a victory for the Administration in the first brush with Congress over the Bill.

### Republican Split

In the meantime, Mr. Wendell Willkie's support of the Bill, which has been heartily welcomed by the Administration and most Democrats, may determine his future position and influence in the Republican Party.

Certainly his statement has caused a split in the Party and it remains to be seen whether he can carry the majority with him or whether they will go over to the Landon-Hoover group.

Mr. Willkie gets considerable support from the Press. The staunchly Republican newspaper "Baltimore Sun," comments that he has risen above partisanship in advocating the general principles of the Bill and asking for safeguards to ensure reversion to the people of the powers that the Bill delegates to the President. — Reuter.

## BRITAIN IN THE MARKET

Mr. Henry Morgenthau, the U.S. Secretary of the Treasury, disclosed in Washington yesterday that the British Government is negotiating with large groups of the American investment trust for the sale of British investments in the United States.

Mr Morgenthau said:— "One very large group of the investment trust has made one offer and another group will make an offer to-morrow."

He added that Sir Frederick Phillips, the British Treasury representative now in Washington, had informed him that the British Government was "ready to do business with them."

Mr. Morgenthau said that he could not estimate the amount of securities that might be involved or disclose the identity of the companies which might buy them.

The British were encountering no great difficulty in selling American securities regularly traded on organized exchanges.

The Federal Board recently placed the sale of these investments at Washington. — Reuter.

## TOWN TO CUT BILLET SNOBS

Well-to-do people who refuse to billet homeless London women and children are to be shunned by residents at Dereham, Norfolk.

This was stated by Mr. C. H. Reeder, chief billeting officer at Dereham, where doors were locked against two hundred homeless Londoners.

"I shall use my compulsory powers, announced by Mr. MacDonald, to the full," Mr. Reeder said. "Everyone who has volunteered to have an evacuee is already giving shelter to some, and others are living in condemned houses."

"Dereham townfolk are planning a 'cutting campaign' for the shirkers, mostly monied people with large houses."

"We shall cut them in the street, walk out of shops if they enter, leave the meetings they attend, and in general let them see what we think of them."

## PLEDGE OF BRITISH RESOURCES SOUGHT BY U.S.A.

**SUPPORT APPEARS** to be steadily growing for the suggestion that Britain should be requested to post the bulk of her remaining dollar holdings in the United States against materials to be supplied under the "Lease-and-Lend" plan.

## CHILD ROAD VICTIMS UP

Recent investigation by the National "Safety First" Association shows that more very young children, especially those aged about three, are being killed in road accidents than before the war.

"This," it is stated, "may be partly due to mothers going into industry."

"The policy of the Ministry of Labour in setting up creches for these children is a splendid move which will be a safeguard not only against road accidents, but many home accidents, of which young children are normally the victims."

The association is starting a new road safety campaign, its aim being to save twenty lives a day.

Few children, it is pointed out, are killed during black-out hours, but during daylight, despite reduced traffic, two or three are still being killed every day.

Town children, evacuated to the country, and those in the country, but who are usually higher,

## TIME LIMIT ON POWERS OF PRESIDENT

A suggestion of a possible attempt to impose a time limit on the powers given to President Roosevelt under the Aid For Britain Bill was made at a press conference by Mr. Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives, in Washington yesterday.

Mr. Rayburn said he would not oppose imposition of a time limit provided that that limit "ran concurrently with the emergency." — Reuter.

## PRESSURE ON EIRE

"Millions of people of Irish descent in North America would acclaim every act of cooperation on the part of Eire in the war against the Axis," states a cable sent yesterday from the Irish Canadians in Canada to the De Valera Government, says Reuter's Ottawa correspondent.

The cable was signed by Mr. Manon, the former leader of the National Conservative Party on behalf of a group of prominent Irish Canadians in various parts of the Dominion. — Reuter.

## BELGIAN REPAIRS ORDERED BY NAZI HIGH COMMAND

**IN PREPARATION** for the coming attempt to invade Britain, thousands of workers have been drafted by the German High Command to repair the waterways and bridges destroyed during the invasion of Belgium, according to news received in London by the Free Belgian News Service.

It will be recalled that a statement issued a few days ago disclosed that over 6,000 miles of roadways had been destroyed and hundreds of bridges during the blitzkrieg, and that many villages were completely cut off from outside contact by rupture of communications.

The Germans are now aiming first at the re-establishment of navigation between Ghent and Bruges and the port of Antwerp. Men have been working day and night to repair the canals.

Some 750 bridges were destroyed during the fighting last May and hundreds of ships were sunk in the waterways.

A system of "voluntary" labour service on the Nazi model has been started in Belgium and a special camp is due to be opened this week for the instruction of leaders to take charge of the labour camps.

Despite the propaganda drive carried on for months, however, the number of "volunteers" for the labour service is very small. — Reuter.

## DAYLIGHT RAIDING BY R.A.F.

RECENT EXTENSION OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE OFFENSIVE TO REGULAR DAYLIGHT AS WELL AS NIGHT BOMBARDMENTS LENDS ADDITIONAL INTEREST TO NEWS THAT FOUR DIFFERENT KINDS OF UNITED STATES BOMBERS FOR THE R.A.F. ARE BEING FLOWN ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

A large number of certain types have arrived and a continuous stream is to be maintained in the future.

The four types are the Lockheed "Hudson" long-range reconnaissance bomber for the Coastal Command; the Boeing B17 four-engine bomber, popularly called the Flying Fortress, the Consolidated two-engine flyingboat, and the Lockheed Vega Ventura bomber. — Reuter.

## M.P. WANTS SOVIET AID

Russian aid in the evacuation of British children, and old people, and neutral cooperation for urgent humanitarian purposes, is being proposed by an M. P.

The Prime Minister is to be asked by Mr. R. W. Sorensen (Soc., Leyton West) to invite the U.S.S.R. Government to become officially associated with our own Government in arranging for the evacuation of British children, invalids and old people to places of safety overseas.

In addition, Mr. Sorensen would like the Premier to consider obtaining the cooperation of Russia and other neutral governments for urgent humanitarian purposes.

The suggestion is also to be made by Mr. Sorensen that Mr. Churchill should consider approaching the U. S. Soviet, and other neutral Powers with a view to discovering "any joint action that can be taken immediately concerning agreed and genuine humanitarian service to European peoples."

## MORE SPURS IN WAR DRIVE

By Reuter's Lobby Correspondent  
**New acceleration** of Britain's war effort is expected shortly when, it is anticipated, the well-known expert, Sir William Beveridge, is appointed to take full time direction of the country's manpower problem.

Discussion on the new proposals to accelerate the war effort is intensifying in political circles, politicians having now had a week to consider them. Even now it cannot be said that there is a general approval, and criticism is still being focussed on the questions of manpower and production.

The next Parliamentary debate, originally intended as a secret session, is on manpower and production, and the Commons will have the opportunity of expressing views on the changes made.

Many feel that the whole question of manpower and production needs more effective dealing and more action taken. — Reuter.

## U.S. BASE IN ANTIGUA

TWO OFFICERS ARRIVED AT ANTIGUA, IN THE LEEWARD ISLANDS, OVER THE WEEK-END TO ESTABLISH A U. S. NAVAL AND AIR BASE ON CRABES PENINSULA.

Both officers — Commander Johnson and Major Max Smith — are of the United States Marines.

The building of a wharf, dispensary, officers' quarters and camp will be considered.

Sir Gordon James, Governor of the Leeward Islands, has granted a permit for the inflation of operations and a building party consisting of three officers and 50 men of the United States Marines are expected to arrive at the end of January to begin the work. — Reuter.

## DID NOT TURN UP

Accused of disorderly behaviour at the Peninsula Hotel at 9 p.m. yesterday, R. Richardson of No. 105, Waterloo Road, failed to appear in Bow Court this morning. His bail of \$10 was ordered to be forfeited by Mr. J. Hammond.

# HITLER'S REBUFF IN BALKANS

Plain Speaking By Bulgaria And Soviet Russia

## Situation Clarified

(By Reuter's Diplomatic Correspondent)

**TWO IMPORTANT OFFICIAL PRO-  
NOUNCEMENTS, ONE RUSSIAN AND THE  
OTHER BULGARIAN, DURING THE PAST 24  
HOURS, HAVE HELPED TO CLARIFY THE  
IMMEDIATE OUTLOOK IN THE BALKANS.**

They dispose of the Nazi-inspired rumours that Germany and Soviet Russia have made a "deal" in connection with the Balkans and of the report that Russia had agreed to the passage of German troops through Bulgaria.

### COOK, 92, ALL LIFE WITH ONE FAMILY

More than seventy-five years ago Eliza Lemon joined a Victorian family as their cook.

Maybe she dreamed of a romantic marriage with some gentleman's gentleman—or perhaps she saw herself rising in her profession until she was in charge of a busy staff in the kitchen of a duke or earl.

#### Dreams Grew Dim

But somehow, her dreams grew dim and no handsome young man came to take her away from her saucepans and dishes.

She died a few days ago when she was ninety-two after a fall in her bathroom in Queen's Gate Place, Kensington, still in the service of the family she had joined as a girl.

### "DON'T MIX" TO CHILDREN

Because of an outbreak of infantile paralysis, parents in South Bucks villages have been warned not to let their children attend cinemas or mix with each other.

Schools in the villages of Hedgerley and Farnham Common have been closed, as well as Sunday schools and clubs.

A Ministry of Health order closing the schools asks parents to notify the authorities if their children contract colds, tonsillitis or influenza.

Five cases have been reported from the two villages since early in September. One has proved fatal and two are still serious.

Dr. Bradley the principal regional medical officer to the Ministry is conducting an investigation.

### PADRE PRISONER OF WAR

The Rev. R. D. F. Wild, Royal Army Chaplain's Department, who was among four officers previously reported missing, is now a prisoner, according to War Office Casualty List No. 67, containing the names of 23 officers and 305 of her ranks.

All the officers named are prisoners. They include 18 captured and one previously reported missing, believed killed.

Among the other ranks 215 are prisoners. They comprise 180 captured and 35 previously reported missing.

Of the other ranks reported missing, 100 are prisoners. These killed include 11 and 35 have been reported missing.

In these circumstances, it is probable that the stories of large German troop concentrations in Rumania are equally inaccurate, though there is undoubtedly a considerable garrison in that country in order to protect the oilfields.

The Russian statement, coming so soon after the Soviet-German economic and northern frontier pact emphasises the strictly limited scope of that pact. It also makes quite clear that the absence of any reference to the Balkans is not an oversight but is due to the fact that no agreement has been reached on that subject.

#### Uncompromising

The Bulgarian declaration, made by the Prime Minister, M. Filoff, came only a few days after his return from Vienna.

He reaffirmed Bulgaria's policy of peace and neutrality, alluded to the help of Russia in the recovery of the Dobrudja and repeated that neither the Nazi nor the Communist system of Government was suitable for Bulgaria.

The special significance of this speech is that it was possible for M. Filoff to make such uncompromising statements in the midst of a war of nerves which Nazi agents have been fostering and promoting in the Balkans. It suggests that the German schemes have failed to upset the Bulgarian Prime Minister's equilibrium despite tendentious reports that his position was unstable.—Reuter.

## NEW PUNCH FOR BRITAIN'S 1941 AIR OFFENSIVE

(By Reuter's Air Correspondent)

BRITAIN'S 1941 AIR offensive, already begun, is to be given fresh punch by at least four new types of American bombers.

The Boeing Bomber, powerfully armed, is said to be able to carry four tons of bombs and its range is such that it is estimated it could cross the Atlantic with a full load of petrol and bombs.

It will join the even bigger and more powerful British Short S.40 in dealing with every part of Germany's 1941 "knock out" plans.

The twin-engined flying boat will boost up the strength of the R.A.F. Coastal Command, where it needs it most, namely in the joint protection of Atlantic convoys. The Lockheed Hudson Vega Ventura is said to be large and faster than the Lockheed Hudson type already famous for its work with the R.A.F.

The Lockheed Hudson now in service is considered the best

### REVOLT IN ABYSSINIA

"I will tear down the figure of the wolf put up by the Italians in Addis Ababa and replace it with the white marble statue of the Lion of Judah," said Haile Selassie, ex-Emperor of Abyssinia, in an interview in Khartoum yesterday.

Declaring his determination to restore his throne, he said that the revolt of the Abyssinian patriots is making great headway.

The day is not far distant, he said, when he would cross the border into Abyssinia and lead the army of Ethiopian patriots against the Italian invaders.

Military authorities in London say that Italian difficulties in Abyssinia may be responsible for their withdrawal from Buna, on the Kenya border.

They may have thought it wise to shorten their lines of communication because of the increased activity of the Abyssinians.—Reuter.

### HIS CAR WORKS FOR SPITFIRE FUND

Money to buy Spitfires has come from all parts of the country, and funds received by the Minister of Aircraft Production have been raised in various ways.

A method has been devised by a motorist who for the past few months has given lifts to and from London to a south-eastern suburb.

He has a collecting box in his car, and passengers who save their fares by gaining a lift are asked to contribute towards the Spitfire fund.

One week this motorist collected 25s. in pennies and two pence. One passenger—a superintendent at a telephone exchange—normally pays fourpence for her journey to work, but when going by private car she gives sixpence to the fund.

### A.F.S. FUND TO HELP EACH OTHER

A scheme for a mutual benefit fund from which payments would be made in case of illness, accident or death, whether caused by enemy action or not is planned by the 1,200 members of Wolverhampton A.F.S.

It is proposed to make immediate advances on loans of money, or its equivalent, if damage is done to property, furniture or clothing, pending the settlement of any legal claim, and to augment a settlement in cases of hardship.

Assistance would be given in the following cases: illness, accident, or death of a member, of a member's husband, wife or child.

The social club of the A.F.S. has promised £100 to form a nucleus of the fund. Members are being asked to subscribe one shilling a month, and it is expected the fund will reach a minimum figure of £1,000.

The fund is independent of any Government scheme, and it is suggested that it can be extended with advantage to all civil defence workers.

### 7,000 MINERS MAY BE THROWN IDLE

Notices expire involving 7,000 West Wales miners likely to be rendered idle as the result of the loss of Continental markets and the closing of the Canadian Hudson River.

Mr. D. R. Grenfell, M. P., Minister of Mines, at Swansea had a further long conference with representatives of the employers and

### ITALIAN PLIGHT IN ALBANIA

Documents seized by the Greeks show that even by the end of November last the Italians knew that the situation might become very grave in the near future.

Among these documents is a report from the commander of the Central Alpine Division to his General Officer in Command. He asks that his men be relieved, because they have lost 50 per cent of their effectiveness.

"We are no longer able to stand up to front-line fighting," he says.

"My men are practically barefoot and ill clad and they find it hard to stand the severe weather and cold."

His General replies on November 27th:—

"As soon as possible, we will move your unit to the rear, but just now this is impossible."

"You must hold on firmly in order to avoid creating a situation which might become grave."—Reuter.

workmen when the report of the sub-committee was submitted.

The proceedings were private and at the close it was officially stated that the problem had been fully discussed and that there is to be further meetings at the Mines Department in London.

## BRITISH BEER

IS

**BEST  
McEwan's**



*Red Label*

**SPARKLING  
BEER**

**BREWED & BOTTLED  
IN EDINBURGH**

SOLE AGENTS

**DODWELL & CO., LTD.**

QUEEN'S BUILDINGS, 100, N. B. ROAD, LONDON, E.C. 4

TO-DAY ONLY

KING'S

AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

**ERROL FLYNN** **The Sea Hawk**

THE PEAK OF SCREEN THRILLS!

Brenda MARSHALL  
Claude RAINS

Directed by MICHAEL CURTIZ  
A WARNER BROS. First National Picture

DONALD CRISP FLORA ROBSON ALAN HALE

Screen Play by Howard Koch and Leon L. Miller

AT ROAD SHOW PRICES

TO-MORROW BORIS KARLOFF  
A COLUMBIA PICTURE **"BEFORE I HANG"**

FACE ANY TRAM OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS  
FLIGHTING ROAD WANCHAI TEL. 30073

**ORIENTAL THEATRE**

2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY • TO-MORROW •

The Greatest Emotional Drama Of All Time!

A thrilling and daring story of a man who gambled his heart away, for twenty-four hours he sought forgetfulness and for the balance of his life he paid the price for his stolen love.

The Laughter Of A Woman Ruined His Life!

**THE WAY OF ALL FLESH**

A Paramount Picture with  
**AKIM TAMIROFF  
GLADYS GEORGE  
WILLIAM HENRY  
MURIEL ANGELUS**

Thursday — Return Engagement — One Day Only

**JOE E. Brown** in **"Wide Open Faces"**

MATINEES: 20c, 30c • EVENINGS: 20c, 30c, 50c, 70c

**STAR THEATRE**  
HANKOW RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.20 TEL 57795

TO-DAY ONLY  
SPENCER TRACY — MICKEY ROONEY in

**BOYS TOWN**

A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

TO-MORROW: **"ROBERTA"**

# ITALIAN COMMANDER IN ALBANIA GOES INTO RETIREMENT

THERE IS LIVELY comment abroad on the news that yet another Italian general has resigned, and that a fourth Italian officer is now going to try his luck against the Greeks. General Soddu has been Commander-in-Chief in Albania for about two months and the official version is that he has been relieved of his duties at his own request owing to ill-health.

General Cavallero, who has been Chief of the Staff since Marshal Badoglio resigned a month ago, is to retain this post and at the same time assume the command in Albania.

General Soddu has had little military experience, although he was Vice-Chief under Marshal Graziani from June to November last year.

His two months in Albania have been one long series of defeats. At no point have the forces under his command made a stand against the Greeks, and he has been outmanoeuvred on every hand by the strategy of General Metaxas and General Papagos.

Cavallero, on the other hand, is an experienced man and was Chief of Operations during the last war. He was made Under-Secretary for War when Mussolini came into power and he was called on to fill Marshal Badoglio's place when the latter "vacated office" in December last.

## Long Series

Soddu's resignation is yet another in a long series. On December 11, Marshal Badoglio resigned, reportedly because he was disgusted at the way Mussolini had entered the war without adequate preparations and against the wishes of most Italians.

A day later, the general in command of the Dodecanese Islands followed suit, and he was joined by the naval leaders, including the Chief of Naval Staff, his Deputy and the Commander-in-Chief of the Italian Fleet.

The fact that Mussolini has had to call on his Chief of Staff is a sign of the extreme shortage of military leaders willing to conduct Mussolini's war.

In addition to those who have resigned, two have met their death and almost a dozen have been taken prisoner. At the same time, the Italian military situation goes from bad to worse.

## Greek Offensive

When General Cavallero reaches Albania he will find a Greek offensive in full swing in the central sector, with Tepelini in a bad way.

The Greeks are still making gains beyond Klissoura and on corresponding calls in the biggest Greek offensive of the war.

The Italians are losing prisoner by the hour, while Greek artillery is keeping up an intensive fire. The eight inches of snow which fell recently turned into six inches of mud over the week-end and more snow is now falling.

The Greek advance is not great in distance, but London circles say that it is a very important one. They have got behind Klissoura and well over onto the road to Berat, so that Italian lateral lines of communication are now 30 miles further north.

Tepelini is in an awkward position, but it is entirely lost and part of a new Italian Division has been sent there. General Cavallero will have to provide better leadership than Soddu, however, if the Italians are to retain the town.

## 1,500 Hostages

Among his "war trophies" General Cavallero will find 1,500 hostages. An Athens message says

that the list of civilians issued Sunday night does not represent the full total.

It is impossible to say what the Italians intend to do with these civilians, who include women. The taking of these hostages violates all the principles of international law and humanity and the advantage the Italians hope to gain is completely obscure. — Reuter.

## BOMB MISSES FIVE MEN BY TEN FEET

By diving flat on the ground five men had a split-second escape from injury when a heavy bomb dropped just 10 ft. from the lorry alongside which they were working.

At the time the men were clearing away debris caused by previous raids in a town in the Home Counties.

They were A. Hewitt, E. V. Wickham, C. Johns, W. Baldock and C. Heffer.

Wickham said: "We heard the droning of a plane and then a swish in second. Looking up, we saw a big bomb coming straight for us."

"Somebody shouted, but I had already ducked. I don't know how we managed to get down in time, but we did. The ground seemed to lift us in the air, and I swear I came down in a different place."

## LOCKED THE DOORS ON EVACUEES

Mothers with tiny children evacuated from West Ham and Islington arrived at Dereham, Norfolk, to find the townspeople there had locked their doors against them.

As a result, twenty-four babies with their mothers — a total of thirty-eight — had to be taken to a public assistance institution for shelter.

Dereham cottagers are demanding a full inquiry alleging that the owners of big houses with plenty of accommodation have failed to do their bit.

## Only 40 Taken

The chief billeting officer at Dereham, Mr. C. H. Reeder, sent circular letters to people who refused to offer shelter to the London evacuees, telling them that he had decided to use his compulsory billeting powers, and that each of them must offer hospitality to one mother and her children.

It was stated that houses to which these notices had been sent had been found locked when the mothers and children were taken there.

Out of a total of 200 evacuees sent to Dereham, townspeople offered voluntarily to accommodate only forty families.

An inquiry is likely to be held.

## FREE MILK JUST START

The cheap milk scheme is the beginning of a national rationing policy, Miss Mary Sutherland, chief officer of the women's section of the Socialist Party, told a women's meeting at Sheffield.

It was the first scheme set up on a Socialist basis, being available to everyone irrespective of income.

Miss Sutherland said that it was important that canteen menus in factories should be attractive to boys and girls as well as to them doing heavy work. Mothers had said that their girls' school lunches were better than the canteen meals, which were often stodgy.

TAKE ANY TRAM OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS  
**CATHAY**  
DAILY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.  
MATINEES: 20c, 30c EVENINGS: 20c, 30c, 50c, 70c

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY  
DEEP EMOTION... THRILLING SPECTACLE!

DARRYL F. ZANUCK'S PRODUCTION  
**THE RAINS CAME**  
BY LOUIS BROWNFELD  
A 20th Century Fox Production  
MYRNA LOY • TITONE • GEORGE BRENT  
JOSEPH SCHILLERMAN • MARY HAY • JOE DANIEL  
MARJORIE RIMMO • HENRY TREVES • R. E. WARREN  
Directed by CLARENCE BROWN

To-morrow And Thursday, 2 Days Only!  
FUN ON THE RUN! LOVE ON THE LOOSE!

**ANNABELLA**  
Robt. YOUNG  
**BRIDAL SUITE**

MUTT AND JEFF

By BUD FISHER



MAJOR SHOCKED ARTISTIC WIFE

Differences in temperament between a major and his wife, a concert singer, were referred to by Mr. Justice Hodson in the Divorce Court, when he gave judgment in cross-suits in which each asked for divorce.

The petition of the wife, Mrs. Helen Marjorie Norbury, of Kensington Court, London, W., in which she alleged cruelty, was dismissed. Major Malcolm Norbury was granted a decree nisi on the ground of desertion.

Major and Mrs. Norbury, who have two children, were married in May, 1918.

Sensitive Woman

In May, 1937, Mrs. Norbury left her husband.

Giving judgment, Mr. Justice Hodson said that Mrs. Norbury was a woman of artistic temperament and her husband was a very different type of man.

That difference in their temperaments seemed to explain almost everything that had happened.

No doubt the wife was shocked at times at things which her husband said to her, and no doubt he said things that were calculated to cause a sensitive woman a good deal of pain.

10 GIRLS ON BIKES CALL OUT H.G.

By A Special Correspondent

CYCLING BREATHLESSLY along miles of country lanes, ten Girl Guides, the eldest sixteen, the youngest twelve, became Army messengers in an emergency. They summoned 200 Home Guards to duty within two hours.

When the Commanding Officer saw his men massed on parade he said, "Good heavens! How on earth did we get them here so soon?" "The Guides have done it again, sir," an officer told him.

But it was equally true that up to a short time ago Major Norbury was sincerely devoted to his wife and actuated by the desire to please her and to fall in with her wish to follow her own career and express herself musically, although it was the kind of life with which he had no sympathy.

"He was not perfect, but he was doing the best he could."

"Because these two people were temperamentally different, and they may have been incompatible one with the other, the wife may find that she cannot live with her husband—indeed, it may possibly be that her health has suffered by contiguity with a man with whom she has never been in sympathy—it does not prove cruelty."

Hazel Hornby, sixteen-year-old High School girl, and the 3rd. Christchurch (Hants) Company of Guides "adopted" Christchurch Home Guard when it was formed. On bicycles they toured the countryside delivering postcards inviting men to join.

Since then two of them in uniform report each night at the local drill hall for duty. They run messages and errands.

Hazel sometimes types letters for the Commanding Officer in her father's library.

Whenever there is an emergency the Guides go into action. Each has her own round. They cycle to the homes of the Guardsmen, some of whom live in remote country places, and summon them to duty.

"These Guides have done great work for this company," Major T. Woombell, the Commanding Officer told a reporter.

"Hazel is the daughter of one of my platoon commanders. When we formed the company she trooped along with her girls and rather shyly asked if they could help."

"Help! Why, they've nearly made this company. They've done us countless good turns. Two turn up every night, good or bad weather, and run messages summoning men to duty."

"When we had the emergency call it was imperative that I got every man on duty. Without the Guides it couldn't have been done."

"We Like It"

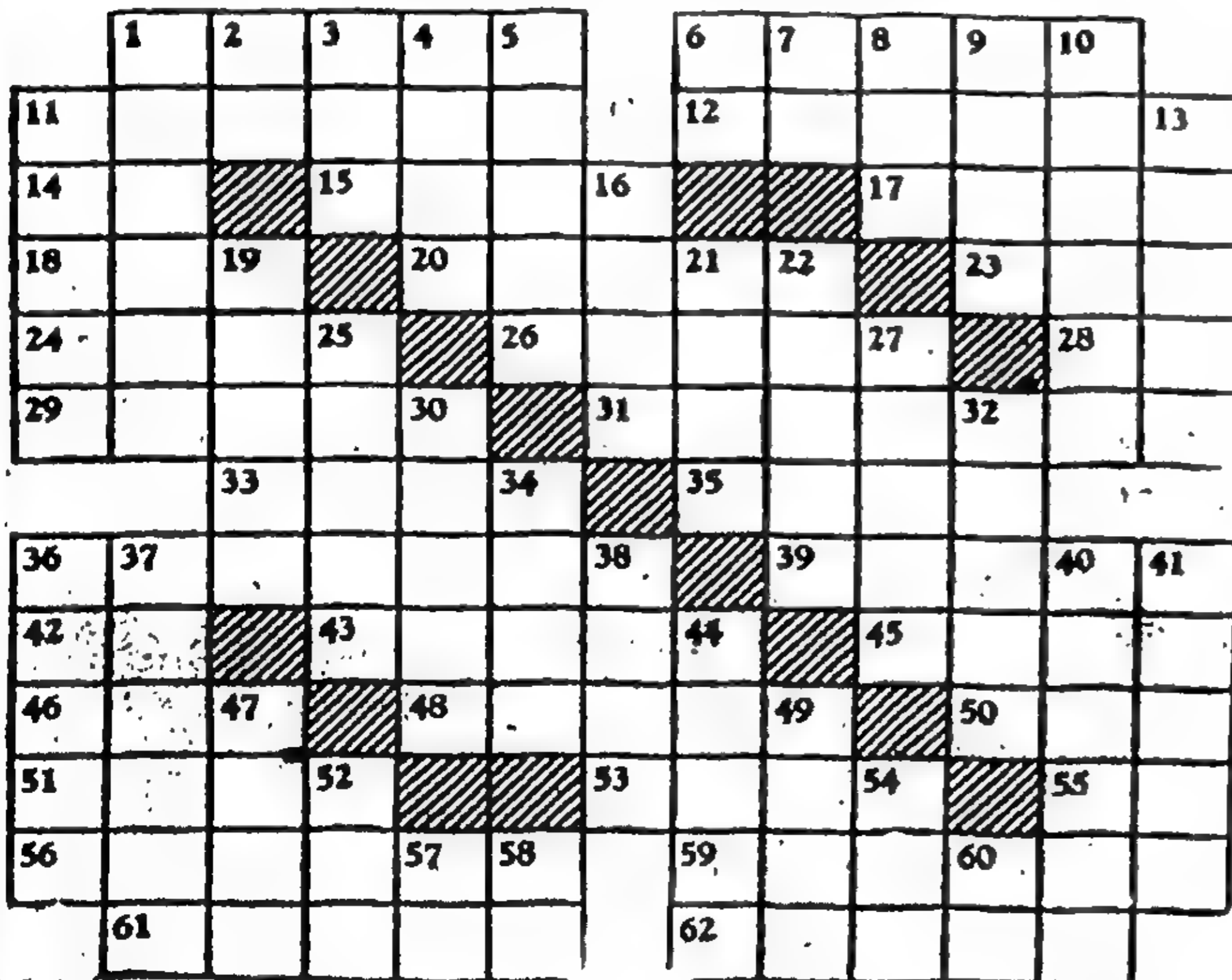
Hazel blushed. "We like doing the work—the Major's so nice!" she said.

"We keep our bikes in good order so that we shan't let the Home Guard down."

"Our youngest girl is Betty Gales. She's twelve and a fine Guide."

The other eight are Joan Phillips, Pat Holloway, Peggy Cowley, Audrey Chambers, Sylvia Hornby, Jean Price, Rosemary Couplan and Barbara Howard.

OUR 10-MINUTE CROSS-WORD



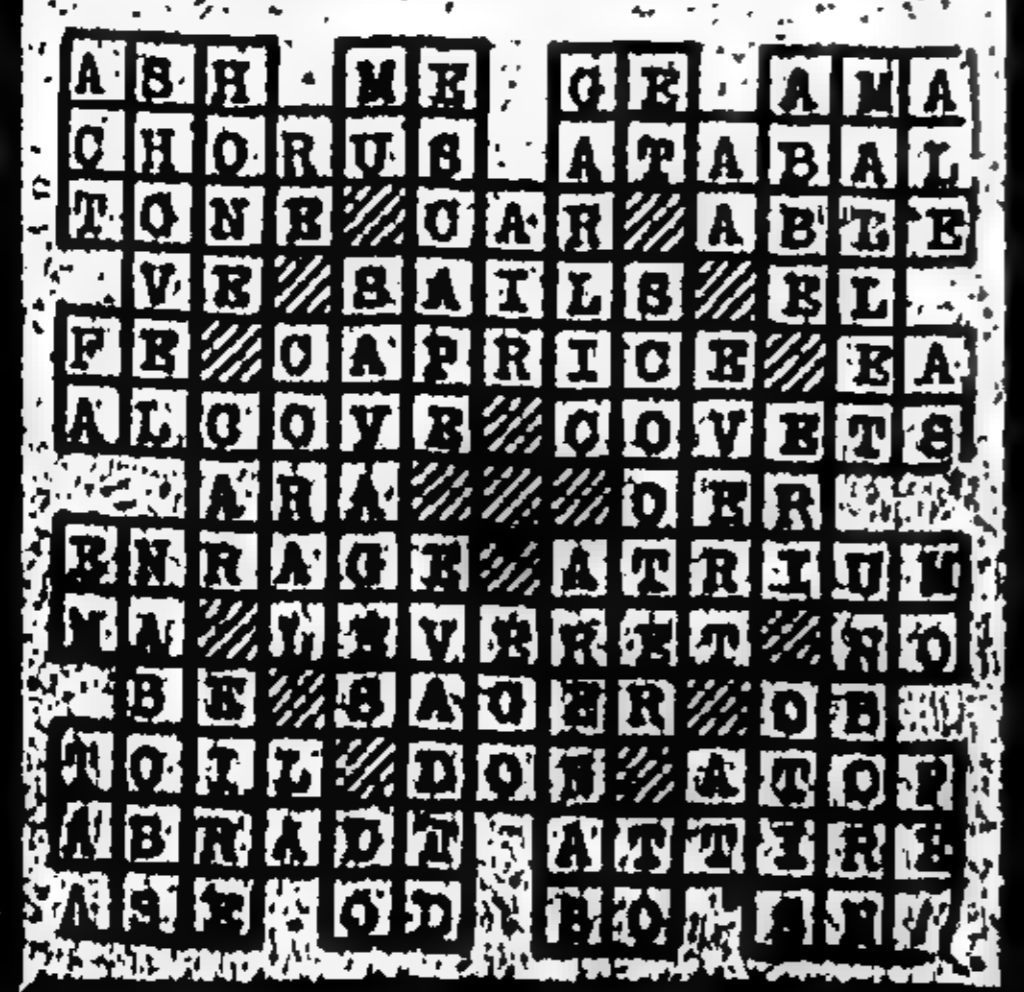
HORIZONTAL

- 1 Clamour
- 6 City in Italy
- 11 Ceremonious
- 12 Egyptian god of agriculture
- 14 Conjunction
- 15 Mediculous
- 17 Animal skin
- 18 Hawaiian bird
- 20 Divulge
- 23 Time gone by
- 24 Earth
- 28 Pauses
- 29 Ecclesiastical council
- 31 Enigmas error
- 33 Hupatan mountain system
- 34 To remove
- 35 To rescue
- 36 Dams
- 37 Dams
- 38 Dams
- 39 Dams
- 40 Dams
- 41 Dams

VERTICAL

- 1 Country in Europe
- 2 Conjunction
- 3 Devil
- 4 Carnelian
- 5 Hebrew prophet
- 6 Japanese money
- 7 Exits
- 8 Rim
- 9 Plane surface
- 10 Large antelope
- 11 Frustrates
- 13 Tempest
- 16 Small amount
- 19 To render
- 21 Nobleman
- 22 City in Belgium
- 23 Style of architecture
- 27 Vegetable dish
- 30 Ship's crane
- 32 Lukewarm
- 34 Mother of Apollo
- 36 Oriental lambourine
- 37 Regard
- 38 Rockfish
- 40 Morning prayer
- 41 Part of a fortress
- 44 Mexican three plant
- 47 Logical
- 48 Bay
- 49 Honey
- 54 To sleep
- 57 Diploping
- 59 Symbol for selenium
- 60 Bay

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION

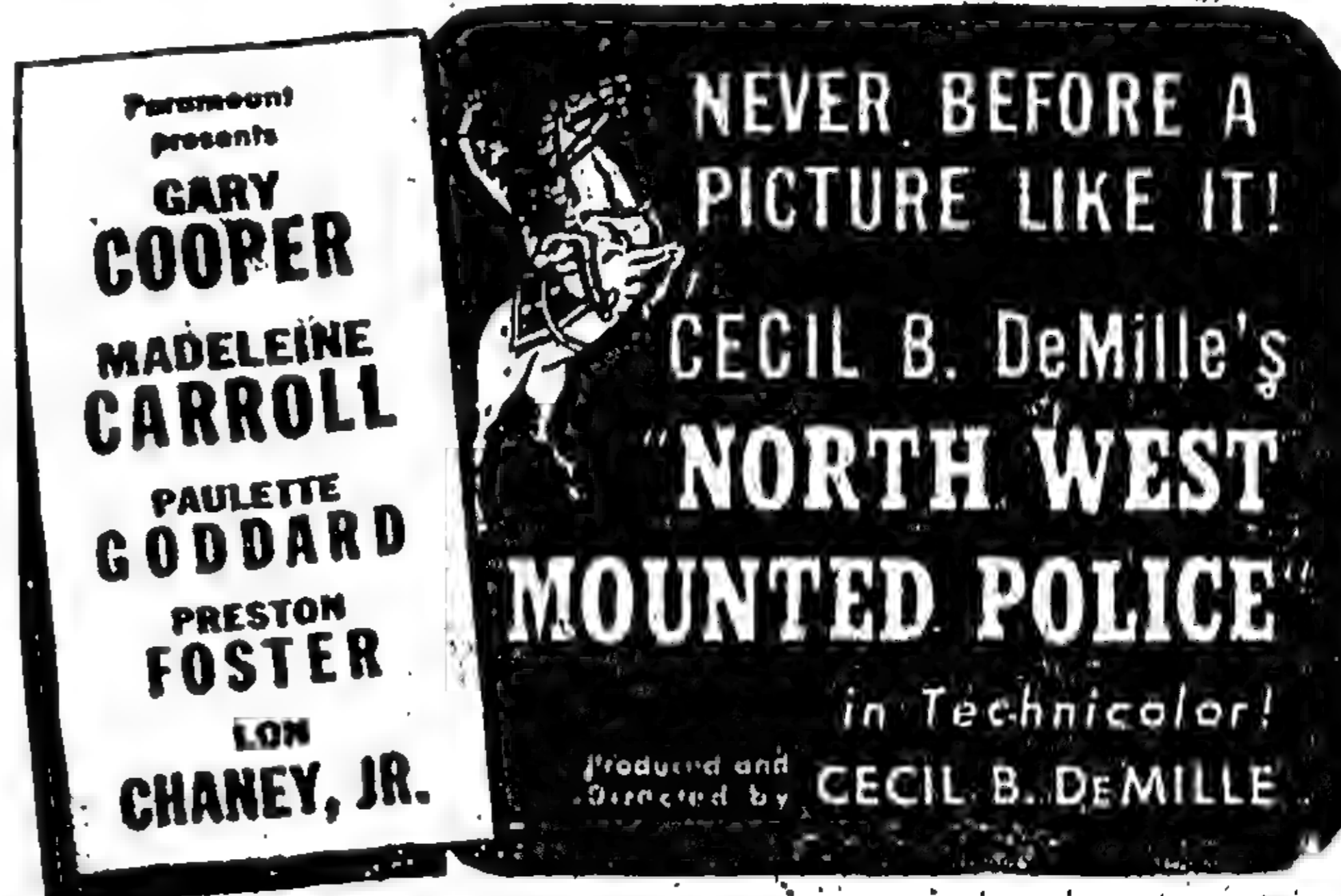


QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

AT 2:30-5:15-7:20-9:30 TEL. 31453 • AT 2:30-5:20-7:20-9:30 TEL. 56856

\* FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY \*

This picture will not be shown elsewhere in H.K. for at least 6 months



TO-MORROW AT QUEEN'S TO-MORROW AT ALHAMBRA  
"I WANT A DIVORCE" "TEXAS TRAIL"

MAJESTIC THEATRE

TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW  
THE SCREEN'S MOST UNUSUAL PICTURE!!!  
Screen Entertainment Even Greater Than The  
Stirring Play That Inspired It!

SOL LESSER presents  
a rich, real, glowing  
story of people!



OUR TOWN

FROM THE PULITZER PRIZE PLAY BY THORNTON WILDER  
starring  
WILLIAM HOLDEN • MARTHA SCOTT  
FAY Bainter • REGAN BOND • THOMAS MITCHELL  
GUY KIBBE • STUART ERWIN • FRANK CRAVEN  
Directed by SAM WOOD • Released Thru United Artists

THURSDAY AND FRIDAY  
The Best Picture Of The Famous Thriller Series!  
"THE SAINT TAKES OVER"  
GEORGE SANDERS — WENDY BARRIE  
An RKO Radio Picture

LEARN DANCING IN 6 HOURS

Rapid, easy lessons. Beginners — a specialty. Advanced course. Modern Ballroom Dancing, Tango, Tap. Expert Tuition. Tel. 30032.

TONY'S DANCE STUDIO  
616, China Road, 9th Flr.  
(Opp. King's Theatre)

*Drink*  
**WATSON'S  
WATERS**  
**PURE  
DELICIOUS  
WHOLESOME**

**WHITEAWAY'S**  
HAVE JUST RECEIVED  
**BRANDY BALLOONS**  
Crystal As Illustrated 22<sup>50</sup> Doz.  
**COMPLETE WINE SUIT**  
9 Types 108 Glasses For 66<sup>50</sup>

OR BY THE DOZEN			
Champagne	10.50 Doz.	Claret	7.25 Doz.
Cocktail	7.50 "	Liqueur	5.25 "
Sherry	8.50 "	Goblet	10.50 "
Port	5.50 "	Sundae	10.75 "
Tumblers		9.50 Doz.	

**WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & CO., LTD.**

**In the**  
**HONG KONG  
HOTEL**  
**DINNER DANCE**  
With Nick Korin & His Swing Band  
**NIGHTLY 9 P.M. TILL 1 A.M.**  
**SATURDAYS EXTENSION 2 A.M.**  
**TEA DANCE**  
**SATURDAYS & SUNDAYS — 5 TILL 7 P.M.**  
THE HONG KONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.

*The Sign of  
Perfect Drycleaning*

**ZORIC**  
GARMENT CLEANING SYSTEM

FOR ALL TYPES OF CLOTHING AND  
HOUSEHOLD FABRICS  
**THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.**  
Head Office and Works, Tel. 57042.  
Hong Kong Depot, Tel. 21279. Peak Depot, Tel. 29352.  
Gloucester Bldg., 2nd Fl., Kowloon Depot, Tel. 58545.  
Tel. 22922.

# Royal Drums Call Ethiopians To Action

(By Reuter's Correspondent)

**KHARTOUM'S NIGHTLY BROODING  
ETHIOPIAN SKY RESOUNDS TO THE ROLL  
OF DRUMS SPELLING OUT A MESSAGE FOR  
WHICH THE ETHIOPIANS HAVE BEEN WAIT-  
ING FOR FIVE YEARS — THAT THEIR EM-  
PEROR IS NEAR AT HAND AND THE MO-  
MENT OF DELIVERANCE IS NOT FAR OFF.**

In a special interview granted to me by the Lion of Judah, I learned that the dark-bearded, distinguished Emperor has already made contact with Abyssinian chiefs from the interior.

The last time I saw the Emperor he was disembarking at Halfa five years ago from a British destroyer after his flight from Abyssinia.

Then he was care-worn and dejected.

To-day, he sits on a purple-silk covered wooden throne in his little square palm-fringed palace beside the placid waters of the Blue Nile.

Alert, bright-eyed, he is another being.

In a voice vibrant with confidence, he told me of his plans — that the day is not far distant when he will cross the border and lead the Ethiopian patriot army against the enemy.

## Tear Down The Wolf

There was a glint of assurance in his eyes as he exclaimed:—

"I will tear down the figure of the wolf erected by the Italians in Addis Ababa square and in its place will reinstate the white marble statue of the Lion of Judah, the original of which they took to Rome."

Selassie is well pleased with the progress of his army's training and added:—

"The revolt is making great headway, thanks to the wholehearted support of the British Government."

"It is the writing on the wall," he said, with sudden energy, "and the days of my former Italian ally who betrayed my country are numbered."

"He built fine roads but killed and enslaved thousands of my people. He failed to break their spirit and I look forward to their liberation and the institution of just, constitutional governments."

## Royal War Drums

The Emperor told me that just as Badoglio had done he would personally lead his victorious troops to Addis Ababa mounted on a white horse.

I asked him if it was true that the Royal Crown of the House of Judah was now in Rome.

He said that the crown which Badoglio took to Rome was stolen by the Italians from the Ethiopian church and was not the Emperor's crown.

He went on to explain about the Royal war drums which are nightly beating on the hill-tops of Goffam and along the frontier.

"There are 44, some of which are big, while others are hollowed out from tree trunks covered with cow-hide."

"My chieftains are allowed a maximum of 12 drums each but nine sound a particular signal and when the peculiar note of those drums is heard my people know that I am nearby."

## The Message

And I know that they are hearing and understanding my mes-

sage of my drums because hundreds of my former soldiers, who were forced to fight with the Italians, are deserting and rallying to the standard raised at Goffam by my faithful commanders."

The Emperor then held a clandestine meeting with a number of Ethiopian chiefs from the interior.

At the risk of their lives, they made their way to a meeting on the frontiers and upon ascertaining that their Emperor was really there, they one and all pledged their fealty.

The audience terminated on a personal and still confident note.

"I hope you will accompany me when I return to my country," said the Emperor as I left the palace.—Reuter.

## NAZI OFFER TO FIRE DENIED

The High Commissioner of Eire is authorised by his Government to state that there is no truth whatever in the report published in some quarters that President de Valera, within the last month, has been offered by the Nazi Government "every possible assistance to Eire to prevent Britain from regaining control of the naval bases she formerly possessed."—Reuter.

## JAPAN'S NATIONAL DEBT

Japan's national debt in the form of domestic and foreign loan bonds at the end of last year totalled Yen 28,253,200,000, according to an official announcement by the Japanese Ministry of Finance.

These figures indicate an increase by Yen 1,300,000,000 from the total at the end of November and an increase by Yen 6,733,000,000 compared with one year ago.—Reuter.

## DEATH OF GENERAL CHU CHING-LAN

The death occurred at Sian yesterday of General Chu Ching-lan, member of the National Relief Commission, at the age of 68.

General Chu, formerly an army commander and an ardent public welfare worker, had undertaken relief work for numerous refugees in various places despite his advanced age since the outbreak of the present Sino-Japanese hostilities. He recently fell ill on account of excessive work and succumbed at the Sian Child Welfare Home.—Central News.

## JAPANESE DIES OF WOUNDS

The Japanese civilian named Nishi who was seriously wounded on Sunday by an unidentified gunman in Nanking Road (Shanghai) has died.

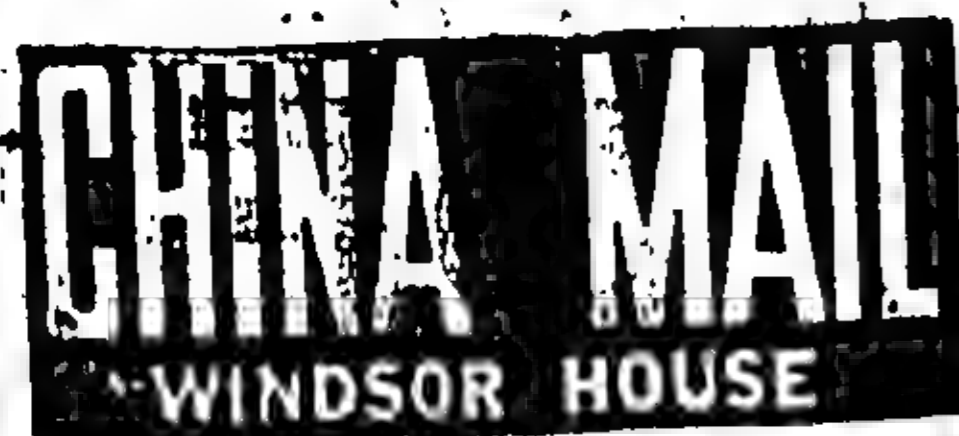
He is the 15th Japanese to be shot in Shanghai since last September, although all the other shootings took place in Japanese-controlled areas.—Reuter.

## GLOUCESTER LOSES BRANDY

Brandy, valued at \$502, was stolen from the wine cellar of Gloucester Hotel, between Saturday and yesterday, according to a report made to the Police.



After the war, in 1945, the man and woman in the photograph above were seen together in a public place. The man is the same man who was seen in the photograph above. The woman is the same woman who was seen in the photograph above. They are both smiling and looking towards the camera.



## FAMINE OF FACTS

On this question of feeding people in Nazi-controlled countries there seems to be at least as great a shortage of facts as of food.

No one can be untouched by the possibility of famine. But some Americans are charging that agitation which puts pressure on Britain to raise the blockade is the Nazis' best weapon for dividing America and weakening the effort to save democracy. Others declare food is the best propaganda for freedom and that those who oppose the Hoover project are un-Christian monsters. There is a surplus of emotion, a famine of facts.

Here, for instance, are some things that are not known:

1. Whether German—and British—statements that there is food enough are accurate. This appears to depend on whether the Nazis will distribute the total supply, which is believed to be sufficient for the winter. They are known to have shipped large quantities of meats and fats out of occupied countries. There is food in the Balkans—if distributed.

2. Whether the German Army, which is willing to have people in the occupied countries fed, can overrule the Nazi party policy which is said to count on weakening resistance and teaching the hungry that Britain is to blame. In other words, is the prime requisite—a German guarantee—obtainable?

3. Whether the peoples themselves are asking for food. Many of their relatives oppose food shipments and their refugee governments appear to be actively backing the blockade. In the last few days spokesmen for Free France and for the Czechs have opposed the sending of food.

4. Whether feeding peoples under German domination will help them to stand up for freedom or will only save the Nazis the necessity of feeding them. They have drafted their war machine. There appear to be wide differences of

A GREAT deal of nonsense is talked about bravery by people who know little or nothing about psychology and the workings of the human mind. The civilian usually judges bravery by medals and decorations, and these are not necessarily an accurate guide.

I know a genial scallywag who, one night during the last war, absorbed most of the company's rum ration and then wandered off alone into no-man's-land. His subsequent exploits earned him the V.C., but his pals had to explain to him what all the fuss was about before he discovered he was a hero!

Every soldier in the last war knew that after a successful show, which was probably a walk over, bagsful of decorations were allotted to each battalion and were often shared out indiscriminately. Whereas prodigies of heroism might be performed in a show that was a failure without any one receiving so much as a measly Military Medal. No, medals are not the standard by which the soldier judges bravery.

It's a queer thing, this question of courage. The man who exposes himself recklessly in the front line is not brave, but a plain fool, who is not only throwing his own life away, but is drawing the fire

which may cause needless casualties amongst his comrades.

The country doesn't pay a soldier to get killed, but to stay alive and kill enemies. Yet the man who is the essence of caution and always keeps his head below the parapet will certainly not be thought much of.

You see, the soldier is first and foremost a practical man. His comment on any given action is: "What's the use of it?" Reck-

## By Humphrery Hume

lessness can sometimes be essential. It may save a man's life, or gain invaluable information, or save precious time.

The difference usually is that the reckless fool performs his antics with a self-conscious swagger, while the brave man does them as though they were the normal and obvious thing to do.

Bravery isn't a matter of what you feel like inside. The man who says he never feels afraid is either a liar or insane. Fear is an enormously powerful emotion implanted in us by Nature for the purpose of preserving our lives. The only thing that will stimulate

the adrenal glands to abnormal activity is fear.

Under its influence they greatly increase the secretion of their marvellous fluid, which acts on the body as a supercharger acts on a car. It speeds up mind, nerves and muscles, and enables us to perform feats of strength, agility and quick thinking that are normally far beyond our capacity.

Whether you are a hero or a coward depends on how you use the powers conferred upon you by this rush of adrenalin into the blood stream. If you use them to remove yourself as rapidly as possible to a place of safety you may be showing either reasonable caution or abject cowardice, depending on circumstances. The really brave man will always try to use the stimulus of fear in order to do the best he can for the cause he serves.

It is clear, then, that true bravery demands something more than indifference to personal danger. It needs expert knowledge. The more one knows, the better can one decide what is best to do in any given situation. The man who has mastered a job is unlikely to feel panic if called upon to do it in dangerous circumstances.

Suppose, for instance, a man has to carry a message across a stretch of land that is being

pounded by shells and swept by machine-guns. It is not brave to make a blind dash for it. This would mean that panic had clouded his judgment, and he would almost certainly be knocked out.

The brave man would volunteer for the job, knowing he had a good chance of doing it successfully.

By noting the intervals between shell salvos, by observing exposed pieces of ground and avoiding them, by knowing the approximate position of enemy machine-guns and keeping as clear as possible of their field of fire, by using the speed and energy given to him by the increase of adrenalin in his blood to make swift dashes at favourable moments from one bit of shelter to another, he would probably get through.

A large proportion of what we call bravery is just plain determination. If every man in a battalion is determined to capture a given objective, that position will usually be carried. It was found again and again in the last war that supposedly impregnable positions could be captured by determined troops, whereas far more vulnerable places were successfully held against men who lacked this spirit.

Determination need not involve the element of risk. That is why generals are dubious about battalions which have a large number of men falling out on route marches. They know that if men have insufficient perseverance to carry them through a twenty-mile tramp in spite of fatigue, they will not be likely to force their way forward until they get within bayonet thrust of the enemy.

Then again, there is the question of ruthlessness. I doubt whether a really brave man could be consistently soft-hearted and unselfish. It is not merely a matter of being able to ignore the danger of personal mutilation or death. In war one becomes curiously indifferent to such things. It requires far more bravery to order men one likes to do a job that will mean almost certain death, while one stops behind in comparative safety.

A pilot who would go joyously into an aerial scrap against impossible odds would go almost crazy when, promoted to a senior position, he could only wait helplessly at the aerodrome and issue orders to others to do the dirty work.

Perhaps the most important attribute of bravery is self-control.

Staying in a spot because you have been ordered to stop there.

Looking cheerful and confident when you wish you were a thousand miles away.

Keeping your limbs steady when your knees want to do a tap dance.

Not that the outward signs of fear would matter much if you were alone. They are mostly simple physical reactions which would be almost exactly duplicated if a doctor gave you an injection of adrenalin, and have little to do with the way you personally would behave.

But because fear can so easily develop into panic, and panic is communicated mainly by instinctive mimicry, it is vitally important to avoid giving way to open symptoms of fear.

That is why an officer will, in a desperate emergency, shoot a man who tries to bolt. Not that the fellow would not be a good "ride" if he were allowed to run till he dropped. It is the example of fear that is dangerous, and unless it were instantly checked it would be copied first by one man and then by another until all were on the run.

Those, then, are the ingredients of bravery—knowledge, determination, ruthlessness, and self-control. Ruthlessness is the only one that may be distasteful, and it can often be dispensed with, as it is only essential to those who aspire to leadership. All the others are perfectly capable of being cultivated by any intelligent person.

So if any one asks how brave you are, you can confidently reply that you can train yourself to be as brave as may be necessary.

# Goals For 'New Order'

With the British Government statement on war aims and peace aims expected shortly, individual Cabinet Ministers appear to have been preparing the way for an official pronouncement with more precise definition of their own versions of the new order to come after the war in which the ideal of social security for all the people has been the keynote.

Undoubtedly Reichsfuehrer Hitler's latest appeal to the working people that his new order will end the privileged position of the plutocrats in the democracies has helped to prompt replies from responsible democratic quarters. But actually the British Cabinet had already started to modify its stand against a statement on war aims before Herr Hitler spoke.

The Cabinet is understood already to have given some time to a discussion of the aims issue and it is significant that the three Labour members of the Inner War Cabinet, Mr. Herbert Morrison, Mr. Ernest Bevin, and Mr. Arthur

opinion on this point, even in Berlin. What is needed is more information on the actual effect. Experience with some of the present or proposed small-scale efforts to feed outlying areas such as Spain or Finland, or with the work of the Friends' Service Committee and the project for Red Cross distribution of evaporated milk to children in unoccupied France might alter the present position of the British and American Governments. Or more knowledge may confirm that position.

## By Peter Lyne

Greenwood have felt themselves free to give more than a hint of the kind of new world they seek.

### Approach To Specifications

Their speeches have contrasted with the more cautious generalities of previous government spokesmen whose remarks were regulated by the view that the Government has hitherto adhered to that the first and almost the only aim worthy of full attention in the present state of the struggle is to achieve victory and remove Nazism, the obstacle to any just and happy order for Europe and the world.

It is emphasised in well-informed circles that while the forthcoming Government declaration on aims can be expected to go some way beyond previous official statements, it is even so unlikely to extend further than an outline of the broad principles upon which will be based Britain's policy for the rest of the war and afterward.

Individual Ministers are understood to have submitted memoranda on the subject and account is being taken of the views of representatives of the Dominions and the foreign governments now functioning in Britain.

### Economic Tasks Faced

All three Labour Ministers dwell on the heavy social and economic tasks which will have to be faced after the war and insisted therefore on the absolute necessity of holding out the goal of social security to all those people now straining under the immense burden of war.

Bluntly, Mr. Morrison at Dorchester Hotel told the gathering of mostly well-to-do people, including a large number of businessmen, that Britain will have to plan its postwar economic life on a more cooperative and less anarchic basis than at present.

He urged that the sacrifices of war must now be made a thing

by the rich must be continued in peace. One lunch guest was heard to groan, "That means no return to the normal income tax."

But another guest, Lord Nuffield, was heard to say afterward to the chairman of the lunch, Lord Nathan, "I agree with every word of Morrison's speech—and I am a millionaire."

Mr. Bevin, speaking the day before, had said that poverty and unemployment must in the future be regarded as a "social disease like illiteracy."

### Poverty And Idleness Banned

Mr. Greenwood looked forward to building after war "a broader freedom and new opportunities for advance."

There is undoubtedly a still strong controversy over the question of a statement of war aims and peace aims, but clearly the Government is now more inclined to recognise that, even if a precise plan for the future cannot possibly be evolved yet, there are many good reasons for making a more definite pronouncement than hitherto that Britain is fighting not just for democracy, which it is admitted was full of shortcomings, but rather for democratic progress—progress in which shortcomings, notably in economic and social inequalities, will be remedied or at all events the sincerest efforts will be made to remedy them.

### Great Contrasts To Go

Further evidence of how responsible quarters in Britain recognise that there will be no return to the spacious easy days of old, with their contrast of great wealth and dire poverty, is seen in the concluding sentences of the radio address to the United States by Mr. Ronald Cross, Minister of Shipping:

"We seek no conquest, we seek no gain," he said. "Our war is a war of sacrifice; we shall end it poorer in wealth, mourning our dead, looking back on misery and suffering; but there are the right sacrifices for our goal is to establish for ourselves and others the natural human right to live as free men."



No other whisky combines so rare a fragrance with such mellow smoothness; no other is quite so soft, so round, so genial. Perfect blending and slow maturing have made White Horse Whisky the equal of a fine liqueur.

The millions of gallons of finest Scotch whisky matured and maturing ensure that the quality of White Horse never varies.

## WHITE HORSE WHISKY

Sole Agents for South China: JARDINE MATHESON AND COMPANY LTD.

### BAGGAGE TRANSFERS

Telephone 27761 Efficient and Secure  
CHINA PROVIDENT  
LOAN & MORTGAGE  
CO., LTD.  
to Engage our Service

## PRICE SLASHING SALE

NOW PROCEEDING

### SPECIAL REDUCTION ON ALL LEATHER JACKETS



American Made  
LEATHER JACKETS  
Made of fine genuine leather. Sizes 38" to 46"  
Sale Price \$55.00 ea.

Also Other  
LEATHER JACKETS  
In Black & Two-tone colours of Blue-Tan, Green-Tan.  
Sale Price \$13.50 ea.

ALSO MANY OTHER WINTER GOODS  
NOW AT BARGAIN PRICES

**YEE SANG FAT**  
CO., LTD.

# HOSTILITY OF SUDANESE TO ITALIANS

(From A Special Correspondent)

THINGS ARE NOT going so well for the Italians in Kassala, the only Sudanese centre of any importance in their hands, where they have been sitting since its capture at the beginning of July. The inhabitants, despite attempts to placate them, remain obstinately loyal to Britain.

The chief reason which must make the Italians wish they had never taken the place is the food situation. Before the war Kassala, which subsisted mainly on trading, imported 750 tons of grain a month from elsewhere in the Sudan. After the capture the Italians hoped the local Sudanese would smuggle grain in through the British lines, but the utmost they have got is a few donkey loads.

They are now forced to import grain into Kassala themselves in large quantities from Eritrea to save the inhabitants from starving; and Italian East Africa itself before the war was importing 1,000 tons of grain a month from Sudan and wanted much more.

The Italians, in an endeavour to turn against Britain the people living in the Kassala area, proclaimed that no taxes would be payable for two years.

This had not the slightest effect, for when our tax collectors appeared and declared that this was not so, the inhabitants replied: "Of course not; naturally we want to pay our taxes" — a supreme and practical test of their loyalty.

#### Insult On Label

One piece of tactlessness with which the Italians outraged Kassala feelings was the putting on sale in the town's cafes of beer from a Uchina brewery whose label represented two coloured boxers raising tankards.

The boxers' negro features are grossly caricatured, and Kassalans, who, being Moslems, do not drink felt resentfully that the label showed what the conquerors think of them.

One of Kassala's most sacred places is the mosque, with its ruined dome, in the holy village of Khartoum at the foot of Jebel Kassala. The dome was smashed 60 years ago in a religious war and was deliberately left in ruins by the Kassalans as a memorial.

As soon as the Italians entered they bitterly offended the inhabitants by grandiloquently announcing the rebuilding of the dome "left unrepaired by British negligence." They made things even worse when the R. A. F. raids started by using the edifice as a refuge for their troops.

#### Commander Replaced

The present commander of the Italian garrison, a tough soldier, sits in the front door contemptuously spitting while raiders are overhead. Not many troops share his imperturbability. During the August raids the then commander urgently cabled to Addis Ababa saying he could not undertake to hold the town if the raids continued. He was replaced, while the Italian Civil Governor broke down.

The invaders completely failed to get money accepted and were forced to withdraw the order by which Sudanese currency was unacceptable after the end of the year.

The lira, officially fixed, as equaling the piastre on occupation, now only fetches half a piastre.

With the end of the rains the Italians will be lucky if they can avoid disease in the garrison. There is absolutely no sanitary provision for their native troops.

Only two of 100 or more wells in the town are covered over and piped. The remainder, which are not deep, will soon, through the dust storms for which the town is noted, be filled with every kind of impurity.

### RESEARCH AIDS WAR

"Science has advanced more in one year of war than in a decade of peace," declared Cambridge professor of physics, W. L. Bragg, in a broadcast address.

"Scientists are solving war-time problems at an incredible rate," he said.

"The best German technicians were conscripted for war work many years ago, but Britain's scientists were quite unorganised at the outbreak of war.

"Now, the country's 10,000 researchers are all registered, including 160 chemists, 100 physicists, 500 mathematicians, 700 zoologists, and 1,500 medical researchers.

"Scientists are improving electrical devices, particularly radio, and discovering how to put out of action time fuses and booby traps.

"They are analysing the secret of captured enemy instruments, working on airwar problems, and seeking an alternative motive power for transport."

### LIFE POSER FOR LORDS

Seven law lords sat in the House of Lords trying to decide how much life is worth and how much more of it one can expect to see at any given age.

They were hearing an appeal concerning an award of £1,200 damages in respect of the death of a boy of two and a half years. Mr. Justice Asquith's judgment, making this award, had been upheld in the Court of Appeal by a two to one majority.

The damages had been awarded to Mr. Wallace A. Gambling, of Rowancottages, Charlton, Hants, against Mr. Henry Frederick Benham, of Brokenford Lane, Totton, Southampton, in whose car the boy was a passenger.

Mr. N. L. C. Macaskie, K. C., for the motorist, said the first question raised by the appeal was on what principle the Courts should award damages for loss of expectation of life.

He said the Judge was informed that the normal expectation of life of a child at birth was fifty-eight years; a child of ten had an expectation of life of fifty-five years.

Mr. Macaskie mentioned a case in which Mr. Justice Aston, in the amount of £4,000 awarded to a man of seventy, a considerable sum for the expected shortening of his life.

Mr. Macaskie said that Lord Justice Macdonald, in the Court of Appeal in the present case, said the Legislature had imposed upon Judges the task of imputing a value that had ever been put on the life of a man.

### OFFICIAL BRIBERY ALLEGED

Allegations of bribery and corruption against a Ministry of Labour official is the subject of a special investigation by senior detectives of Scotland Yard.

Many statements have been taken in various parts of London, and it is understood the result of their inquiries has been submitted in a detailed report to the Director of Public Prosecutions.

### LIFT BAN ON SILK STOCKINGS

A conference of all silk interests to discuss the Government ban on silk stockings and other silk hosiery has been called for at Leicester.

Manufacturers allege that the ban is unreasonable and illogical and huge stocks which cannot be delivered will be left on their hands.

These stocks, they say, have been built up in readiness for delivery on the date the ban comes into force.

Under the limitation of supplies order the quota for the year has been fixed for hosiery of all descriptions and practically all the stockings within the quota total have been delivered.

The stocks of stockings which have been "frozen" by the Government ban are stated to run into many millions of pairs.

#### Export Slump

There are also huge stocks of seamless silk hose, and manufacturers of this type of stocking hold large stocks of yarn.

Manufacturers have been told that they must divert stocks to export trade which, however, is negligible.

The conference will urge the board of Trade to extend the time so all stocks can be cleared.

An official of the Board of Trade explained: "It applies to all sorts of pure silk wear, men's as well as women's garments." Underwear and ties are all included.

### U.S. NAVY'S FAST 'PLANE

THE UNITED STATES NAVY HAS DEVELOPED A 400 M.P.H. FIGHTER PLANE — THE FASTEST IN THE WORLD — WITH A RADIAL AIR-COOLED ENGINE. STATES THE "NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE."

This has confounded experts of the Army Air Corps, who had pinned their faith to streamlined liquid-cooled engines similar to the Spitfires and the "Herald-Tribune."

The authorities, it states, are now worried over whether they should continue with the production of the present models, and whether an Air Force possibly unable to compete with those in Europe or even in the Navy would be a disadvantage.

# A MILLIONAIRE'S COTTAGE DEATH: "END AS BEGAN"

BORN 81 YEARS AGO in a cottage, Lord Vestey, millionaire meat and shipping king, wanted to die in a cottage — and did so.

With his wife, he rented a small cottage in Buckinghamshire, in which he died after a heart attack.

"I don't want a big house," Lord Vestey, whose vast interests extended to Australia, told the estate agent. "I was born in a little house, and I want to die in a little house. All I want is a small room where I can be happy and comfortable."

He was a sprightly little man, and seemed always to wear the same unostentatious dark suit.

He had a white beard, which he kept carefully trimmed.

Just before leaving the local hotel where he stayed before taking the cottage, the licensee told him he was short of eggs.

Lord Vestey recommended a brand of egg mixture which the licensee agreed to try.

"Take £5 worth; it's my own mixture," said the magnate.

Later, he said: "That's the first deal I have done in 11 years. Certainly I buy and sell shares, and might make a few thousand pounds — or lose it — but this is different, because I have sold £5 worth of my own stuff."

## Brilliant Brothers

Lord Vestey and his brother, Sir Edmund Vestey, who is also a meat and shipping magnate, were the sons of a Liverpool provision merchant who sent them to America to try their luck.

He paid their fares, then left them to rely on their own brains and energy.

Edmund went to Chicago and Lord Vestey to Buenos Aires, where he found thousands of pheasants for sale but no local demand.

This started him in the refrigeration business. He had the birds frozen and shipped them to Liverpool, where he built cold stores.

This was the beginning of the great Union Cold Storage Company.

The brothers, who formed one of the keenest working partnerships Britain has ever known, held joint interests worth more than £6,000,000.

Lord Vestey's widow was formerly a clerk in the Chicago branch of the Vestey Company, and once temporarily replaced Lord Vestey as private secretary.

Later she took charge of the branch, then married Lord Vestey.

## BIRCH FOR BANK ROBBERS

Two men were ordered at Dorset Assizes to receive twenty-five strokes of the birch each for taking part in a bank robbery.

One of the men — Frederick James Rolph, aged forty, clerk — was also sentenced to four years' penal servitude, and the other — James Kyle, aged forty-one, cook — to three years.

Mr. J. L. Pratt, prosecuting, said the men hired a car and robbed a Bournemouth bank of £184 10s. during the lunch hour.

They were challenged by a bank clerk, Mr. Foster, and Kyle struck him with a glove in which a piece of lead wrapped in fur was hidden. Passing sentence Mr. Justice Wrottesley said the men hired the car obviously for a quick getaway. Such get-aways were almost always attended by danger to innocent human lives.

What was worse about the crime was that the men had a deadly weapon hidden in a glove.

## POPEYE IN CRYPT

Meet the Brown family. "I am the stage manager and M.C.," Mr. Walter Brown, aircraft worker, told a London reporter.

He was in the crypt of a Bristol church, and German planes were overhead. The crypt is a communal shelter for working people, and in part of it about fifty children were shrieking with laughter at the film adventures of Popeye.

"This is my Denis," said Mr. Brown, extricating a small boy aged three in pyjamas and dressing gown from the front row.

"I like air raids," said young Denis, solemnly. "It means I can see Popeye before I go to bed."

"Band!" shouted Mr. Brown, and reached for his drums. "This is my Herbert," he added. "He is the accordion player."

"I like air raids," said Herbert, aged ten. "We have a pretty good band here, and I am the only boy in it."

"Meet my youngest," said Mr. Brown proudly, and the singers parted to reveal Colin Brown, aged three weeks, asleep on his mother's knee.

"It is pretty good down here," said Mrs. Brown. "Colin sleeps all night, and I can have a bit of fun and see the films just the same."

Mr. W. Bishop, who puts on the free film show twice a week said: "The trouble is we are only working people, so we can't afford many films. We take a collection among ourselves to hire some for the children."

## 'SECRET' SESSION 'REPORT'

Sentence of eighteen months imprisonment in the Second Division was passed at the Old Bailey on Roy Leonard Townsend Day, a twenty-seven-year-old clerk, who was found guilty of publishing a report of, or purporting to describe, a secret session of Parliament, and of communicating information which might be directly or indirectly useful to an enemy.

Day, who was stated to be a conscientious objector, was found not guilty of doing an act with intent to assist an enemy.

It was stated that Day published a pamphlet called "Uncensored British News Bulletin," giving the wavelength and times of the radiation of a "new British broadcasting station" in Germany, and details of air raid damage.

In a statement he said: "It has never been my intention to do anything which would injure my country."

## TYPHOID IN WEST GERMANY

Reports of a severe typhoid epidemic in Western Germany are confirmed by an official letter from a hospital director received by the New York relatives of a woman who died in Saxony.

The letter, states the New York "Daily Post," explained that the body had to be burned because the hospital had innumerable typhoid cases. The paper adds that the censor passed the letter presumably because it was official.

## 400 DIE: KRUPPS BOMBED

An R.A.F. bomb on Krupps armament factory at Essen penetrated a shelter under the works killing 400 employees and injuring 1800.

This is reported by a British United Press correspondent on the German frontier.

He also states that a recent bomb broke a watermain in Berlin and simultaneously blocked an air raid shelter.

This became flooded, drowning 700 people.

"I am assured," says the correspondent, "that these reports are authentic."

"They certainly are widely believed in Germany, where the facts regarding R.A.F. raids are spreading slowly throughout the population."

"This enlightenment is taking place despite speedy repairs which hide much of the bomb damage, and the absence of casualty lists."

## STRANGE DISEASE IN OSAKA

The source of the strange illness which has already taken the lives of five residents of Osaka has been traced to poison gas, according to an announcement made by the health and sanitation officials of the Osaka Prefectural Office, says the "Japan Times and Advertiser."

The mysterious illness, which has caused worry to many a physician, first made its appearance during the first week of December. Since then several health officials, in collaboration with the authorities of the Osaka Imperial University hospital, have tracked down the source to the 280 tons of iron alloy stored in the warehouse of the Kimura Trading Company.

However, the real cause still remained uncertain, although all medical minds agreed that it was due to some sort of poison gas — possibly cyanide fumes.

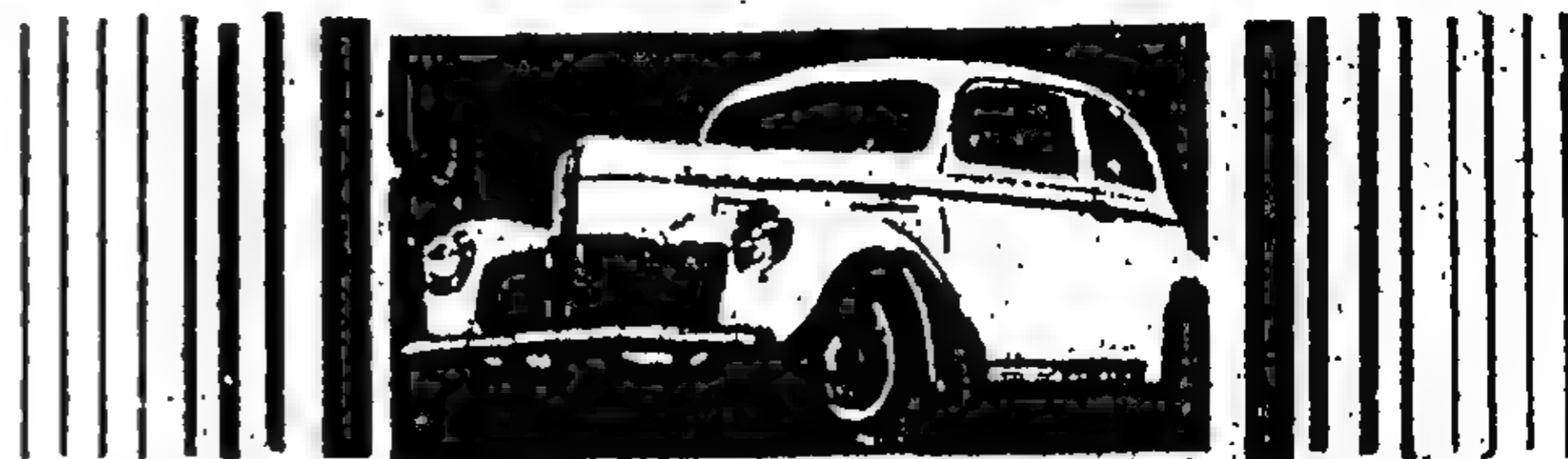
The Osaka prefectural officials have solved the puzzle by claiming that the cause of the illness is a gas which is produced when a phosphorous compound comes in contact with and is dissolved either by water or acid in a damp place.

It still remains to be seen whether the pile of iron alloy is itself responsible for the disease, that is whether it is the source of the lethal gas or not. — Havas.

YOU DRIVE RELAXED AND RESTED WITH A

## STUDEBAKER CHAMPION

FAR OUT IN FRONT IN SURE-FOOTED COMFORT, HANDLING EASE, SAFETY



HONG KONG HOTEL GARAGE

Stubbs Road

Phone 27778-9

## GEO. FALCONER & CO., LTD.

UNION BLDG. — OPP. G.P.O.

EST. 1855

Specialists in Repairing Watches, Clocks, Chronometers

All repairs are carried through in our own workshop under European Supervision. Binoculars and Technical Instruments.



"IT'S SUCH A RELIEF TO PHONE MY ORDERS THESE HOT DAYS!"



For — GROCERIES, BUTCHERIES, FRUITS, GREENS AND SUNDRIES.

## THE ASIA COY.

YOUR FOOD HEADQUARTERS

Ol Kwan Building, Des Voeux Rd., Central

Tels: 20416 22338

DRINK

# EWOPILSNER

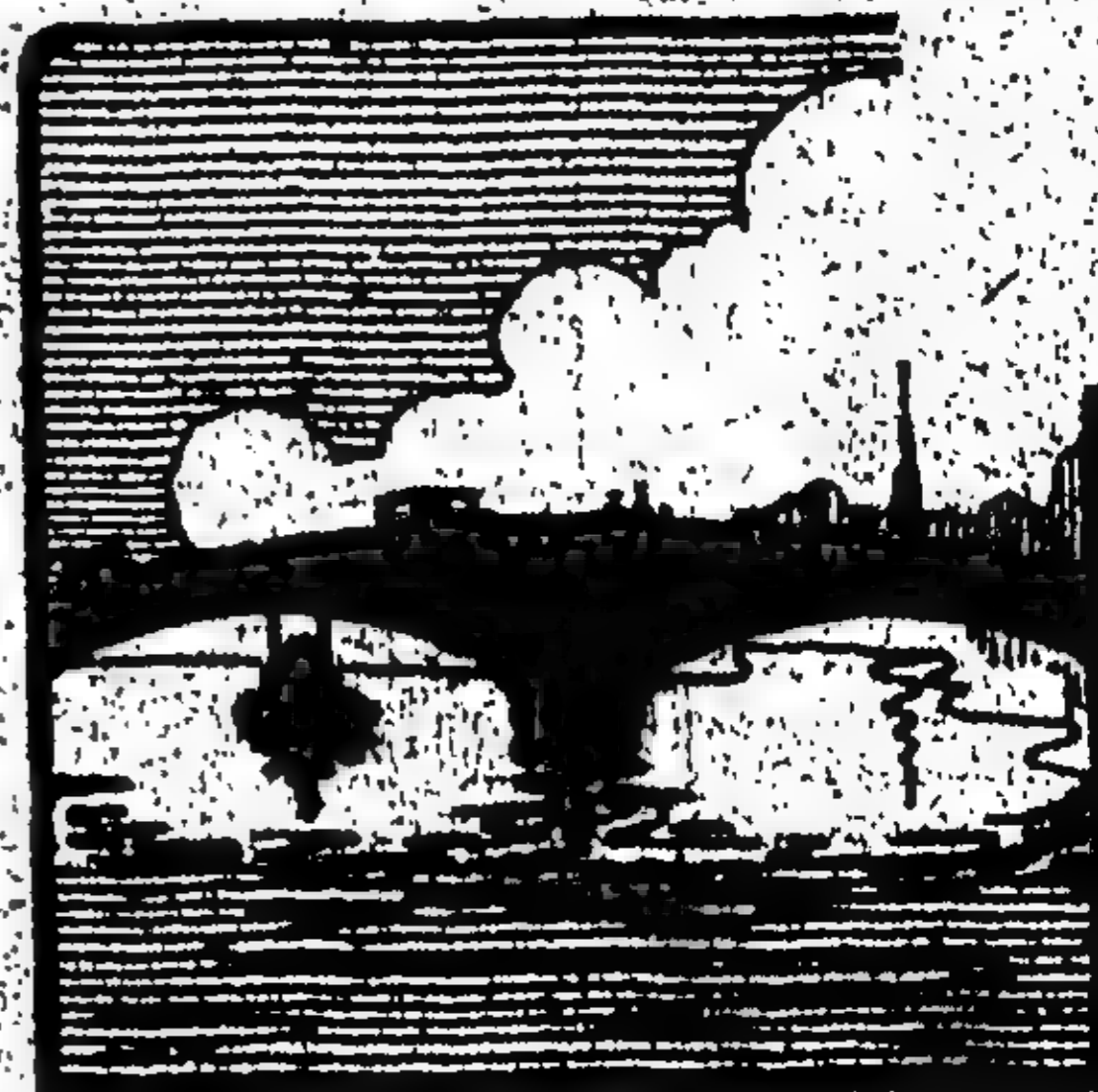
It Refreshes and Invigorates

## K. M. A.

CERAMIC &amp; REFRACTORY PRODUCTS

CLINKER, PAVING, BUILDING &amp; FIRE BRICKS.

STONE-WARE, PIPES &amp; GLAZED TILES.



Ask for our illustrated Catalogue — Compare our Prices and inspect our wide range of samples.

THE KAILAN MINING ADMINISTRATION, BOBWEILL &amp; CO., LTD., Agents, Hong Kong.

# THE CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

Registered Offices — Windsor House, 12, Des Voeux Road, Central, Hong Kong.

Telephones:

20022—Advertising Dept.  
20011—Business Dept.  
20022—Editorial Dept.  
33963—The Editor.  
33993—Sub-Editor.

Cable Add: "Mail, Hongkong"  
Codes: Bentley and A.B.C.

## SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

### LOCAL

3 months ... H.K.\$ 9.00  
6 months ... H.K.\$18.00  
12 months ... H.K.\$36.00

### OVERSEAS (including postage)

3 months ... H.K.\$17.00  
6 months ... H.K.\$34.00  
12 months ... H.K.\$68.00

All subscriptions are strictly prepaid, and all cheques, postal and money orders should be made payable to The Newspaper Enterprise Limited.

## CONTRIBUTIONS:

All contributions must bear the writer's or artist's signature, not for publication purposes unless desired, but as a sign of good faith. The publishers do not accept responsibility for the return of manuscript, drawings or pictures unless a stamped addressed envelope is sent together with the contribution.

## PUBLIC AUCTION

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

THURSDAY, 16th. January, 1941 commencing at 2.30 p.m. at their Salesroom,

No. 35, Hankow Road, Kowloon.

### A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

comprising:—

Teakwood & Iron Bedsteads, Cots, Divans, Wardrobes, Dressing Tables, Sideboards, Chests of Drawers, Dining Tables, Chairs, Desks, Bookcases, Cabinets, Chest-of-drawers, Cabin Trunks, Tea-boys, Tables, etc., etc.

Cutlery, Curios, Ornaments, Gramophones, Records, Pictures, Clocks, Electric Table Lamps & Heaters, Fire Brasses, Tea Sets, Crackery, E. P., Brass, Glass and Porcelain Ware, etc., etc.

also  
A Few Pieces of Blackwood Furniture and

2 "Underwood" Typewriters  
1 Teak Dining Room Suite  
1 Cooking Stove  
1 Carved Blackwood Table Screen  
1 Radio-gram "Universe"  
1 Radio Set "G.E.C."

On View from Wednesday, the 15th. January, 1941.

Terms: Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS.,

Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 14th January, 1941.

## WARNING

Business Houses are hereby warned that all payments in connection with the 1941 edition of The Hong Kong Dollar Directory should be made at the Offices of the publishers, through the post or by chit book.

No one is authorised to visit offices and collect money on behalf of this publication.

THE PUBLISHERS,  
The Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd.  
Windsor House.

## TUITION GIVEN

EXPERT instructresses for ladies and young girls in music, shorthand, typing, bookkeeping and English and French. Apply 24 Austin Road, Kowloon.

## FOR SALE

HONG KONG DOLLAR DIRECTORY 1941 EDITION.—On sale at all Bookstalls and at the Offices of the Publishers, Windsor House, Des Voeux Road, Central. Telephones:—20022 & 20011

## MISCELLANEOUS

FOR VISITING CARDS neatly and promptly printed.—The Newspaper Enterprise Ltd., Windsor House, Des Voeux Road, Central. Telephones:—20022 & 20011.

# BRIDGE NOTES

## Entry Trouble By The Four Aces

In the remarkable hand shown to-day, entry trouble caused South's defeat:

South, Dealer  
Neither side vulnerable

♠ 8  
♥ K 6  
♦ A 6 5 2  
♣ Q 10 8 7 4 3  
♠ A J 7 3  
♥ 5 4 2  
♦ 10 9 8 7  
♣ 9 6  
N  
E  
S  
♠ K Q 10 4  
♥ J 10 9 8  
♦ K Q J  
♣ A J

### The bidding:

South	West	North	East
1♠	Pass	2♣	Pass
2NT	Pass	3NT	Pass
Pass	Pass		

West opened the ten of diamonds, South winning with the Jack. Declarer cashed the Ace of clubs and next led the Jack. When West dropped the nine, Dummy's Queen was played, and East won with the club King. East returned his diamond, and now South found unexpected trouble.

If he won this trick in his own hand and tried to establish a spade trick, West would win with the spade Ace and lead a third diamond. If South won that trick, too, he would never get to dummy to cash the good clubs; and if he won it in dummy, he would never get to his own hand to cash the established spade.

There seemed to be a better chance to make the hand if he won the second round of diamonds in the dummy, so he overtook the diamond Queen with dummy's diamond Ace and ran dummy's good clubs. When the last club was led, South had to reduce to five cards! the King and Queen of spades, the King of diamonds, and the Jack-ten of hearts. Unfortunately, however, East had saved four hearts and a spade; while West had kept two diamonds, two spades, and a heart.



Dieting Dot says if it weren't for split soams she'd cast aside all dietary rules to the wind until after the holidays.

After the last club, dummy led a spade, and West took the spade Ace and returned a heart. And that heart lead allowed East to take the rest of the tricks!

Yesterday you were Merwin Maier's partner and, with neither side vulnerable, you held:

♠ J 7  
♥ Q 8 5  
♦ K 10 8 6  
♣ K 10 8 7

### The bidding:

Maier	Schenken	You	Jacoby
1♠	Pass	1NT	Pass
		(?)	

ANSWER: Bid one no-trump. You have more than enough for this response, but not enough strength to bid either minor suit. Score 100% for one no-trump, 30% for two clubs or two diamonds.

## Question No. 613

To-day you hold the same hand, and the bidding continues:

Maier	Schenken	You	Jacoby
1♠	Pass	1NT	Pass
2♥	Pass	(?)	

What do you bid? (Answer tomorrow.)

(Released by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

# GIRL SHOT BY JEALOUS SOLDIER

## — Crown Charge

A soldier's jealousy was claimed by the Crown to have led to the alleged shooting by him of his sweetheart when he was charged with murder.

Driver Edward George Beesley, twenty-nine, of the R.A.S.C., whose home is a Charles Street, Oxford, was accused at Oxford Assizes of the murder of his sweetheart, Irene Sherry, a twenty-year-old domestic servant.

The girl was found shot at her lodgings in Oxford on the night of September 16. Beesley, who appeared in dock in battle dress, pleaded not guilty.

Mr. H. H. Maddocks, for the Crown, said there was no doubt that Beesley was desperately fond of Sherry. There was no doubt, either, that he shot the girl through the heart with a rifle at close range.

The motive for the crime was undoubtedly jealousy.

Mrs. Payne, the girl's landlady, described how Beesley came to her home with a rifle and, on being told that the girl was not at home, returned later and was allowed to sit in the girl's room.

Mrs. Payne said she heard Sherry go upstairs. Then came a noise like something falling out of the window. The front door was slammed, and on witness going to Sherry's room, she found her dead in a chair.

## "May Best Man Win"

Police-Constable Swann said that in the girl's room was a handbag, and among the contents was a letter. In a wallet were six letters.

Mr. Maddock said the letters showed that Corporal James Fuller was in love with Miss Sherry. An extract was read from a letter in which Corporal Fuller wrote:

"I feel sorry for the chap who's breaking his heart over you. Still, it breaks my heart when I cannot meet you at all. Let's hope the best man wins. I think you and I were made for each other."

The clerk read letters written by Beesley to the girl. One extract was: "If it is my bad fortune to have to love you, then my whole future is blank."

Driver Cripps, of the R.A.S.C., said he was at Dunkirk with Beesley. If no letters came from Miss Sherry Beesley often sobbed his heart out.

Beesley and Miss Sherry were going to be married and witness was to be best man, but the wedding did not take place as Miss Sherry refused.



## ECZEMA,

sores, ringworm, itch, chapped lips and hands, piles and skin complaints generally are best treated with the delightfully fragrant ointment

## SHE-KO

which also rapidly heals cuts, scratches, burns, scalds, bruises and other minor skin injuries. From all chemists.

Cooling—Soothing—Curative.

## DANGER POINT NO. 2 IN FEVER

Almost as serious as the raging fever, is the serious weakness it leaves behind. It is danger point No. 2 in your illness.

The only way to overcome the weakness is by feeding up. But the stomach is just as weak as the rest of the body and turns against most foods. There is a food, however, which the exhausted digestion can take easily. It is Horlicks.

Doctors find that Horlicks places no strain on a feeble patient's stomach. Its pleasant flavour stimulates the appetite and it pours into the weakened nerves, muscles and tissues all the food elements necessary for quick rebuilding. Convalescence is shortened, vitality completely restored. Get Horlicks to-day from your store. (8)

## REACH THOSE WHO CAN AFFORD TO BUY THROUGH

"The China Mail"  
THE PAPER THAT GETS INTO THE HOME

"Earliest with the Latest"

## OFF THE RECORD

By ED REED



"I'm sorry, miss, and I DO MEAN SORRY — but I'm holding this seat for my wife!"

Here's Luck

# EWO BEER

Tel. 30311

In response to numerous requests The South China Morning Post, Limited, invites subscription to

# ASSIST A FUND TO BRITAIN'S WAR EFFORT

The whole of the money subscribed will be handed to The Government of Hong Kong for transmission to

## THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT

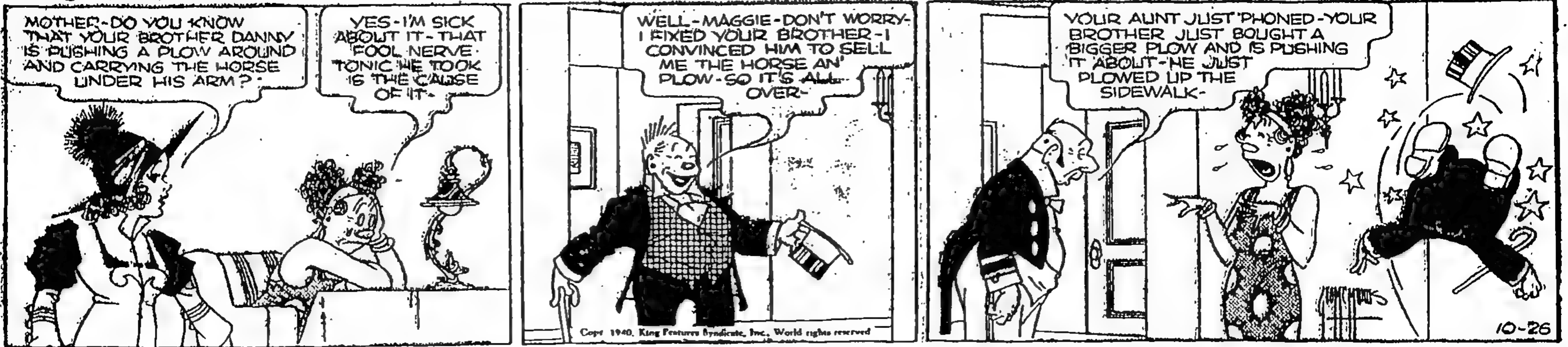
For the Purchase of Aeroplanes or such other Armaments as the British Government may decide.

Donations will be received by The South China Morning Post. Cheques should be made payable to "War Fund—South China Morning Post, Limited."

All donations will be acknowledged in the columns of The S. C. M. Post.

Bringing Up Father

By George MacManus



## A PAGE FOR WOMEN

There's nothing like **SOUP** to make you feel cozy inside

says Dorothy Greig

OF all the pleasant foods in the world, there are few that give such comforting glow as hot savory soup. It makes you feel "all cozy inside," as a friend of mine expresses it. And this is true whether you eat a thick, hearty soup or a



Chicken and Cream of Mushroom Soup wins compliments for any hostess.

thin elegant one, a fancy soup or a plain one, a soup that is almost a stew or one that is smooth as cream. Any soup makes you feel good.

There is such variety to be had in soups these days that it is fun to experiment and try different flavors. For instance, we all enjoy such well known favorites as tomato, chicken, vegetable and cream of mushroom but have you ever tried mock turtle, pepper pot or oxtail?

Then there is the new idea of combining one soup with another—which opens up a whole new range of delicious flavors. For instance, here is one you will like. It is not a heavy soup, nor yet a thin soup, just a happy in-between medium that goes with any type of meal:

**Chicken and Cream of Mushroom Soup**

1 can condensed chicken soup  
1 can condensed cream of mushroom soup  
1 can water

Empty the cream of mushroom soup into a saucepan and stir it well. Then add the chicken soup,

a little at a time, stirring constantly. This keeps the soup mixture smooth. Fill an empty soup can with cold water and stir this into the soup mixture slowly. Heat to the boiling point and serve. Serves 4-6.

Sometime when you want to serve soup as the main course in a meal, for lunch maybe or for supper, try this deeply satisfying soup:

**Cream of Mushroom and Pea Soup**  
1 can condensed cream of mushroom soup  
1 can condensed pea soup  
1 can milk (using soup can for measure)  
1 can water

Combine the soups. Then add water and milk and heat, but do not boil. Serves 5-7.

And now here is a gay soup that combines two famous favorites:

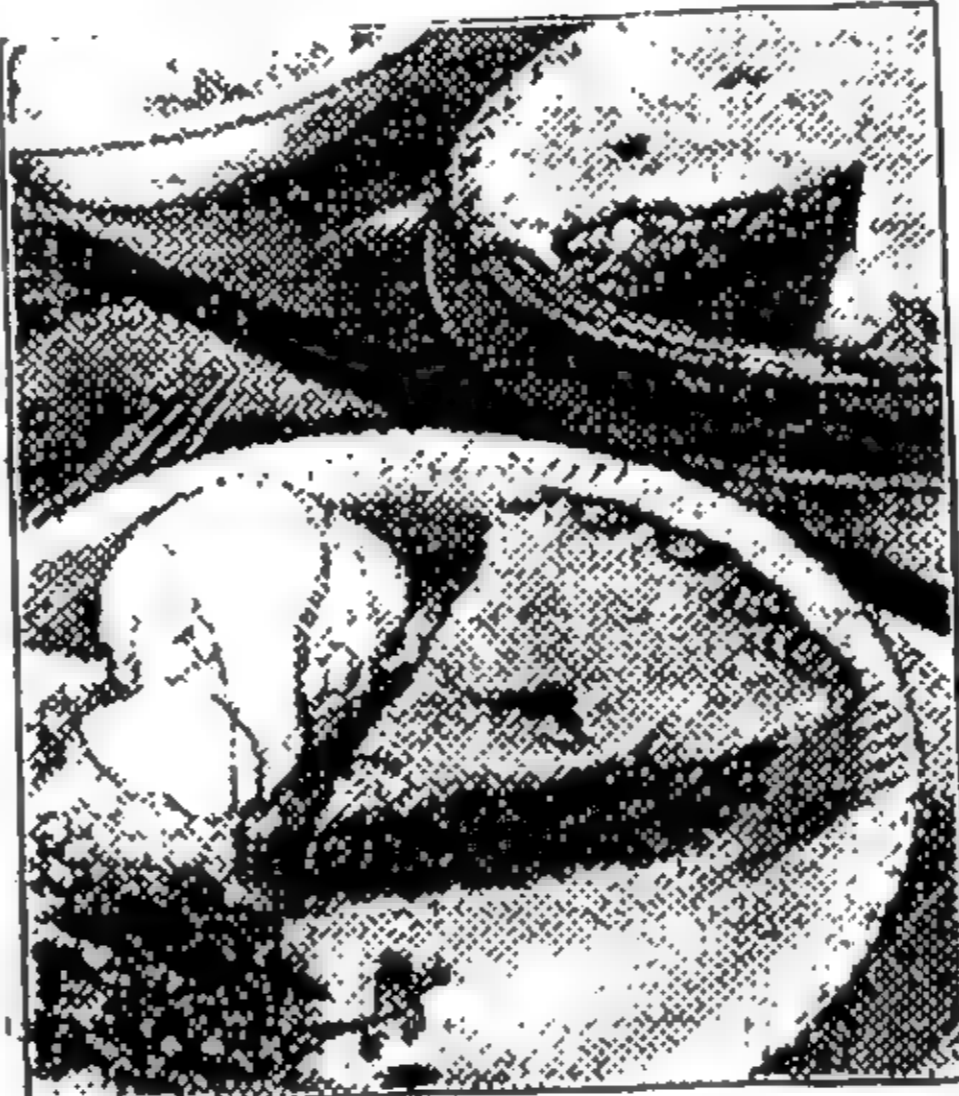
**Cream of Tomato and Chicken Soup**  
1 can condensed chicken soup  
1 can condensed tomato soup  
1 can milk (using soup can for measure)

Combine the soups. Add the milk and heat, but do not boil. Serves 4-6.

**Surprise Meat Pie**  
—and watch it keep 'em passing back for more!

by Dorothy Greig

GUESTS usually look politely baffled when this pie arrives on the table as the meat course. You see, the pie is not a deep dish affair filled with chunks of meat. It is a flat two-crust pie, like an apple pie. When cut into smoking hot



and fresh from the oven, each wedge shows brown and crumbly and glistening.

The secret of its flatness is ground meat. This is cannily seasoned with onion and condensed tomato soup, and topped by a crust rich, short and flaky as you can make it.

Cauliflower, broccoli, carrots or peas are suggested as suitable vegetables to serve with it.

The pie is put together this way:

4 tablespoons minced onion  
1 pound ground beef  
1 can condensed tomato soup  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
1/2 teaspoon pepper  
1 tablespoon butter  
Pie pastry for two-crust pie

Cook the onions in a little butter until soft. Add the ground beef and cook until barely brown. Blend in the soup. Sprinkle with the salt and pepper and mix. Line a nine inch pie plate with short pastry, rolled 1/8 inch thick. Moisten the edges of the crust with cold water. Fill the pie shell with the meat mixture. Cover with the top crust, prick top, brush with melted butter, and bake in a 375° oven for 1 hour, or bake in a hot oven (450°) for 15 minutes and then decrease heat to 350°, and bake 15 minutes longer.



tween cheeks and gums. This is to absorb the saliva.

Now take an orange-stick, wrap a piece of cottonwool round it, and saturate it with a tonic, antiseptic and stimulating lotion. Swab the gums well with it.

Wait for a few seconds, then remove pads of cottonwool, and repeat the treatment, with fresh pads on the upper jaw. If the gums are not in very good condition this should be done every other day. Twice a month is enough if they are healthy.

Crisp toast, apples and celery—all foods which exercise teeth and gums should be added to the diet. Apples are particularly important because they neutralise mouth acids as well as giving the teeth a clean and polish.

Fruit juices—and particularly orange—contains minerals valuable to tooth health. And wholemeal bread, lettuce, peas, beans, corn and milk do much towards building and keeping strong teeth.

EAT AT—

*Jimmy's Kitchen*

INEXPENSIVE

SATISFYING



THE GIRL  
MEN NOTICE  
**MICHELS**  
HER LIPS

● Clever young woman! She uses Michel because its creamy base gives her the assurance of soft young lips—always. Because it stays on longer. Because in Michel's cavalcade of bewitching colours—the smartest, newest to be found anywhere—she had discovered the colour that suits her. Blonde, Cherry, Brunette, Vivid, Scarlett, Raspberry and Cyclamen. Insist on the genuine Michel.

Three sizes: De Luxe, Large, Popular

Use the other Michel beauty aids, especially made to harmonize with Michel Lipstick—Michel Rouge for the cheeks, Michel Cosmétique for the eyelashes and Michel Face Powder to complete the whole picture.

*Michel*

GAPB5

# Ice Cubes!

Ever been rushed for ice cubes at a party or your bathing shed? Buy a packet of **Dairy Farm Ice Cubes** and you'll find your problems solved. Crystal clear, and generously sized, they won't spoil your drinks or give them an "off taste."

25 cents per packet  
of 48 cubes

**THE DAIRY FARM, ICE & COLD STORAGE CO., LTD.**

Pure Food Specialists

## Keep Your Teeth In Apple Pie Order

Now is the time for a systematic overhaul of your tooth-care methods.

You go to your dentist twice or three times a year—I hope—in order to prevent anything serious going wrong.

But you can make things easier for him and for yourself if you'll see that the mouth is kept in apple-pie order.

"Now" is the operative word of this advice, because we can't afford not to be "on top" in physical condition this winter. And nothing undermines the health—and looks—more quickly than unhealthy teeth.

Sallowness, rheumatism, headaches, neuralgia, stiffness and appendicitis are some of the disorders which have been traced to the teeth. Besides, people with sound teeth live long.

To begin with, it's a good plan to check up on your brushwork. Make sure that it really is keeping your teeth clean.

First, use a downward movement from gums to chewing surface, then across teeth and gums from side to side. Also brush the

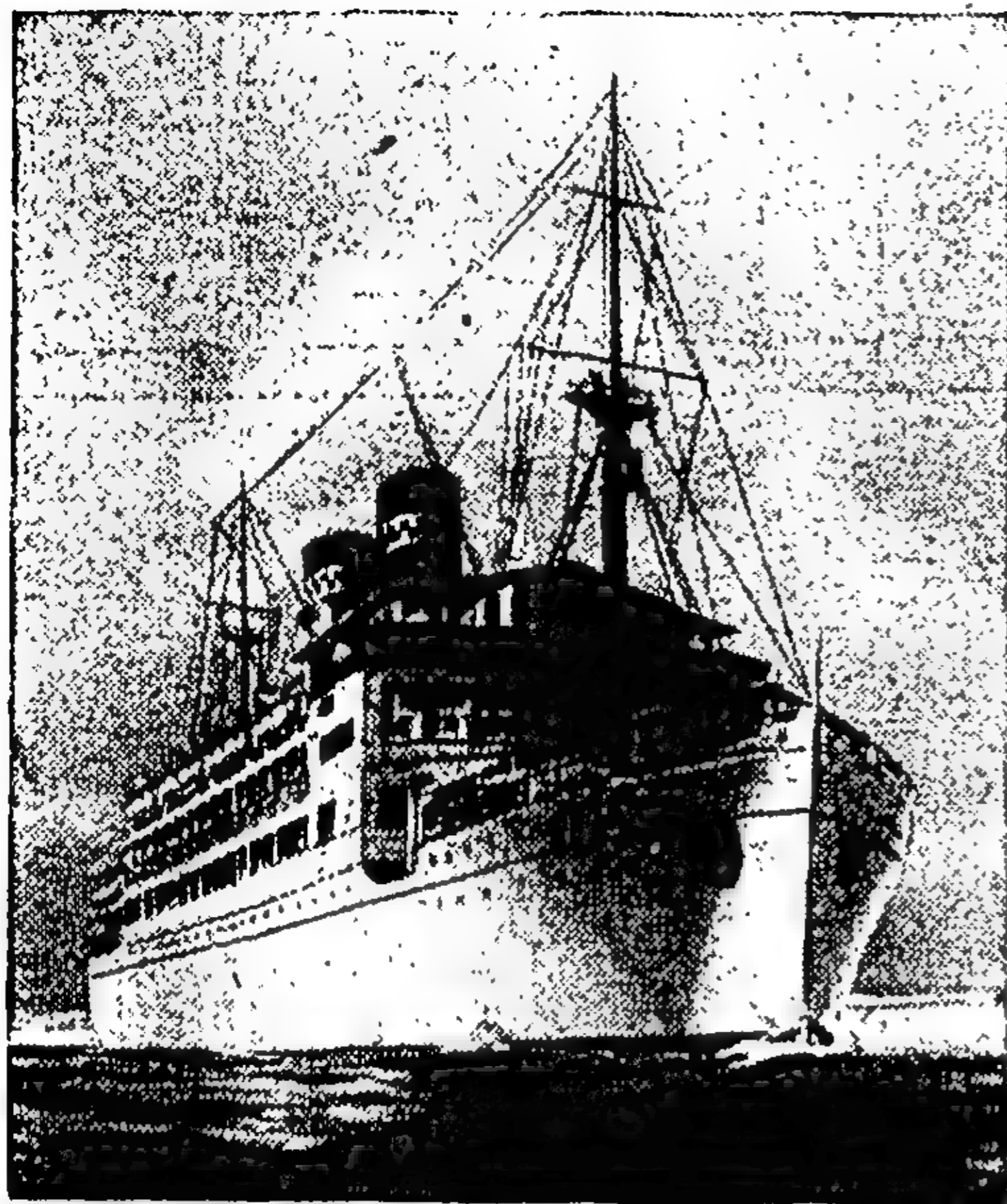
By Justine Glass

tongue. A medium stiff brush is best—and after use it should be disinfected with a solution which helps to preserve both it and the teeth.

Rinse the mouth thoroughly with a bacteria-destroying wash. Then wedge small pads of cottonwool along the lower jaw, be-

# BURNS PHILP LINE

## Passenger & Freight Service To AUSTRALIA



We have a vessel sailing for Manila, Madang, Salamaua, Rabaul, Sydney & Melbourne About the Third Week of January

Excellent passenger accommodation with a large number of single cabins at no supplement. Built in Swimming Bath and Spacious Sports Deck.

Passenger & Freight Agents:—

**GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD.**

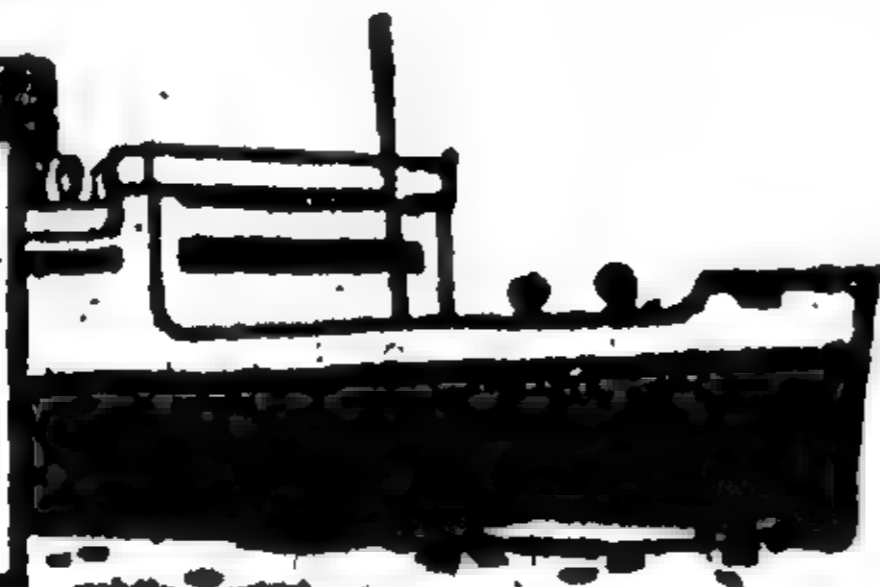
Telephone 28031

P. & O. Building.

## FOR MODERN PHOTOGRAPHY

WEDDING GROUPS SPECIALITY. KING'S STUDIO  
AVAILABLE FOR PRIVATE USE TEL. 28766

## PRESIDENT LINER SAILINGS



To San Francisco and Los Angeles  
Via Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama & Honolulu

S.S. PRESIDENT TAFT	January 19
S.S. PRESIDENT CLEVELAND	February 5
S.S. PRESIDENT COOLIDGE	February 22

To New York and Boston  
Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay and Capetown

S.S. PRESIDENT MONROE	February 9
S.S. PRESIDENT GRANT	March 22
S.S. PRESIDENT JACKSON	March 22

### TO MANILA

S.S. PRESIDENT CLEVELAND	January 29
S.S. PRESIDENT COOLIDGE	February 15
S.S. PRESIDENT PIERCE	February 26

## ★ ★ AMERICAN ★ ★ PRESIDENT LINES

"ROUND-WORLD SERVICE."

AGENTS FOR TRANSCONTINENTAL AND  
WESTERN AIR AND UNITED AIR LINES

12, Pedder Street

Telephone 28171

## MAILS

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

### INWARD MAILS

TUESDAY

Sandakan  
Calcutta, Straits and Air Mail by "British Overseas Airways Service" (except London) by sea from Singapore

WEDNESDAY

Canton  
Straits and Air Mail by "British Overseas Airways Service" (Australia only) by sea from Singapore.

THURSDAY

Rabaul and Manila.

FRIDAY

Air Mail by "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 8th January.

SATURDAY

Canton  
Java and Manila

FOR DATE & TIME

### OUTWARD MAILS

WEDNESDAY

Straits and Rangoon	3.30 p.m.
Canton	7.00 p.m.

THURSDAY

Air Mail by sea to Singapore to connect with the "British Overseas Airways." K.P.O. & G.P.O.

Reg.	10.30 a.m.
Ord.	11.00 a.m.
Straits and Calcutta.	
Parcels	11.00 a.m.
Letters	Noon.
Manila, Mauritius, Lourenco Marques and South Africa via Durban	3.30 p.m.

FRIDAY

Sandakan  
Air Mail by Air to Rangoon to connect with the "British Overseas Airways." K.P.O.

Reg.	4.00 p.m.
Ord.	4.30 p.m.

G.P.O.

Reg. 4.00 p.m.  
Ord. 4.30 p.m.  
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A. and Europe via "Pan-American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services."

K.P.O.

Reg.	5.00 p.m.
Ord.	5.30 p.m.

G.P.O.

Reg.	5.00 p.m.
Ord.	7.00 p.m.

SATURDAY

Manila, Macassar and Sourabaya  
Manila, Madang, Salamaua, Rabaul, Australia and New Zealand via Sydney.

K.P.O. & G.P.O.

Parcels	4.00 p.m.
Reg.	5.00 p.m.
Ord.	5.30 p.m.

Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Canada, Central and South America and "United Kingdom via San Francisco (No parcels for Canada and United Kingdom).

Note:—All Mails for United Kingdom will be forwarded with or without superscription.

K.P.O.

Parcels	4.00 p.m.
Reg.	5.00 p.m.
Ord.	5.30 p.m.

G.P.O.

Parcels	4.00 p.m.
Reg.	5.00 p.m.
Ord.	5.30 p.m.

SUNDAY

Haiphong 9.00 a.m.

• Superscribed Correspondence Only.

## RADIO

12.15 p.m.—Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 p.m.—Tino Rossi (Tenor) and the Orchestra Raymonde.

1.00 p.m.—Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 p.m.—Arthur Askey in Variety.

1.30 p.m.—Reuter & Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 p.m.—Dance Music by Ambrose and His Orchestra.

2.15 p.m.—Close down.

5.45 p.m.—Indian Programme.

6.32 p.m.—Schubert—Symphony No. 8 in B Minor (The "Unfinished").

1st Mov: Allegro moderato; 2nd Mov: Andante con moto... Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Leopold Stokowski.

6.55 p.m.—Interlude.

Solree de Vienne No. 6 (Schubert-Liszt).

7.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News.

7.15 p.m.—London Relay—Questions of the Hour.

7.30 p.m.—A Portuguese Programme.

8.03 p.m.—An hour of Variety.

8.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News and News Commentary.

8.30 p.m.—London Relay—Talk: "Acute Abroad."

9.45 p.m.—Scottish Programme.

10.15 p.m.—Dance Favourites.

11.00 p.m.—Close down.



To UNITED KINGDOM PORTS

TWO WELL PLACED SAILING  
IN FEBRUARY

For dates and ports of call apply to Agents

**NEW YORK SERVICE**

Occasional Sailings.

Information regarding INWARD CARGO and all matters relating to freight and passage will gladly be given by —

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE.**

AGENTS

Tel. 30332

1, Connaught Road, C.

## TRAVEL A.-O. LINE TO AUSTRALIA

CALLING AT MANILA, THURSDAY ISLAND, CAIRNS, TOWNSVILLE, BRISBANE, SYDNEY AND MELBOURNE, ETC.

**NEXT SAILING**

MIDDLE IN JANUARY, 1941

For Freight or Passage, apply to: —

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE**

Agents

Hong Kong, China & Japan.

Tel. 30332.

## THE --- OVERLAND CHINA MAIL

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY

contains all the general and sporting news of the week.

**Order Your Copy Now.**

Windsor House

Tel. 20022

## ON "BEAT" IN WAR COCKPIT

Varied Duties of  
A Kent P. C.

"Your policemen are wonderful" can justifiably be said by any visitor to Kent who has had the opportunity of observing, as I have, the work of the Kent Constabulary in the countryside during the aerial blitzkrieg, writes a correspondent.

I know one constable, a Londoner, whose beat takes in four parishes many miles in extent. It has been in the very "Cockpit of England" since the air blitzkrieg began. On its fields have fallen a score of Nazi bombers and Messerschmidt fighters. And this Cockney P.-c. has been "in at the death" of every one of them.

When he sees a Nazi aircraft begin its headlong plunge to destruction after a battle with a Hurricane or a Spitfire, off he races on his motorcycle and with unerring accuracy "ferrets" his way through the maze of Kentish lanes to reach the spot and make prisoners of any survivors.

In his kitchen "headquarters" this constable and his young wife regularly "entertain" any number from one to four Nazi airmen until the military arrive to take them over.

Typical of dozens of P.-c. colleagues throughout this Kentish battlefield, it is his pride always to be first — or at least among the first — on the spot when a bomber or airman falls. And he has never failed.

Hundreds of bombs have been dropped on his beat, and damage and casualties have to be reported.

Many of the men of the Kentish Country Constabulary have not worn civilian clothes or had an hour's leave for a month.

## BRITISH CHILDREN AT HOME IN CANADA

THE BRITISH CHILDREN who have been evacuated to Canada are rapidly becoming accustomed to the Canadian way of life and customs. Most of them are in homes where there are other children of about the same age.

They are being dressed the same way, eat the same food, go to the same schools, play the same games and talk about the same things as their foster-brothers and sisters.

They have learned to play baseball, Canadian children's favourite summer game, and are looking forward to learning how to ski in the winter.

Already some of the children who came to Canada early this summer cannot be distinguished from Canadian children except when they talk, when their English accent easily gives them away.

The British children at first had some difficulty with the slang expressions of the Canadians, but are now becoming almost as expert in using them as the Canadian children are. They no longer say "those boys," but "those guys." They do not say "I don't believe you" when they doubt anything. They say "boloney!"

The homes and children are subject to periodic inspection by the authorities. Actually, however, the homes have been so carefully investigated beforehand that little practical necessity for these inspections exists. There have been no cases as yet of any children having landed into undesirable surroundings.

The welfare of the children brought to Canada privately is entirely in the hands of the families who have taken them in, and there is no Government supervision over them.

Many of the children arrived during the summer and have been more fortunate than those who arrived later in that they have been able to gradually acclimatise themselves to the Canadian weather, now growing colder as winter approaches. Many spent the summer in the country and are as tanned as nuts.

Few Federal projects that have ever been discontinued have occasioned the widespread disappointment that has been manifested from coast to coast in Canada over the sudden cessation of the influx of British children owing to the dangers of ocean travel.

Out of well in excess of 100,000 offers of homes for little British evacuees, Government officials state, the supply of children has been sufficient to actually accept less than 7,500.

Of this total, only between 1,500 and 1,600 have reached the Dominion under the auspices of the United Kingdom and Canada. The balance have arrived as a result of private arrangements between their parents and individual Canadian families.

It is characteristic of the spirit that has enveloped the whole movement that the young evacuees, even in the official language used in Government administration, are referred to as "guest children," not as refugees.

Nearly blinded by bomb splinters that had injured his face, forty-year-old David Bissett, a Scottish labourer, crawled on his hands and knees through the gas-filled ruins of a canteen in a bombed Midlands factory, and rescued waitress who lay unconscious and blinded for life by the blast.

## SAVED WOMAN FROM INFERNO

Struggling for breath and almost unable to see, he carried her downstairs, passing many dead and injured, and stumbled with her 150 yards across a field to the bungalow where she lived.

He laid her on a couch, went out into the field again, and was on the point of collapse when he, too, was rescued.

All his teeth were broken, his glasses had been smashed, and he was losing blood from face wounds. His left arm, too, was injured.

The woman, thirty-six-year-old Miss Doris Tindall, is in hospital, blind and dangerously ill, as the result of severe face burns.

Miss Bissett — Jock to his friends — visited Doris in hospital, but she was too ill to talk to him.

To cheer her up, Mr. Bissett started reading a book to her. He will continue reading the book during later visits.

"Any man would have done what I did," Jock told a reporter.

"A plane roared overhead and bombs dropped immediately outside. The whole canteen collapsed, and the place was like an inferno.

White-haired Mrs. Sarah Tindall, mother of the rescued woman, sobbed as she said:

"Doris will never see again, but she owes her life to Jock. He was drenched with blood when he carried her in, and was resting about only half-conscious."

## DOCTOR IN CRYPT SCENE

Dr. William Rudolf Kusel, aged forty-nine, accused in London of using insulting words and behaviour in a churchyard, was stated to have nearly caused a stampede in a crypt used as an air raid shelter.

A nurse said that 150 people were in a crypt when incendiary bombs fell on the church. The roof of the church caught fire, but there was no immediate danger.

Dr. Kusel entered the crypt from the street. She asked him who he was. He replied: "I am a doctor," and he told her to shut up.

The doctor called to the people: "Clear out. The church is on fire and will burn to the ground."

According to the police, the fire was soon put out. The doctor, waving his arms, shouted: "This is all I — well get for doing my best." He refused to go away and was arrested.

The doctor told the Court the nurse struck him on the shoulder and said: "Who are you?" He did not use insulting words or behaviour.

The magistrate, saying that most probably the doctor rather lost his head, dismissed the case under the Probation of Offenders Act on payment of £1 costs.

## LOCAL SHARES

INSURANCES

Union Ins. \$405 b.  
H.K. Fire Ins. \$167½ b. 167½ sa.

JOCKS, WHARVES, GODOWNS, ETC.

H.K. and K. Wharves \$94 b.

LANDS, HOTEL & BLDGS.  
H. & S. Hotels \$3½ sa.

PUBLIC UTILITIES  
H.K. Tramways \$18 b., \$18. sa.  
Star Ferries \$81 b.  
China Light (Rights) 95 cts., b., \$1.00 s., 90/95 cts., sa.  
H.K. Electrics (Old) \$40¼ s., \$40 sa.

STORES, &C.  
Dairy Farms \$19.10 b.

MISCELLANEOUS  
Entertainments \$7 b.  
Constructions (Old) \$1.60 b.  
Vibro Piling \$7.70 s.

LAST DAY'S SALES  
\$5 H.K. Banks @ \$1380  
500 Hotels @ \$3½.  
1,500 Trams @ \$18.  
200 Electrics "O" @ \$40.  
150 Lights Rts. @ 90 cts.  
3,302 Lights Rts @ 95 cts.

## THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA AND CHINA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1853.

Paid-up Capital ..... £3,000,000  
Reserve Fund ..... £3,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors ..... £3,000,000

HEAD OFFICE: LONDON:  
33, Bishopsgate, E.C.2.  
Sub-Agencies in London:  
117/122, Leadenhall Street, E.C.3  
West End Branch:  
14/15, Cockspur Street, S.W.1.  
Manchester Branch:  
62, Mosley Street, Manchester, 2

AGENCIES AND BRANCHES:  
Alder Star, Hong Kong, Kowloon, Canton, Shanghai, Hankow, Peking, Tientsin, Harbin, Manchuria, etc.  
Branches: Amoy, Batavia, Bombay, Calcutta, Canton, Cebu, Colombo, Hong Kong, Kowloon, London, Lyons, Manila, Malacca, Penang, Rangoon, Singapore, Siam, Swatow, Tientsin, Yokohama.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE and General Banking Business transacted.  
CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and FIXED DEPOSITS received for: One Year or shorter periods. In Local or Other Currencies at rates which will be quoted on application.  
SAVINGS ACCOUNTS also opened in Local Currency and Sterling with interest allowed at rates obtainable on application.  
The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes Executor and Trustee business, and claims recovery of British Income Tax overpaid on terms which may be determined at any of the Agencies and Branches.  
R. A. CAMBAGE, Manager.

## HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

Authorised Capital ..... \$30,000,000  
Issued and Fully Paid-up ..... \$20,000,000  
Reserve Funds:—  
Sterling ..... £ 6,500,000  
Hong Kong Currency Reserve ..... \$10,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors ..... \$20,000,000

HEAD OFFICE: HONG KONG.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:  
Hon. Mr. J. J. Paterson, Chairman.  
C. C. Roberts, Esq., Deputy Chairman.

J. K. Bonfield, Esq., O. Minchin, Esq.,  
A. J. Gompertz, Esq., R. S. Morrison, Esq.,  
A. J. Davis, Esq., Hon. Mr. T. E. Pearce,  
Hon. Mr. S. H. Dodwell, Hon. Mr. A. L. Shields,  
Sir Vandeleur M. Grayburn  
Chief Manager.

BRANCHES:—  
Amoy, Bangkok, Batavia, Bombay, Calcutta, Canton, Cebu, Colombo, Hong Kong, Kowloon, London, Lyons, Manila, Malacca, Penang, Rangoon, Singapore, Siam, Swatow, Tientsin, Yokohama.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened in Local Currency and FIXED DEPOSITS received for One Year or shorter periods in Local and Other Currencies which will be quoted on application.  
SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES of various sizes To Let.  
TRUSTEE and EXECUTOR business undertaken.  
Hong Kong 13th December, 1940.

## HONG KONG SAVINGS BANK.

The Business of the above Bank is conducted by the HONG KONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION. Rules may be obtained on application.  
FOR THE HONG KONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.  
V. M. GRAYBURN, Chief Manager.  
Hong Kong, 1st March, 1937.

## THE BANK OF EAST ASIA, LTD.

Authorised Capital ..... \$10,000,000.00  
Paid-up Capital ..... 5,588,600.00  
Reserve and Undivided Profits ..... 2,883,261.50

HEAD OFFICE: HONG KONG  
10, Des Voeux Road, Central.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:—  
Hon. Sir Shou-sun Chow, Chairman;  
Li Koon Chun, Esq., P. K. Kwok, Esq.,  
Wong Yun Tong, Esq., Chan Ching Shek, Esq., Li Lan Sang, Esq., Wong Shai Sen, Esq. and Fung Ping Wah, Esq.

Kan Tong Po, Esq., Chief Manager.  
Li Tse Fong, Esq., Manager.

BRANCHES AND AGENCIES:—  
Amoy, Batavia, Bombay, Calcutta, Canton, Cebu, Colombo, Hong Kong, Kowloon, London, Lyons, Manila, Malacca, Penang, Rangoon, Singapore, Siam, Swatow, Tientsin, Yokohama.

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Loans granted on approved securities.  
Current Accounts opened in Local Currency, and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local and Foreign Currencies on terms which will be quoted on application.  
Safe Deposit Boxes To Let.  
KAN TONG PO, Chief Manager.

## THE WING ON BANK, LIMITED.

Head Office: Hong Kong.  
26, Des Voeux Road, Central.  
Authorised Capital ... \$10,000,000  
LONDON BANKERS:—  
Westminster Bank, Ltd.  
Foreign Exchange and every description of banking business transacted.  
Current Accounts and Savings Accounts opened. Fixed Deposits received at rates which will be quoted on application.  
Safe Deposit Boxes for hire.  
PHILIP GOKKCHIN, Chief Manager.

## HELP YOUR FRIENDS AND HIS HOBBY BY GIVING

Postage Stamps For his Collection  
Seeds For his Garden

GRACA & CO.  
Dealers in Postage Stamps & Garden Seeds  
No. 10, Wyndham Street, Hong Kong  
Established 1896

THE BEST DOLLAR'S WORTH TO BE HAD ANYWHERE!

1941  
HONG KONG  
DOLLAR  
DIRECTORY  
NOW ON SALE

TWELVE SECTIONS IN ALL

HONGS  
GOVERNMENT  
CONSULS  
AGENCIES  
SERVICES  
EDUCATION

HOSPITALS  
WHO'S WHO  
RELIGIOUS  
CLUBS, ETC.  
RESIDENCES  
ADDENDA

656 PAGES FOR ONE DOLLAR!

ALL ORDERS STRICTLY PREPAID

THE NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISE, LTD.  
Windsor House Tels. 20022 & 20011.

HOCKEY

# LADIES' LEAGUE MOOTED

## At Least Seven Teams In Existence

### Annual Meeting To Be Held In Near Future

By "Adrem"

Ladies' hockey thus far this season has been conducted on a very casual basis. There has been a certain amount of keenness, and in some cases the standard has been quite good, but there have been too many instances of teams arriving late or depleted.

In comparison with pre-evacuation seasons, matches have been few and far between, although a certain amount of investigation has revealed that there are still a great number of players in the Colony and that no fewer than seven teams are in more or less active operation.

While there is no gainsaying the fact that friendly hockey is enjoyable and has much to commend it to the lackadaisical player, the enthusiast cannot possibly derive very much pleasure from matches which lack of hard and fast rules tend to make slapdash. Consequently any movement to revive competitive hockey among women is, in my opinion, worthy of every support.

As the Caer Clark Cup and Brawn Cup Competitions have carried on for some seasons past with undoubted success, it would appear that League hockey is generally favoured by hockey players of the fair sex and so chief problem would seem to be the practicability of running such a competition.

#### Situation Reviewed

Let us then review the situation. I have already mentioned that there are seven teams in existence. In some cases, of course, although the names of the clubs are still the same, the composition of the elevens would have little in common with those that did service last year. It is a fact, however, that teams which have hitherto been considered "junior"

have, as a general whole, suffered less from evacuation than the erstwhile senior teams, and this fact simplifies rather than complicates matters as it has resulted in a distribution of strength which would make a "one Division" competition not only possible but desirable.

If this then is agreed upon why not run a single competition as against the two competitions hitherto, and, if trophies are desirable, compete for the Caer Clark Cup and leave the Brawn Cup for the runners-up?

The seven teams that I know to be in existence—there may be others which have been hiding their light under a bushel as far as the Press is concerned—are: Hong Kong Ladies, St. Andrew's Ladies, Recreio, Argonauts, Diocesan Girls' School, Central British Association and Hong Kong University. Although Hong Kong have a bare minimum of players on whom they can call, they have been remarkably successful in friendly matches thus far and have not dropped a game.

#### Distribution Of Strength

They would probably be somewhat stronger than those teams which have been in action thus far but, with a League in the offing, it is certain that several really good players, notably members of the former champion side, "Y" Ladies, would throw in the towel with some of the clubs mentioned above and provide just that stiffening that would make all the difference.

A canvas of opinions as to the desirability of running a League indicates that the majority of clubs are in favour. It was emphasised in some cases, however, that home and away matches would be a difficult proposition owing to the lateness of the season and six matches, or only one round, would be about all that could be attempted at this late stage.

Having gone thus far, I am now able to reveal, as I should possibly have done earlier in the article, that efforts are being made to get something done. Two members of the Ladies' Hockey Association have been wrestling with accounts and files with the idea of calling the annual general meeting of the Association, which in normal circumstances would have been held either in September or October, and it is hoped that the outcome of the meeting will be the formation of a League of some sort.

If only to keep the flag flying until better times return, the clubs should rally round and give their full support.

#### First British Match

The first Army British match will be against Hong Kong Hockey Club on January 21, bully-off at 4.45 p.m.

### Y.M.C.A. CRICKET TEAM

The following have been selected to represent Y.M.C.A. against University at cricket on January 26 at Pokfulam.

F. E. Lawrence (Captain), W. T. Mitchell, H. D. Bruce, H. Broken-shire, C. T. Eager, A. E. Perry, C. Logan, W. F. Gegg, E. Curtis, W. H. Inglesby, J. Wills, Reserve: G. Davidson, Captain, C. T. Eager.



The Destroyers' goalkeepers rushing out to prevent the Police from scoring in the hockey match on the Navy Ground in King's Park recently.

## ARMY SPORTLIGHT

By "SQUADY"

It is interesting to note that the Army Selection Committee have chosen some of their junior footballers to represent them in the forthcoming Cup matches to be played at the Chinese New Year holidays.

#### Association Football

In the Army half-back line Cpl. Birrell of Royal Engineers is given a chance to show his worth at right half.

He has been showing good form of late in assisting his team to maintain a comfortable lead at the head of Second Division.

He has plenty of speed and weight to carry him through, and it will be recalled that he played Rugby for the Army two seasons ago when his strong kicking enabled them to win through on many occasions.

Sgt. Owens of 20th Hvy. Bty. R.A., who has recently come into the limelight on the right wing is well worth his place, and should be able to work well with Fox in the centre who knows his play, and positioning.

Fox of Royal Engineers is an old hand in the Army Team and should be able to lead his team to victory. He has plenty of dash and spirit, and with the aid of Hossack of Royal Scots at inside right should be able to get a few goals.

The left wing combination is made up of S/Sgt. Duffield of Ordnance and Cpl. Weir of Service Corps. Both these players have been playing well during the last month or so, and Duffield was one of the mainstays of the Ordnance team when they defeated the strong South China in the Second Division two weeks ago.

The remaining players of the team are all well-known local footballers and need no introduction. They are L/Cpl. Bankier, (Royal Scots) Sgt. Fraser, (Royal Scots) Pte. Naysmith, (Royal Scots) L/Cpl. Bright, (Middlesex) Sgt. Freshwater, (Middlesex) and Pte. Hossack (Royal Scots).

I noticed an article suggesting that the following should represent the Army in the LAI WAH CUP football match against the Chinese.

Jackson, Fraser, and Sheehan; Freshwater, Bright, and Wilkinson; Coomer, Hossack, Fox, Saw, and Duffield. (Cap.).

Reserves: Moxham, Guy, Birrell, Owens, and Pearson.

There are five alterations from the team selected by the Army Selection Committee, Jackson, Sheehan, Wilkinson, Coomer, and Saw.

Jackson is a good goalkeeper and is worth a trial, but recently he has been on the injured list and therefore could not be considered for this position. L/Cpl. Bankier, who has been picked for this position, has proved his worth in the past by keeping goal well for Royal Scots.

Sheehan, who has only recently gone back to his old position of back in Middlesex team is not yet up to his old standard of last year

when he used to play regularly for the Army and Colony.

It appears that Wilkinson was not considered owing to his failing to turn up at previous representative matches.

Coomer is a good right winger, but his place is filled by a player equally as good who should be given a trial.

Saw has not been giving his usual performances during the last two months. I think Cpl. Weir will be able to prove his worth at the inside left position.

THIS week brings us to the end of the Garrison Billiards and Snooker competitions which are being played at the Garrison Soldiers' Club to-night, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday.

Between the Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps and the Royal Army Medical Corps, who are the winners of the Garrison Billiards League for the third year in succession by winning all their games. At the conclusion of this competition the prizes for the competitions held during the 1940-41 season will be presented by Colonel N. Ford (President Area Billiards).

S/Sgt. Terran of R.A.M.C. is the winner of the trophy for the best average in games played in the Garrison Billiards League. He played 17 matches with an aggregate of 2544, and his average was 149.64.

To-night H.K.V.D. Corps will play Royal Corps Signals in the Final of the Soldiers' Club Tournament commencing at 6 p.m. The Volunteers should be able to account for the Signals in this competition as they have one or two excellent players in L/Cpl. Pereira, Capt. Sequeria, and Pte. Hickman.

The Signals' best players are Cpl. Blount, Sig. Allen, L/Cpl. Pitcher, and Sgt. Brackenbury.

To-morrow evening should be the climax of the week with Lieut. W. V. Dixon playing Cpl. Harvey in the Individuals Snooker championship, but I think Cpl. Harvey will win.

Thursday brings us the Final of the Billiards Individual championship between Cpl. Harvey and S.Q.M.S. Wood. Both are excellent players, and it will be a difficult match to forecast.

Here is the Garrison Billiards League which R.A.M.C. have already won by beating R.A.O.C. last Friday 7 points to nil.

Reserves: Moxham, Guy, Birrell, Owens, and Pearson.

There are five alterations from the team selected by the Army Selection Committee, Jackson, Sheehan, Wilkinson, Coomer, and Saw.

Jackson is a good goalkeeper and is worth a trial, but recently he has been on the injured list and therefore could not be considered for this position. L/Cpl. Bankier, who has been picked for this position, has proved his worth in the past by keeping goal well for Royal Scots.

Sheehan, who has only recently gone back to his old position of back in Middlesex team is not yet up to his old standard of last year

season in league football. The Engineers have scored 73 goals in 15 matches, and the Service Corps 72 in the same number of matches. Engineers also look like being the League winners of the Second Division, they are five points ahead and have eleven more games to play, their hardest matches being against Sing Tao on January 19, R.A.S.C. on February 15, and South China on April 5, and one postponed match against the Royal Scots.

ROYAL Scots cricket eleven added another win to their credit on Saturday by defeating Hong Kong Cricket Club by seven wickets in a friendly.

This win was mainly due to the fine innings by Lieut. Coombes who made 109 not out, hitting 10 boundaries, and Capt. Douglas made 45 including eight fours. Bateman also did well with his

## WEEK-END SOCCER PROGRAMME

Following is the soccer programme for the week-end:

#### Sunday

First Division  
Middlesex v Kowloon (Sookunpoo, 4.00 p.m.)  
Police v Club (Boundary Street, 4.00 p.m.)  
Eastern v South China (Caroline Hill, 4.00 p.m.)  
Second Division  
Service Corps v Middlesex (Sookunpoo, 2.30 p.m.)  
Kwong Wah v Kowloon (Boundary Street, 2.30 p.m.)  
Navy v Club (Caroline Hill, 2.30 p.m.)  
Ordnance v 30th R.A. (Military, 2.30 p.m.)  
Kit Chee v R. Scots (St. Joseph's, 2.30 p.m.)  
Third Division  
Service Corps v 36th R.A. (St. Joseph's, 4.00 p.m.)  
35th R.A. v Shell (Military, 4.00 p.m.)  
Engineers v Air Force (Chatham Road, 2.30 p.m.)  
Signals v 12th R.A. (Chatham Road, 4.00 p.m.)

#### JUNIOR SHIELD

(Preliminary Round)  
Middlesex v Service Corps (Boundary Street, 2.30 p.m.)  
Engineers v Kowloon (Boundary Street, 2.30 p.m.)

#### Saturday

First Division  
Kwong Wah v Navy (Boundary Street, 4.00 p.m.)  
R. Scots v Sing Tao (Sookunpoo, 4.00 p.m.)  
Second Division  
South China v Police (Caroline Hill, 4.00 p.m.)  
Engineers v Sing Tao (Sookunpoo, 2.30 p.m.)  
Third Division  
Med'cals v A.S.A. (Boundary Street, 2.30 p.m.)  
24th R.A. v 20th R.A. (Caroline, 2.30 p.m.)  
7th R.A. v International (Chatham Road, 4.00 p.m.)

#### JUNIOR SHIELD

(Preliminary Round)  
Royal Scots v Chinese A.S.C. (Sookunpoo, 2.30 p.m.)  
Postponed

Following, he took six wickets for 41 runs.

Army Pay Corps drew on Saturday in a friendly.

Pay Corps batted first and Stone made 49 before being bowled by Copey, he was assisted by Hemming who made 40.

L/Cpl. Pitcher of the Signals hit a fine 59 and Cpl. Blount 28.

R.A.P.C.

Ingelby, c Bennett, b Blount 32  
Murray, c Dixon, b Blount 3  
Hemming, b Love 40  
Chalcraft, c Love, b Dixon 5  
Boocock, b Love 20  
Adlam, run out 12  
Stone, b Copey 49  
Carden, not out 3  
Extras (B7, LB5) 12

Total (for 7 wks. dec.) 176  
Standing, Smart, and Pinky did not bat.

SIGNALS  
Wilson, b Boocock 0  
Sharland, c Pinky, b Boocock 15  
Love, b Ingelby 6  
Pitcher, b Chalcraft 59  
Lt. Buckle, b Ingelby 0  
Blount, not out 28  
Dixon, l.b.w. Boocock 13  
Copey, b Chalcraft 1  
Bennett, not out 0  
Extras (B9) 9

Total (for 7 wks. dec.) 132  
Fleet and Carroll did not bat.

A meeting of the Combined Small Units representatives will be held next Monday, January 20th, in Scandal Point Hall to discuss the team for the Small Units competition in the Annual Cross Country and Athletics meeting.



## FAMOUS FOOTBALLER'S HUMAN LETTER

In the days when the Arsenal looked upon Aston Villa as their greatest rivals, Herbert Chapman used to open his tactical eve-of-the-match talks this way: "Boys, you are playing Billy Walker tomorrow."

That was how William Walker, one of the greatest strategists ever honoured with an England cap, stood in football, writes L. V. Manning.

His splendid career as player over, he became a manager, and his first year at the helm steered Sheffield Wednesday to their Cup triumph of 1935.

And the player Chapman most feared that season put out of the Cup one of the most dazzling starlit teams Chapman ever assembled, not on the field of play but in the dressing room.

Billy Walker, after surviving the vicissitudes inseparable from the job of club manager, is now with Nottingham Forest. He has written me a letter.

It is the most human I have ever received, and the strangest, because it asks me to help Mr. Walker to find for him for adoption a baby boy left parentless and homeless by the Frankenstein of Berchtesgaden in his campaign of murder over London.

### Letter From A Man

Some letters need pruning. I print this one exactly as written, because no words of mine could add to its human appeal or show more surely the kind of home some bereaved orphan of the bombs is going to have.

Dear L. V.—

You will be surprised to hear from me, no doubt, but I want you to help me with regard to giving some poor little chap a lift in life.

My wife and daughter along with myself have been talking of how we could help some of the wonderful people in our greatest city, and we have come to this decision.

What we would like is your help to give a home and chance in life to some little boy about three years of age, one who has had the greatest misfortune to lose his parents in the bombing of our city.

He will be sure of a good home, and will be given the opportunity of a good education so that in the future he will be an asset to his country.

We are very fond of children, and between you and I, I have always longed for a son, but I have not had that great luck.

I have only one daughter and she is 19 years of age. She is

# FATHER OF FIVE JOCKEYS KILLED

George Thomas Smyth, recently the victim of a fatal road accident, was a steeplejack and had hoped that his five sons would follow the same calling, writes L. V. Manning.

Instead, they all became jockeys, and there is no better known racing brotherhood than Herbert, Victor, William, Monty, and George Smyth. The first four are now trainers, of course.

The late John Nightingall, head of another famous Epsom family, had four sons who became riders and trainers (William, Bob, Arthur, and John), but five must be a Turf record.

Herbert Smyth, the eldest son, was the first to show his preference for horses to chimneys, and he certainly climbed higher in the profession of his adoption than he could have done as a steeplejack. He was meant to be, though it was brother Victor who soared highest.

Herbert actually ran away to become a stable hand. He became apprenticed to Tom Cannon, and one of his first jobs was to "do" St. Amant, who won the Derby in the de Rothschild colours as far back as 1904.

With Herbert an established jockey on the flat and over the sticks, the other brothers duly followed suit.

Vic made the greatest name of them all as a rider of big winners for Manton and other famous stables. Like Tommy Weston, he was always losing his cap during the hectic moments of a race, but never his head.

Monty, of course, has been champion trainer under Pony Turf Club rules, and William trains in Linklater probably the best sprinter in the country.

## R.A.M.C. AGAIN

For the third year in succession Royal Army Medical Corps have won the Garrison Challenge Cup for billiards, beating Corps of Military Police in the final last night by 785-643.

Following were the scores:	
R.A.M.C.	C. of M.P.
Sgt Wyre 65	L/Cpl Willis 150
Lt Dixon 130	Sgt Whitton 150
S/Sgt Terran 150	L/Cpl Cliff 72
(30, 20, 28)	
Pte Rowe 150	Capt Hyde 60
Pte Whybro 150	L/Cpl Teggarty 9
Cpl Harvey 150	L/Cpl Thomson 118
(24, 22)	(22)
Totals 785	643

thrilled by the thought that she will have the chance she has always wanted of having a brother.

Can you help us? Please do your best.

I would, as one who has always loved the London public, like to say how proud I am of them all. God bless and keep them, and long live the greatest country in the world.

Yours, very sincerely,  
BILLY WALKER.

The only postscript from me such an appeal needs is this:

William Walker's address is 38, Repton Road, West Bridgford, Nottingham.

## SOCCER INTERNATIONALS AT END OF SEASON

No attempt is to be made to stage international soccer matches until the last quarter of the season, writes a correspondent from London.

Scotland has welcomed the F.A.'s suggestion for home-and-away fixtures. Wales had already agreed to two England games, but for obvious reasons no one has got down to specific dates. The League will be asked to leave one Saturday in December, March, April, and May at 12.15 as possible from Cup tie dates.

All depends on the Home Front situation, of course, but it may be found that England's home matches with Wales and Scotland will have to be played on small-club provincial grounds, where a 10,000 crowd or so would be as much as could be expected. Better this than no international. Meanwhile, it is unlikely any attempt will be made to stage representative matches by the F.A.

## ASSOCIATION FOR REFEREES FORMED

With the improvement and standardisation of officiating at games as its principal aim, the National Referees Association of the Philippines was formally organised at a meeting held last night at the PAAF committee room of the Rizal Memorial Coliseum.

At the meeting, the following were elected officers and members of the executive committee of the organisation: Dr. Regino R. Ylanan, who is responsible for all tours honorary adviser; Patricio Gonzales, president; Dionisio Calvo, who managed the soccer team on its last visit to Hong Kong vice president; Augusto Bautista, secretary-treasurer; and Leandro Gruel.

Winter training is being held at South China Bathing Pavilion, North Point, where Donald Young Cheung-wah, South China champion, is daily seen concentrating on the 400 Metre distance.

Lily Sadick, Colony back-stroke champion and who represented Chinese Bathing Club last year, is now daily training under Lai Tsun coaching at European "Y". Although Miss Sadick has never paid much attention to the crawl stroke, her coach says that she is fast developing into a free-style swimmer of note.

Followers of ladies' hockey will be interested to learn that Miss Stella Roberts, former St. Andrew's player, represented Great Britain against Portugal in a match in Shanghai on Christmas Day. She played on the left wing.

It was announced recently that A. P. Pereira, the Recreio bowler who has been out of the game for the entire season, would be turning out again for the Recreio senior cricket team. Although he was down to play against Kowloon Cricket Club last week, he was forced to withdraw, however, following a recurrence of his old injury.

## YESTERDAY'S YACHT RACE

The second women's championship series race sailed by the Yacht Club yesterday over 7.5 miles resulted:

True Blue 4.42.00	Miss Wilson 1
Artemis 4.42.14	Mrs. J. E. Potter 2
Redshank 4.42.58	Miss Pritchard 3
Gull 4.43.45	Miss Richards 4
Did not finish.—Maureen.	



## BAER SELECTED AS LOGICAL OPPONENT

The magazine Ring's annual ratings listed Max Baer as No. 1 contender for Joe Louis' heavyweight boxing crown.

Baer was given the honour because he knocked out Tony Galento and Lou Comiskey this year.

The magazine predicted that Billy Conn, who fights Louis in June, would not last long against the "Brown Bomber."

The magazine did not list the middleweight, bantamweight, and flyweight titlists, but listed the leaders in each division as Louis, heavyweight; Conn, light-heavyweight; Ken Overlin, middleweight; Lew Jenkins, light weight; F. Olivera, bantamweight, and Jackie Paterson of Scotland, flyweight.

Jack Hollidge, who skipped an Interport side for Hong Kong when Shanghai were last down here, has left the Colony on transfer. The Civil Service Cricket Club also loses a promising cricketer in Derek Hollidge, his son.

## LOCAL CHESS

K. M. A. Barnett, Colony Chess champion, is not defending his title. Entries for the Senior Chess Championship are C. M. Sequeira, D. E. de Carvalho, E. Zimmern, K. Weiss, L. Karpovich and G. S. Coxhead. Zimmern, it will be recalled, was runner-up last year to Barnett.

Considerable progress has been made in the Senior and Junior Championships of the Kowloon Chess Club. The two events are each divided into "A" and "B" Sections and section winners will play the best of three games to decide the titles.

The field is fairly open in the "A" Section of the Senior Championship where both Sequeira and Karpovich have scored 5½ points each, although the former has a game in hand. In the "B" Section it looks very much like a victory for Carvalho, who has 6½ points in eight games, Biriukoff, his nearest rival, having scored 5 points in nine games.

V. V. Kolatchoff and J. Gre-falda are vying for honours in the "A" section of the Junior Championship, while S. Benjamin, who has obtained 6 points in seven games, looks a certain winner of "B" section.

## GOLF PLAY-OFF

The Golf play-off at Fanling of the tie between G. M. Park (7), G. Thomerson (20) and T. Maggarry (11) in the first competition in aid of the "South China Morning Post" Bomber Fund, resulted in a win for Park, who returned a card of one up. G. W. Reeve returned a card of 76-12=64, at Happy Valley, to qualify for the January round of the Adamson Cup competition.

R. A. Jordan, who skipped a few Third Division games for Kowloon Bowling Green Club last season, fractured his finger when playing tennis recently. Despite the fact that his right hand is affected, and that he bowls with that hand, he has learned to play with the left, thus emulating L. Jack, of K.C.C., whose enthusiasm induced him to achieve this same feat last Summer.

A MELLOW BLEND OF CHOICEST EMPIRE AND EXOTIC PIPE TOBACCOS



Extra Mild  
Mild  
Medium  
Strong  
Extra Strong

2 oz. .... \$ .85  
4 oz. .... \$1.55  
8 oz. .... \$2.90  
1 lb. .... \$5.60

Obtainable at all

C. INGENOHL'S CIGAR STORES "La Perla del Oriente"

and other Tobacconists.

# HITLER NOW TOO LATE

## Air Force Cannot Swing Libyan Situation

### NAZI AIR BLITZ PROPAGANDA

Rumours of a coming Nazi air blitzkrieg in the Mediterranean are being spread from Berlin.

The Berlin correspondent of the Stockholm paper, "Dagens Nyheter" reported yesterday that the German military command is obviously alive to the ever-increasing importance of the operations in the Mediterranean and lively activity by the German Air Force may be expected in that area in the next few weeks.—Reuter

### BOMBING OF TURIN

WHEN THE R.A.F. ATTACKED TURIN ON SATURDAY, THEY TOOK WITH THEM SEVERAL HEAVY BOMBS. IT WAS LEARNED IN LONDON YESTERDAY.

These were dropped right inside the Turin arsenal and the Air Ministry describes the train of explosions which followed as "highly significant." — Reuter.

## Stockholm Assessment

THE GERMAN AIR FORCE is hardly capable of changing the situation in Albania and Libya, says the Military Correspondent of the newspaper "Dagbladet" in Stockholm, assessing the Italian reverses.

The correspondent regards German troop transport across Italy as unlikely both on mechanical grounds and through consideration of Italian prestige.

An attempt to transport troops across Yugoslavia and Bulgaria would be extremely hazardous, the correspondent believes, specially if Turkey supported any resistance which might be offered.

The Italian reverses, he declares, may be due partly to bad luck, including premature action in Greece, the element of surprise in Egypt and bad weather but, he continues, "It would seem that the Italian troops do not reach the quality of their adversaries." — Reuter.

### QUISLING LATEST

SOME OF THE QUISLINGITES OF NORWAY ARE BEING ENROLLED IN A NORWEGIAN "REGIMENT," WHICH THEIR LEADER IS ATTEMPTING TO RAISE IN ORDER TO FIGHT WITH THE GERMANS AGAINST BRITAIN, SAYS A STOCKHOLM REPORT.

Appeals for recruits take up much space in the Quisling newspapers in Norway, where it is declared that the Regiment will be known as the Norland Regiment.

The latest form of propaganda by the Quisling Party is an attempt to foster a "Quisling culture, giving almost superhuman powers to the Party's leaders." — Reuter.

### POUNDING OF TOBRUK REACHING CRESCENDO

(Continued from Page 1)

stated whether these were withdrawing from the oasis or attempting to relieve the troops there.

The strength of the Jarabub force, which is now besieged, is not known definitely, but it is indicated that its surrender is merely a matter of time.

### Roar Of Gunfire

Meanwhile, the hard stony desert of Libya is resounding to the roar of gunfire as British artillery continues to pound the perimeter defences of Tobruk preparatory to the final assault on the town.

There is still no indication of the strength of the trapped garrison, but it is believed to be considerably smaller than at Bardia. Its position is also more difficult than at Bardia as the outer perimeter defences straddle a broader area.

### Long Convoys Of Troops Moving Up

The concentration of our troops around Tobruk continues, and a correspondent there reports that long convoys of British and Australian troops, guns, tanks and supplies are coming up continuously.

There has been a slackening of Italian artillery fire from Tobruk, he says, and the shooting is wild—possibly because the Italians have no planes to direct their fire.

The British gunners, on the other hand, are pounding away accurately, their shells going right into the town and also landing on the wells from which the Italian garrison gets its water.

The R.A.F. confirms that Italian air bases for a distance of 70 miles beyond Tobruk have been put out of action.

It is also confirmed that one Italian Division has been cut off at the Jarabub oasis, 150 miles south of Bardia. It is only a question of time before this little garrison is forced to surrender. — Reuter.

### STAFF TALKS AT ANKARA

Lt. General Marshall-Cornwall and Air Chief Marshal Blomfield, of the Middle East Command, have arrived in Ankara for conversations with the Turkish General Staff. — Reuter.

### NO DAYLIGHT RAID YESTERDAY

Regarding the air situation over Britain yesterday, the Air Ministry and Ministry of Home Security communique states: "There was nothing to report during daylight." — British Wireless.

## STOP PRESS

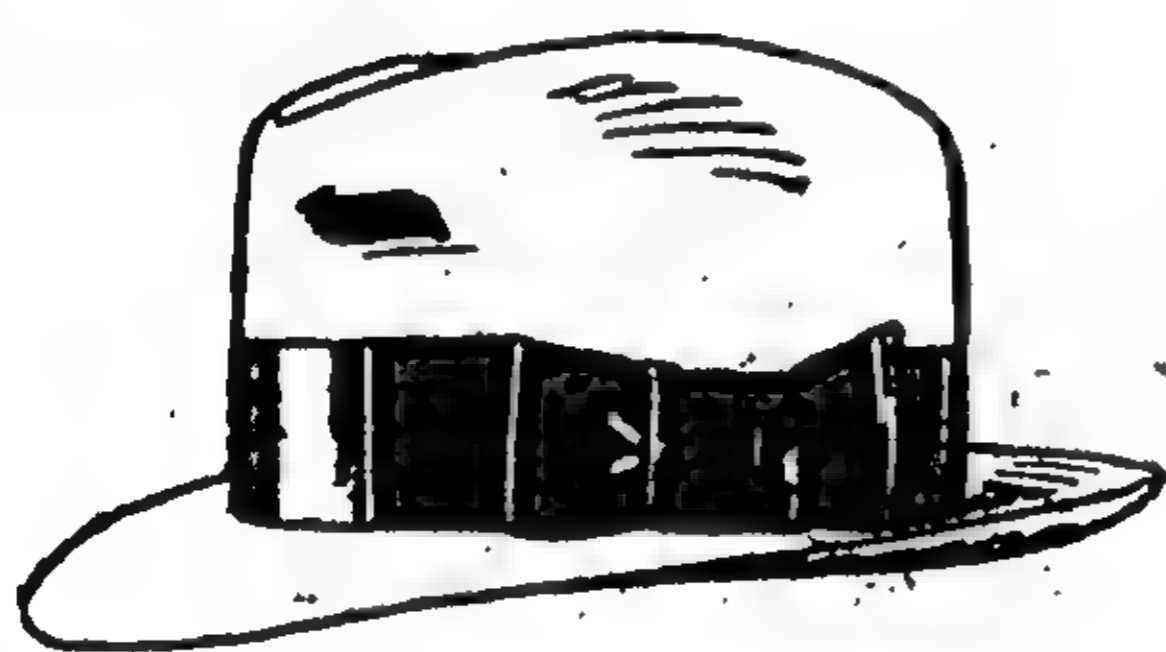


## POWELL'S

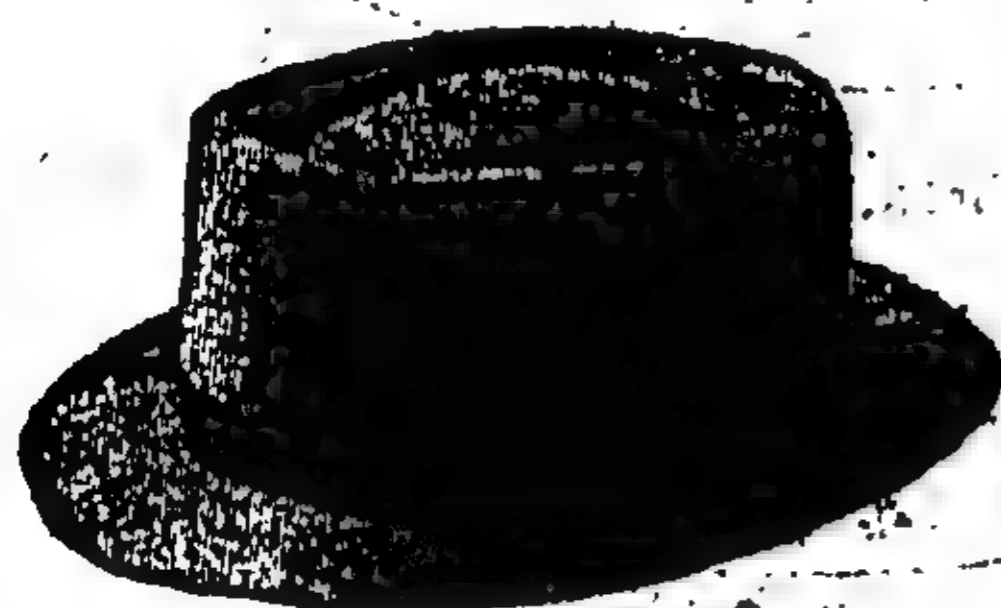


## THE MEN'S SHOP

INVITES  
YOU



to see their smart selection of NEW GLYN HATS. Fashioned from Pure Fur Felt in the latest soft tones of Brown, Grey, Green, Fawn, Navy, Black and Airforce Blue. What is well worth mentioning many are almost paper weight.

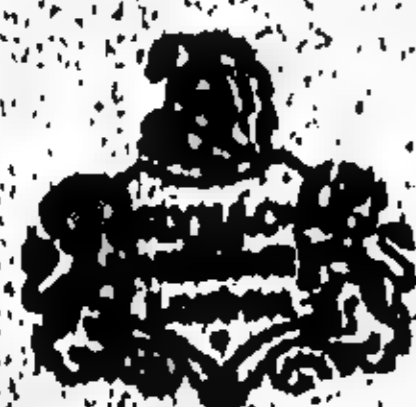


BOWLERS  
PANAMAS  
TWEED CAPS  
UNIFORM CAPS  
to order

Priced from \$16.50  
Less 10% Cash Discount.

## Wm. POWELL, Ltd.

Sole Agents for Glyn & Co., 44, Old Bond Street,  
London, W.



10, ICE HOUSE STREET



The prefix "special" to telegrams is used by the "Sunday Herald" and "China Mail" to indicate news which is strictly copyright under the provisions of the Telecommunications Ordinance, 1935, and may not be reprinted under any circumstances, either wholly or in part, without prior arrangement.

Printed and Published for the Proprietors, The Newspaper Enterprise Ltd., by GOSNOLD CARR, RUMFORD, WINDSOR HOUSE, VICTORIA, HONG KONG.

Your daily need is

**RICKSHAW BRAND**  
CEYLON TEA  
THERES NONE BETTER

# CHINA MAIL

FIRST NEWSPAPER IN THE FAR EAST. ESTABLISHED 1845.

No. 92,046

TUESDAY, JANUARY 14, 1941

Price: 10 cts.

INSIST ON

**Daisy Brand**

Australia's Choicest BUTTER

## BALKAN FLARE-UP FEARED

Germany Keeps Up Diplomatic Blitzkrieg In Sofia

### NEW LEND AND LEASE BILL

A new "Lend and Lease" Bill, which would give American aid only to the British Empire and Ireland, was introduced in the House of Representatives last night by the Republican Representative for New York.

The Bill was introduced after Representatives had had a telephone conversation with Mr. Wendell Willkie, the unsuccessful Republican candidate for the Presidency, who announced support for the Roosevelt Bill with modifications.

The Republican measure is described as similar to the President's in everything, except that it would not permit the extension of aid to any nation other than Britain, unless Congress specially authorised it, and the powers it would confer on the President would expire in two years.

The Bill would authorise help only to Britain, Ireland and members of the British Commonwealth of Nations.

If the President desired to assist any other nation, he would have specifically to ask the permission of Congress.—Reuter.

### Bulgaria's First Move Towards Mobilisation

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

IMPRESSION STILL PREVAILS IN BUDAPEST, SOFIA AND ANKARA THAT THE SITUATION IN THE BALKANS MAY AT ANY MOMENT FLARE UP INTO AN INTERNATIONAL CRISIS.

Bulgaria indicated yesterday that no illusions are entertained there by taking additional precautionary defensive measures, including the calling up of more troops.

Bulgarian artillery reserves who were scheduled to report for duty in March have been ordered to report to-morrow instead.

At the same time, there is intense diplomatic activity in the Balkan countries and at Ankara.

It is reported that the Turkish Minister in Sofia informed the Bulgarian Government on the instructions of his government that the Turkish Army is ready to back up the Bulgarian determination to remain out of war. Talks have also taken place in Belgrade between Ministers of the Yugoslavian Government and

diplomatic representatives of nearby countries.

#### Diplomats Active

However, it is also indicated that Germany is continuing to exert her fullest diplomatic energies to enlist Bulgarian acquiescence in Germany's plans. The German Minister, Baron von Richthofen, had a long conversation with the Prime Minister, M. Filoff, yesterday.

At the same time, the Turkish Foreign Minister, M. Sarajoglu, was engaged in a long talk with the German Ambassador, Franz von Papen.

Sir Hugh Knatchbull-Hugessen, the British Ambassador also saw M. Sarajoglu, and the staff conversations between the British and Turkish General Staffs have commenced at Ankara, where the British Military Mission arrived yesterday. — International News Service.

#### NAZI OFFER TO EIRE DENIED

The High Commissioner of Eire is authorised by his Government to state that there is no truth whatever in the report published in some quarters that President de Valera, within the last month, has been offered by the Nazi Government "every possible assistance to Eire to prevent Britain from regaining control of the naval bases she formerly leased." — Reuter.

#### COLONY'S BUDGET FOR NEXT YEAR

The Financial Secretary (The Hon. Mr. H. B. Butters) is to move a resolution in Legislative Council on Thursday "that the draft estimates of expenditure for 1941-42 be approved."

Interest is attached to Mr. Morganthau's revelation that the British Government is negotiating with private American investment interests to liquidate British physical assets in the United States. — International News Service.

### SINGAPORE AGAIN DISCUSSED

Singapore and islands in the Pacific are now being discussed in Congress circles in Washington in connection with the proposal that Britain be asked to post some collateral against supplies to be received under the Roosevelt lend-and-lease plan.

Among the suggestions heard in the capital is one that the United States should acquire from Britain strategically placed islands such as the Gilbert, Ellice, Phoenix and Tokelau islands, which form a curve round the Japanese mandated area and which are known to contain harbours suitable for United States air bases.

In addition, it is suggested that the United States should acquire some rights in Singapore for the general protection of the Pacific interests of Britain and America.

While many Congress leaders would undoubtedly agree to the acquisition of the Pacific islands, the isolationists would be likely to raise the cry that the acquisition of rights in Singapore would be nearer to being aid to Britain than safeguarding the interests of the United States.—Reuter.

WEATHER FORECAST: — N. E. winds, fresh to moderate; cloudy with occasional rain, improving.

### ISOLATIONISTS TO FIGHT LEND AND LEASE BILL

(SPECIAL TO "CHINA MAIL")

REJECTING Administration overtures that they accept a modification of the "Lend and Lease Bill" to speed up its enactment and aid the nations battling the Axis Powers, Senate non-interventionists declare that they will press for the outright defeat of the measure.

Senator Wheeler, chairman of the Interstate Commerce Committee and leader of the Bill's foes, declares that the campaign will be directed at defeating the Bill instead of restricting its scope by amendments.

This was after Mr. Rhyburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives, had announced that he would accept an amendment placing a time limit on the measures of the operation if it runs concurrently with the emergency.

He states that he will resist any move to limit the powers to

60 or 90 days or "perhaps" a year. He emphasises that the limit must be "reasonable." Other members of the Administration intimate that they will accept additional modifications such as would have the aided countries put up collateral. In this connection, special in-

PRESENTING THE "ACE" OF PERSONAL MOVIE CAMERAS



by **BELL & HOWELL**

Three-lens turret head—mounts matching viewfinder units, too. Effortless magazine loading. Enclosed, protected viewfinder gives extremely brilliant image. New exposure guide indicates

at one setting correct exposures for both color and black-and-white film. Film speeds 16, 32, 48, and 64 (slow motion). Single-frame exposures for animation work.

CALL ON US FOR A DEMONSTRATION

**FILMO DEPOT**

3rd Floor, MARINA HOUSE

TELEPHONE 32188

# Republican Party Splits Over Willkie Endorsement

## ROOSEVELT SUCCESS IN CONGRESS

**THE FIRST STEP** in rushing the Lease-and-Lend Bill through Congress was taken yesterday when a vote in the House of Representatives cleared the way for the Bill to come before the Foreign Affairs Committee of the House.

An effort by the Military Affairs Committee to bring the measure under its control was defeated.

The vote was taken without debate as the rules of the House allow of no discussion on such an issue.

Mr. Cordell Hull, Secretary of State will be the first witness at to-day's hearing before the Foreign Affairs Committee.

Yesterday's vote is regarded as a victory for the Administration in the first brush with Congress over the Bill.

### Republican Split

In the meantime, Mr. Wendell Willkie's support of the Bill, which has been heartily welcomed by the Administration and most Democrats, may determine his future position and influence in the Republican Party.

Certainly his statement has caused a split in the Party and it remains to be seen whether he can carry the majority with him or whether they will go over to the Landon-Hoover group.

Mr. Willkie gets considerable support from the Press.

The staunchly Republican newspaper "Baltimore Sun" comments that he has risen above partisanship in advocating the general principles of the Bill and asking for safeguards to ensure reversion to the people of the powers that the Bill delegates to the President. — Reuter.

## BRITAIN IN THE MARKET

Mr. Henry Morgenthau, the U.S. Secretary of the Treasury, disclosed in Washington yesterday that the British Government is negotiating with large groups of the American investment trust for the sale of British investments in the United States.

Mr Morgenthau said:— "One very large group of the investment trust has made one offer and another group will make an offer to-morrow."

He added that Sir Frederick Phillips, the British Treasury representative now in Washington, had informed him that the British Government was "ready to do business with them."

Mr. Morgenthau said that he could not estimate the amount of securities that might be involved or disclose the identity of the companies which might buy them.

The British were encountering no great difficulty in selling American securities regularly traded on organized exchanges. The Federal Board recently placed the value of these investments at \$850,000,000. — Reuter.

## TOWN TO CUT BILLET SNOBS

Well-to-do people who refuse to billet homeless London women and children are to be shunned by residents at Dereham, Norfolk.

This was stated by Mr. C. H. Reeder, chief billing officer at Dereham, where doors were locked against two hundred homeless Londoners.

"I shall use my compulsory powers, announced by Mr. MacDonald, to the full," Mr. Reeder said. "Everyone who has volunteered to have an evacuee is already giving shelter to some, and others are living in condemned houses."

"Dereham townfolk are planning a 'cutting campaign' for the shirkers, mostly moneyed people with large houses."

"We shall cut them in the street, walk out of shops if they enter, leave the meetings they attend, and in general let them see what we think of them."

## PLEDGE OF BRITISH RESOURCES SOUGHT BY U.S.A.

**SUPPORT APPEARS** to be steadily growing for the suggestion that Britain should be requested to post the bulk of her remaining dollar holdings in the United States against materials to be supplied under the "Lease-and-Lend" plan.

## CHILD ROAD VICTIMS UP

Recent investigation by the National "Safety First" Association shows that more very young children, especially those aged about three, are being killed in road accidents than before the war.

"This," it is stated, "may be partly due to mothers going into industry."

"The policy of the Ministry of Labour in setting up creches for these children is a splendid move which will be a safeguard not only against road accidents, but many home accidents, of which young children are normally the victims."

The association is starting a new road safety campaign, its aim being to save twenty lives a day.

Few children, it is pointed out, are killed during black-out hours, but during daylight, despite reduced traffic, two or three are still being killed every day.

Town children evacuated to the country find that traffic is much less, but speeds are usually higher,

## TIME LIMIT ON POWERS OF PRESIDENT

A suggestion of a possible attempt to impose a time limit on the powers given to President Roosevelt under the Aid For Britain Bill was made at a press conference by Mr. Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives, in Washington yesterday.

Mr. Rayburn said he would not oppose imposition of a time limit provided that that limit "ran concurrently with the emergency." — Reuter.

## PRESSURE ON EIRE

"Millions of people of Irish descent in North America would claim every act of cooperation on the part of Eire in the war against the Axis," states a cable sent yesterday from the Irish Canadians in Canada to the De Valera Government, says Reuter's Ottawa correspondent.

The cable was signed by Mr. Manion, the former leader of the National Conservative Party on behalf of a group of prominent Irish Canadians in various parts of the Dominion. — Reuter.

## BELGIAN REPAIRS ORDERED BY NAZI HIGH COMMAND

**IN PREPARATION** for the coming attempt to invade Britain, thousands of workers have been drafted by the German High Command to repair the waterways and bridges destroyed during the invasion of Belgium, according to news received in London by the Free Belgian News Service.

It will be recalled that a statement issued a few days ago disclosed that over 6,000 miles of roadways had been destroyed and hundreds of bridges during the blitzkrieg, and that many villages were completely cut off from outside contact by rupture of communications.

The Germans are now aiming first at the re-establishment of navigation between Ghent and Bruges and the port of Antwerp. Men have been working day and night to repair the canals.

Some 750 bridges were destroyed during the fighting last May and hundreds of ships were sunk in the waterways.

A system of "voluntary" labour service on the Nazi model has been started in Belgium and a special camp is due to be opened this week for the instruction of leaders to take charge of the labour camps.

Despite the propaganda drive carried on for months, however, the number of "volunteers" for the labour service is very small. — Reuter.

## DAYLIGHT RAIDING BY R.A.F.

RECENT EXTENSION OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE OFFENSIVE TO REGULAR DAYLIGHT AS WELL AS NIGHT BOMBARDMENTS LENDS ADDITIONAL INTEREST TO NEWS THAT FOUR DIFFERENT KINDS OF UNITED STATES BOMBERS FOR THE R.A.F. ARE BEING FLOWN ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

A large number of certain types have arrived and a continuous stream is to be maintained in the future.

The four types are the Lockheed Hudson long-range reconnaissance bomber for the Coastal Command; the Boeing B17 four-engine bomber, popularly called the Flying Fortress, the Consolidated two-engine flyingboat, and the Lockheed Vega Ventura bomber. — Reuter.

## QUISLING LATEST

SOME OF THE QUISLINGITES OF NORWAY ARE BEING ENROLLED IN A NORWEGIAN "REGIMENT," WHICH THEIR LEADER IS ATTEMPTING TO RAISE IN ORDER TO FIGHT WITH THE GERMAN ARMY AGAINST BRITAIN, SAYS A STOCKHOLM REPORT.

Appeals for recruits, take up much space in the Quisling newspapers in Norway, where it is declared that the Regiment will be known as the Nordland Regiment.

The latest form of propaganda by the Quisling Party is an attempt to foster a "Quisling culture, giving almost superhuman powers to the Party's leaders." — Reuter.

## MORE SPURS IN WAR DRIVE

By Reuter's Lobby Correspondent  
**New acceleration of Britain's war effort is expected shortly when, it is anticipated, the well-known expert, Sir William Beveridge, is appointed to take full time direction of the country's manpower problem.**

Discussion on the new proposals to accelerate the war effort is intensifying in political circles, politicians having now had a week to consider them. Even now it cannot be said that there is a general approval, and criticism is still being focussed on the questions of manpower and production.

The next Parliamentary debate, originally intended as a secret session, is on manpower and production, and the Commons will have the opportunity of expressing views on the changes made.

Many feel that the whole question of manpower and production needs more effective dealing and more action taken. — Reuter.

## U.S. BASE IN ANTIGUA

TWO OFFICERS ARRIVED AT ANTIGUA, IN THE LEEWARD ISLANDS, OVER THE WEEK-END TO ESTABLISH A U. S. NAVAL AND AIR BASE ON CRABBS PENINSULA.

Both officers — Commander Johnson and Major Max Smith — are of the United States Marines.

The building of a wharf, dispensary, officers' quarters, and camp will be considered.

Sir Gordon James, Governor of the Leeward Islands, has granted a permit for the initiation of operations, and a building party consisting of three officers and 50 men of the United States Marines are expected to arrive at the end of January to begin the work. — Reuter.

## DID NOT TURN UP

Accused of disorderly behaviour at the Peninsula Hotel at 6 p.m. yesterday, R. Richardson, of No. 108, Waterloo Road, failed to appear in Kewloon Court this morning.

His bail of \$10 was ordered to be returned by Mr. J. H. H. H. H.

# HITLER'S REBUFF IN BALKANS

Plain Speaking By Bulgaria And Soviet Russia

## Situation Clarified

(By Reuter's Diplomatic Correspondent)

**TWO IMPORTANT OFFICIAL PRO-  
NOUNCEMENTS, ONE RUSSIAN AND THE  
OTHER BULGARIAN, DURING THE PAST 24  
HOURS, HAVE HELPED TO CLARIFY THE  
IMMEDIATE OUTLOOK IN THE BALKANS.**

They dispose of the Nazi-inspired rumours that Germany and Soviet Russia have made a "deal" in connection with the Balkans and of the report that Russia had agreed to the passage of German troops through Bulgaria.

## A.F.S. FUND TO HELP EACH OTHER

A scheme for a mutual benefit fund from which payments would be made in case of illness, accident or death, whether caused by enemy action or not is planned by the 1,200 members of Wolverhampton A.F.S.

It is proposed to make immediate advances on loans of money, or its equivalent, if damage is done to property, furniture or clothing, pending the settlement of any legal claim, and to augment a settlement in cases of hardship.

Assistance would be given in the following cases: illness, accident, or death of a member, of a member's husband, wife or child.

The social club of the A.F.S. has promised £100 to form a nucleus of the fund. Members are being asked to subscribe one shilling a month, and it is expected the fund will reach a minimum figure of £1,000.

The fund is independent of any Government scheme, and it is suggested that it can be extended with advantage to all civil defence workers.

## 7,000 MINERS MAY BE THROWN IDLE

Notices expire involving 7,000 West Wales miners likely to be rendered idle as the result of the loss of Continental markets and the closing of the Canadian Hudson River.

Mr. D. R. Grenfell, M. P., Minister of Mines, at Swansea had a further long conference with representatives of the employers and workmen when the report of the sub-committee was submitted.

The proceedings were private and at the close it was officially stated that the problem had been fully discussed and that there was to be further meetings at the Mines Department in London.

## RICE CONTROL REQUIREMENTS

That permits from the Food Controller for moving rice by sea even for a distance of ten yards must be obtained was the warning issued by Mr. E. Himsforth, Kowloon, this morning when the masters of five boats were charged with moving rice by sea without permits.

Mr. Peter H. Sin appeared and pleaded guilty for three defendants. He stated that his clients were under the impression that permits were not necessary for moving rice from Hong Kong to Kowloon.

The other defendants also pleaded guilty and similar excuses. Accused were all cautioned.

In these circumstances, it is probable that the stories of large German troop concentrations in Rumania are equally inaccurate, though there is undoubtedly a considerable garrison in that country in order to protect the oilfields.

The Russian statement, coming so soon after the Soviet-German economic and northern frontier pact emphasises the strictly limited scope of that pact. It also makes quite clear that the absence of any reference to the Balkans is not an oversight but is due to the fact that no agreement has been reached on that subject.

## Uncompromising

The Bulgarian declaration, made by the Prime Minister, M. Filoff, came only a few days after his return from Vienna.

He reaffirmed Bulgaria's policy of peace and neutrality, alluded to the help of Russia in the recovery of the Dobrudja and repeated that neither the Nazi nor the Communist system of Government was suitable for Bulgaria.

The special significance of this speech is that it was possible for M. Filoff to make such uncompromising statements in the midst of a war of nerves which Nazi agents have been fostering and promoting in the Balkans. It suggests that the German schemes have failed to upset the Bulgarian Prime Minister's equilibrium despite tendentious reports that his position was unstable.—Reuter.

## NEW PUNCH FOR BRITAIN'S 1941 AIR OFFENSIVE

(By Reuter's Air Correspondent)

**BRITAIN'S 1941 AIR offensive, already begun, is to be given fresh punch by at least four new types of American bombers.**

The Boeing Bomber, powerfully armed, is said to be able to carry four tons of bombs and its range is such that it is estimated it could cross the Atlantic with a full load of petrol and bombs.

It will join the even bigger and more powerful British Short S'ering in dealing with every part of Germany's 1941 "knock out" plans.

The twin-engined flying boat will boost up the strength of the R.A.F. Coast Command, where it needs it most, namely in the joint protection of Atlantic convoys. The Lockheed Hudson Vega Ventura is said to be large and faster than the Lockheed Hudson type already famous for its work with the R.A.F.

The Lockheed Hudson now in service is considered the best

## ITALIAN PLIGHT IN ALBANIA

Documents seized by the Greeks show that even by the end of November last the Italians knew that the situation might become very grave in the near future.

Among these documents is a report from the commander of the Central Alpine Division to his General Officer in Command. He asks that his men be relieved, because they have lost 50 per cent of their effectiveness.

"We are no longer able to stand up to front-line fighting," he says.

"My men are practically bare-foot and ill clad and they find it hard to stand the severe weather and cold."

His General replies on November 27th:—

"As soon as possible, we will move your unit to the rear, but just now this is impossible."

"You must hold on firmly in order to avoid creating a situation which might become grave."

—Reuter.

## HIS CAR WORKS FOR SPITFIRE FUND

Money to buy Spitfires has come from all parts of the country, and funds received by the Minister of Aircraft Production have been raised in various ways.

A method has been devised by a motorist who for the past few months has given lifts to and from London to a south-eastern suburb.

He has a collecting box in his car, and passengers who save their fares by gaining a lift are asked to contribute towards the Spitfire fund.

One week this motorist collected 25s. in pennies and two pence. One passenger—a superintendent at a telephone exchange—normally pays fourpence for her journey to work, but when going by private car she gives sixpence to the fund.



Nurses took children in their arms and carried them from a shattered ward a few seconds after bombs hit a London hospital during recent raids. Photo shows one of the shattered windows and some of the little patients in foreground. (Copyright, Fox).

## BRITISH BEER

IS

**BEST  
McEwan's**



**SPARKLING  
BEER**

**BREWED & BOTTLED  
IN EDINBURGH**

SOLE AGENTS

**DODWELL & CO., LTD.**

QUEEN'S BUILDING

TE. 222-2221

TO-DAY ONLY

**KING'S**

AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

**ERROL FLYNN**



**The Sea Hawk**

THE PEAK OF SCREEN THRILLS!

Directed by MICHAEL CURTIZ  
A WARNER BROS. First National Picture

DONALD CRISP FLORA ROBSON ALAN HALE

Screen Play by Howard Koch and Simon I. Miller

Brenda MARSHALL Claude RAINS

AT ROAD SHOW PRICES

TO-MORROW

A COLUMBIA PICTURE

**BORIS KARLOFF**

IN **"BEFORE I HANG"**

SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.15 7.15-9.30

**ORIENTAL THEATRE**

FLAMING ROAD WANCHAI TEL. 10475

**2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY • TO-MORROW •**

The Greatest Emotional Drama Of All Time!

A thrilling and daring story of a man who gambled his heart away, for twenty-four hours he sought forgetfulness and for the balance of his life he paid the price for his stolen love.

The Laughter Of A Woman Ruined His Life!



**THE WAY OF ALL FLESH**

A Paramount Picture with

**AKIM TAMIROFF GLADYS GEORGE WILLIAM HENRY MURIEL ANGELUS**

Thursday — Return Engagement — One Day Only

**JOE E. Brown** in "Wide Open Faces"

MATINEES 20c, 30c • EVENINGS: 20c, 30c, 50c, 70c

**STAR THEATRE**

HANKOW RD. KOWLOON, DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.20 TEL. 57795

TO-DAY ONLY

SPENCER TRACY — MICKEY ROONEY in

**BOYS TOWN**

A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

TO-MORROW: **"ROBERTA"**

# ITALIAN COMMANDER IN ALBANIA GOES INTO RETIREMENT

THERE IS LIVELY comment abroad on the news that yet another Italian general has resigned, and that a fourth Italian officer is now going to try his luck against the Greeks.

General Soddu has been Commander-in-Chief in Albania for about two months and the official version is that he has been relieved of his duties at his own request owing to ill-health.

General Cavallero, who has been Chief of the Staff since Marshal Badoglio resigned a month ago, is to retain this post and at the same time assume the command in Albania.

General Soddu has had little military experience, although he was Vice-Chief under Marshal Graziani from June to November last year.

His two months in Albania have been one long series of defeats. At no point have the forces under his command made a stand against the Greeks, and he has been out-manoeuvred on every hand by the strategy of General Metaxas and General Papagos.

Cavallero, on the other hand, is an experienced man and was Chief of Operations during the last war. He was made Under-Secretary for War when Mussolini came into power and he was called on to fill Marshal Badoglio's place when the latter "vacated office" in December last.

## Long Series

Soddu's resignation is yet another in a long series. On December 11, Marshal Badoglio resigned, reportedly because he was disgusted at the way Mussolini had entered the war without adequate preparations and against the wishes of most Italians.

A day later, the general in command of the Dodecanese Islands followed suit, and he was joined by the naval leaders, including the Chief of Naval Staff, his Deputy and the Commander-in-Chief of the Italian Fleet.

The fact that Mussolini has had to call on his Chief of Staff is a sign of the extreme shortage of military leaders willing to conduct Mussolini's war.

In addition to those who have resigned, two have met their death and almost a dozen have been taken prisoner. At the same time, the Italian military situation goes from bad to worse.

## Greek Offensive

When General Cavallero reaches Albania he will find a Greek offensive in full swing in the central sector, with Tepelini in a bad way.

The Greeks are still making gains beyond Kilessoura and a correspondent calls it "the biggest Greek offensive of the war."

The Italians are losing prisoner by the hour, while Greek artillery is keeping up an intensive fire. The eight inches of snow which fell recently turned into six inches of mud over the week-end and more snow is now falling.

The Greek advance is not great in distance, but London circles say that it is a very important one. They have got behind Kilessoura and well over onto the road to Berat, so that Italian lateral lines of communication are now 30 miles further north.

Tepelini is in an awkward position, but not entirely lost and part of a new Italian Division has been sent there. General Cavallero will have to provide better leadership than Soddu, however, if the Italians are to retain the town.

## 1,500 Hostages

Among his "war trophies" General Cavallero will find 1,500 hostages. An Athens message says

that the list of civilians issued Sunday night does not represent the full total.

It is impossible to say what the Italians intend to do with these civilians, who include women. The taking of these hostages violates all the principles of international law and humanity and the advantage the Italians hope to gain is completely obscure. — Reuter.

## BOMB MISSES FIVE MEN BY TEN FEET

By diving flat on the ground five men had a split-second escape from injury when a heavy bomb dropped just 10ft. from the lorry alongside which they were working.

At the time the men were clearing away debris caused by previous raids in a town in the Home Counties.

They were A. Hewitt, E. V. Wickham, C. Johns, W. Baldock and C. Heffer.

Wickham said: "We heard the droning of a plane and then a swishing sound. Looking up, we saw a big bomb coming straight for us."

"Somebody shouted but I had already ducked. I don't know how we managed to get down in time, but we did. The ground seemed to lift us in the air and I swear I came down in a different place."

## LOCKED THE DOORS ON EVACUEES

Mothers with tiny children evacuated from West Ham and Islington arrived at Dereham, Norfolk, to find the townspeople there had locked their doors against them.

As a result, twenty-four families with their mothers — a total of thirty-eight — had to be taken to a public assistance institution for shelter.

Dereham cottagers are demanding a full inquiry alleging that the owners of big houses with plenty of accommodation have failed to do their bit.

## Only 40 Taken

The chief billing officer at Dereham, Mr. C. H. Reeder, sent circular letters to people who refused to offer shelter to the London evacuees, telling them that he had decided to use his compulsory billing powers, and that each of them must offer hospitality to one mother and her children.

It was stated that houses to which these notices had been sent had been found locked when the mothers and children were taken there.

Out of a total of 200 evacuees sent to Dereham, townspeople offered voluntarily to accommodate only forty families.

An inquiry is likely to be held.

## BOMBING OF TURIN

WHEN THE R.A.F. ATTACKED TURIN ON SATURDAY, THEY TOOK WITH THEM SEVERAL HEAVY BOMBS. IT WAS LEARNED IN LONDON YESTERDAY.

These were dropped right inside the Turin arsenal and the Air Ministry describes the train of explosions which followed as "highly significant." — Reuter.

TAKE ANY TRAM OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS

**CATHAY**

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

MATINEES: 20c, 30c • EVENINGS: 20c, 30c, 50c, 70c

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

DEEP EMOTION... THRILLING SPECTACLE!

DARRYL F. ZANUCK'S PRODUCTION

**THE RAINS CAME**

by LOUIS BROMFIELD

MYRNA LLOYD TYRONE POWER GEORGE BRENT

with Brenda Joyce, Nigel Bruce, Hans Conquest, Joseph Schildkraut, Mary Nash, Jane Darwell, Marjorie Reynolds, Henry Travers, B. B. Warner

Directed by CLARENCE BROWN

To-morrow And Thursday, 2 Days Only!

FUN ON THE RUN! LOVE ON THE LOOSE!

**ANNABELLA**

Robt. YOUNG

**BRIDAL SUITE**

with Mary Haggerty, Joseph Schildkraut, Hans Conquest, Marjorie Reynolds, Henry Travers, B. B. Warner

Directed by CLARENCE BROWN

MUTT AND JEFF

By BUD FISHER



MAJOR SHOCKED ARTISTIC WIFE

Differences in temperament between a major and his wife, a concert singer, were referred to by Mr. Justice Hodge in the Divorce Court, when he gave judgment in cross-suits in which each asked for divorce.

The petition of the wife, Mrs. Helen Marjorie Norbury, of Kensington Court, London, W., in which she alleged cruelty, was dismissed. Major Malcolm Norbury was granted a decree nisi on the ground of desertion.

Major and Mrs. Norbury, who have two children, were married in May, 1918.

Sensitive Woman

In May, 1937, Mrs. Norbury left her husband.

Giving judgment, Mr. Justice Hodge said that Mrs. Norbury was a woman of artistic temperament and her husband was a very different type of man.

That difference in their temperaments seemed to explain almost everything that had happened.

No doubt the wife was shocked at times at things which her husband said to her, and no doubt he said things that were calculated to cause a sensitive woman a good deal of pain.

10 GIRLS ON BIKES CALL OUT H.G.

By A Special Correspondent

CYCLING BREATHLESSLY along miles of country lanes, ten Girl Guides, the eldest sixteen, the youngest twelve, became Army messengers in an emergency. They summoned 200 Home Guards to duty within two hours.

When the Commanding Officer saw his men massed on parade he said, "Good heavens! How on earth did we get them here so soon?" "The Guides have done it again, sir," an officer told him.

But it was equally true that up to a short time ago Major Norbury was sincerely devoted to his wife and actuated by the desire to please her and to fall in with her wish to follow her own career and express herself musically, although it was the kind of life with which he had no sympathy.

"He was not perfect, but he was doing the best he could. "Because these two people were temperamentally different, and they may have been incompatible one with the other, the wife may find that she cannot live with her husband—indeed, it may possibly be that her health has suffered by contiguity with a man with whom she has never been in sympathy—it does not prove cruelty."

Hazel Hornby, sixteen-year-old High School girl, and the 3rd. Christchurch (Hants) Company of Guides "adopted" Christchurch Home Guard when it was formed. On bicycles they toured the countryside delivering postcards inviting men to join.

Since then two of them in uniform report each night at the local drill hall for duty. They run messages and errands.

Hazel sometimes types letters for the Commanding Officer in her father's library.

Whenever there is an emergency the Guides go into action. Each has her own round. They cycle to the homes of the Guardsmen, some of whom live in remote country places, and summon them to duty.

"These Guides have done great work for this company," Major T. Woombell, the Commanding Officer told a reporter.

"Hazel is the daughter of one of my platoon commanders. When we formed the company she trooped along with her girls and rather shyly asked if they could help.

"Help! Why, they've nearly made this company. They've done us countless good turns. Two turn up every night, good or bad weather, and run messages summoning men to duty.

"When we had the emergency call it was imperative that I got every man on duty. Without the Guides it couldn't have been done."

"We Like It"

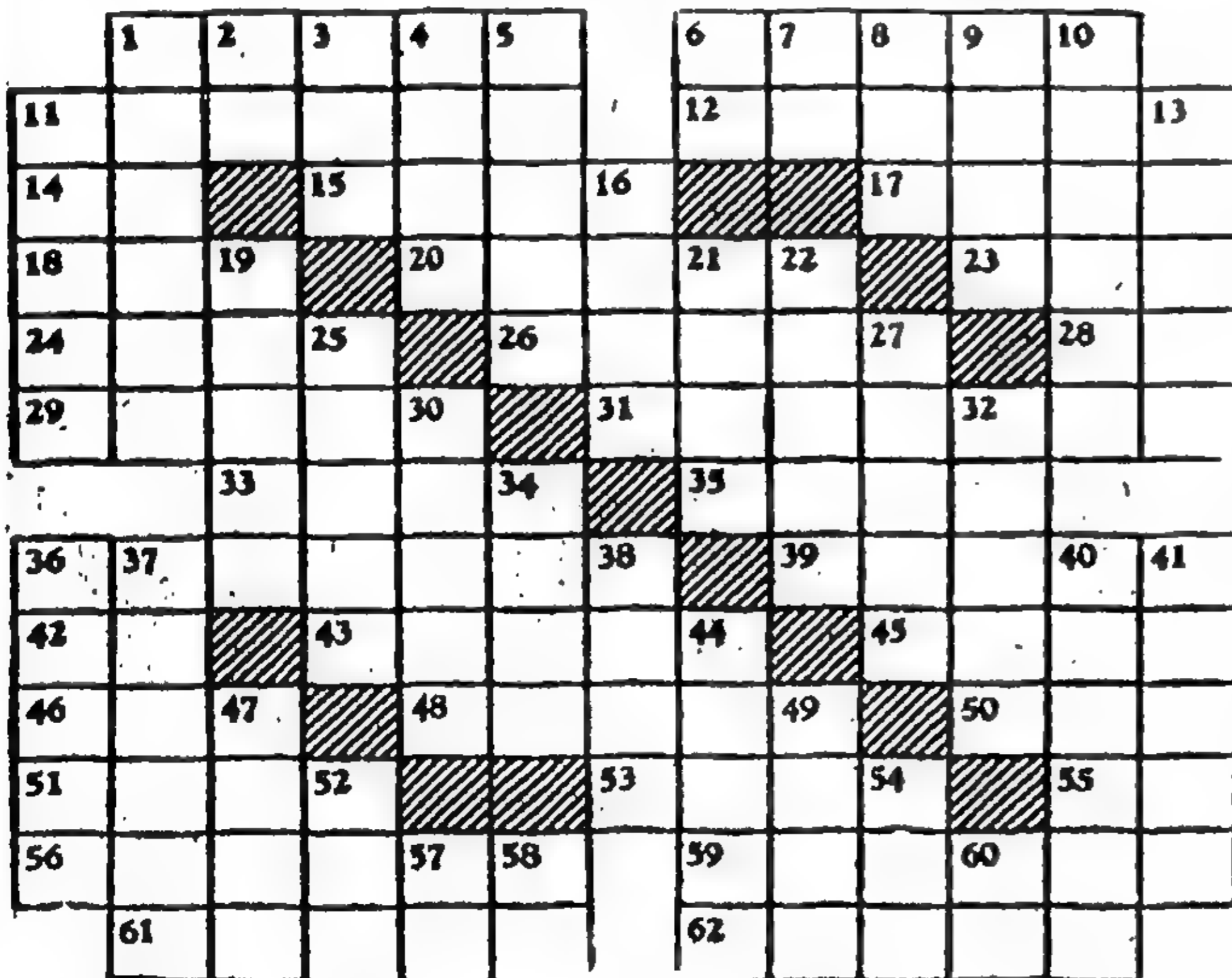
Hazel blushed. "We like doing the work—the Major's so nice!" she said.

"We keep our bikes in good order so that we shan't let the Home Guard down.

"Our youngest girl is Betty Gales. She's twelve and a fine Guide."

The other eight are Joan Phillips, Pat Holloway, Peggy Cowley, Audrey Chambers, Sylvia Horaby, Jean Price, Rosemary Couplan and Barbara Howard.

OUR 10-MINUTE CROSS-WORD

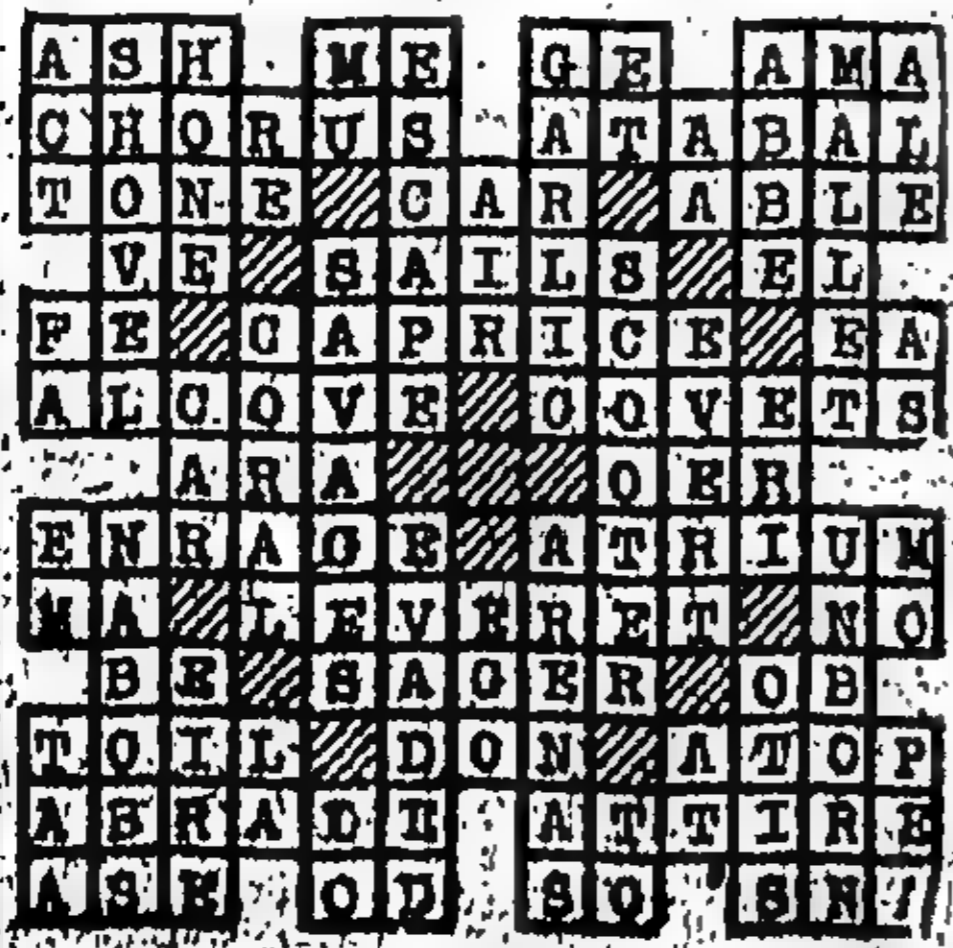


- HORIZONTAL**
- 1 Clamour
  - 6 City in Italy
  - 11 Ceremonious
  - 12 Egyptian god of agriculture
  - 14 Conjunction
  - 15 Mediculous
  - 17 Animal skin
  - 18 Hawaiian bird
  - 20 Diurnal
  - 23 Time, gone by
  - 24 Earth
  - 26 Phases
  - 28 Land measure
  - 29 Ecclesiastical council
  - 31 Printer's error
  - 33 Russian mountain system
  - 35 To remove
  - 36 To rescue
  - 39 Tare
  - 42 While
  - 43 Quotes
  - 45 Dreadful
  - 46 Pronoun
  - 48 Bracing
  - 50 Accomplished
  - 51 Twenty

- 53 Ancient musical instrument
- 55 Symbol for samarium
- 56 Trojan hero
- 59 Burial-place of King Arthur
- 61 Fracas
- 62 Citrus fruit

- VERTICAL**
- 1 Country in Europe
  - 2 Conjunction
  - 3 Devil
  - 4 Carnelian
  - 5 Hebrew prophet
  - 6 Japanese money
  - 7 Exists
  - 8 Rim
  - 9 Plane surface
  - 10 Large antelope
  - 11 Frustrates
  - 13 Tempest
  - 16 Small amount
  - 19 To render
  - 21 Impotent
  - 22 Nobleman
  - 23 City in Belgium
  - 25 Style of architecture
  - 27 Vegetable dish
  - 30 Ship's crane
  - 32 Lukewarm
  - 34 Mother of Apollo
  - 36 Oriental tambourine
  - 37 Regard
  - 38 Rockfish
  - 40 Morning prayer
  - 41 Part of a fortress
  - 44 Mexican fibre plant
  - 47 Logical
  - 48 Bay
  - 52 Honey
  - 54 Male sheep
  - 57 Diphthong
  - 59 Symbol for selenium
  - 60 Seal

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION

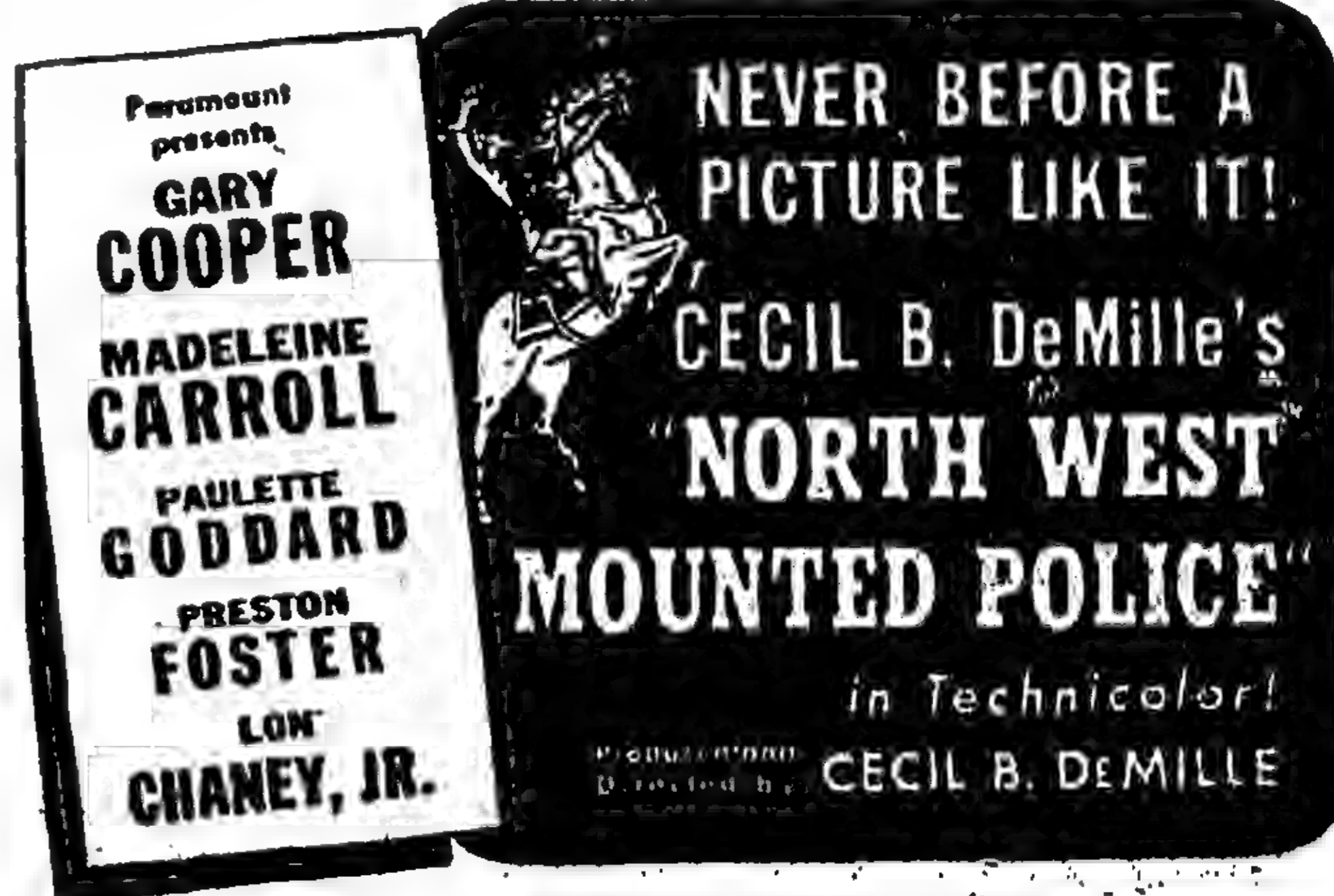


QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

AT 2:30-5:15-7:20-9:30 TEL. 31453 • AT 2:30-5:20-7:20-9:30 TEL. 56856

\* FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY \*

This picture will not be shown elsewhere in H.K. for at least 6 months

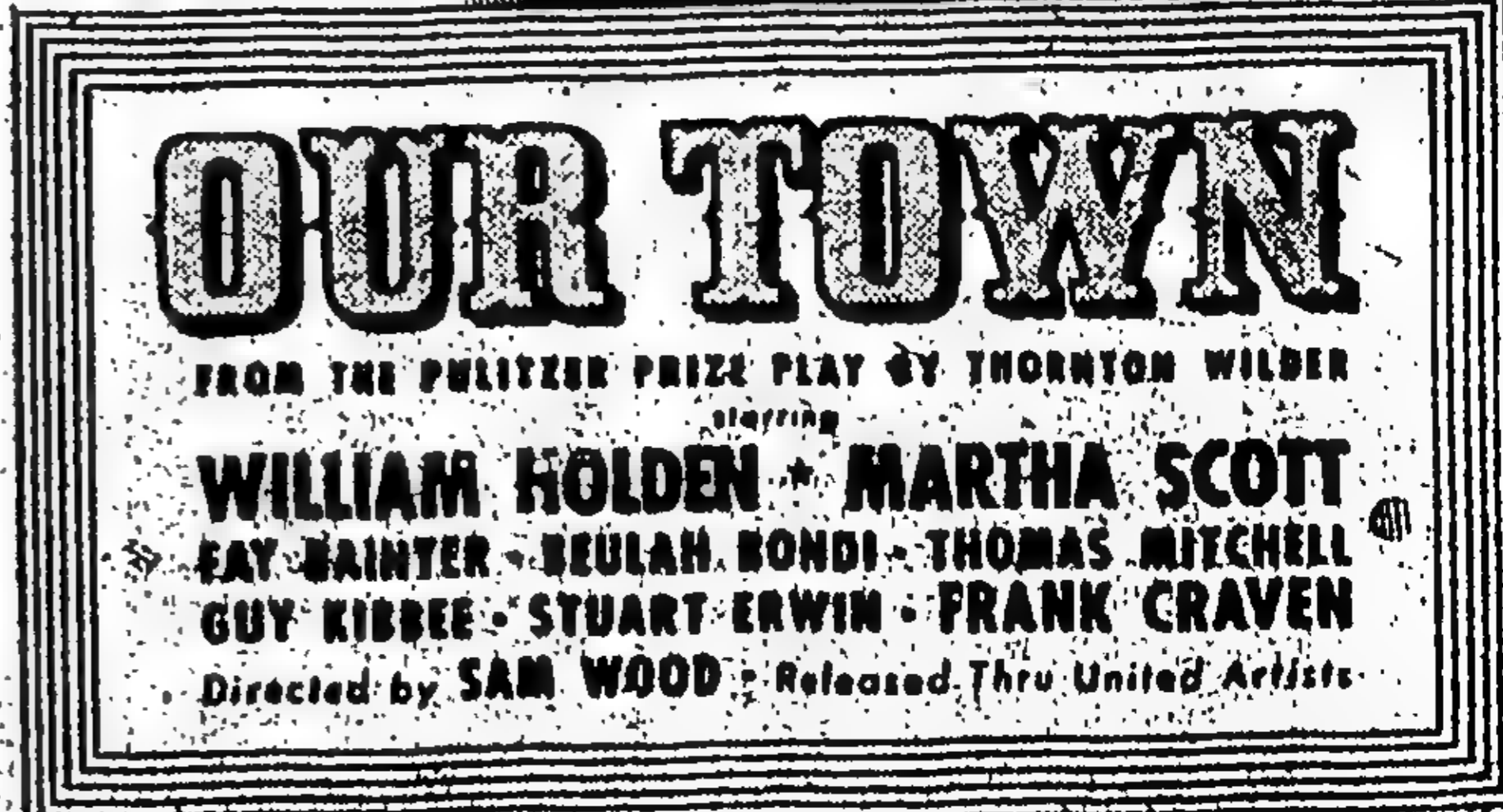


TO-MORROW AT QUEEN'S | TO-MORROW AT ALHAMBRA  
"I WANT A DIVORCE" | "TEXAS TRAIL"



\* TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW \*  
THE SCREEN'S MOST UNUSUAL PICTURE !!!  
Screen Entertainment Even Greater Than The  
Stirring Play That Inspired It!

SOL LESSER presents  
a rich, real, glowing  
story of people!



\* THURSDAY AND FRIDAY \*  
The Best Picture Of The Famous Thriller-Series!  
"THE SAINT TAKES OVER"  
GEORGE SANDERS — WENDY BARRIE  
An RKO Radio Picture

LEARN DANCING IN 6 HOURS

Rapid easy lessons. Beginners — a specialty. Advanced course. Modern Ballroom Dancing, Tango, Tap. Expert Tuition. Tel. 30033.

TONY'S DANCE STUDIO  
414, China Bldg., 4th Flr.  
(Opp. King's Theatre)

*Drink*  
**WATSON'S  
WATERS**  
**PURE  
DELICIOUS  
WHOLESOME**

**WHITEAWAY'S**  
HAVE JUST RECEIVED  
**BRANDY BALLOONS**  
Crystal As Illustrated 22<sup>50</sup> Doz.  
**COMPLETE WINE SUIT**  
9 Types 108 Glasses For 66<sup>50</sup>

OR BY THE DOZEN			
Champagne	10.50 Doz.	Claret	7.25 Doz.
Cocktail	7.50 "	Liqueur	5.25 "
Sherry	6.50 "	Goblet	10.50 "
Port	5.50 "	Sundae	10.75 "
Tumblers	9.50 Doz.		

**WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & CO., LTD.**

*In the*  
**HONG KONG  
HOTEL**  
**DINNER DANCE**  
With Nick Korin & His Swing Band  
NIGHTLY 9 P.M. TILL 1 A.M.  
SATURDAYS EXTENSION 2 A.M.  
**TEA DANCE**  
SATURDAYS & SUNDAYS — 5 TILL 7 P.M.  
THE HONG KONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.

*The Sign of  
Perfect Drycleaning*

**ZORIC**  
GARMENT CLEANING SYSTEM

FOR ALL TYPES OF CLOTHING AND  
HOUSEHOLD FABRICS  
**THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.**  
Head Office and Works, Tel. 57032.  
Hong Kong Depot, Tel. 21270. Peak Depot, Tel. 29352.  
Gloucester Bldg., 2nd Fl., Tel. 28928. Kowloon Depot, Tel. 58545.

# Royal Drums Call Ethiopians To Action

(By Reuter's Correspondent)

**KHARTOUM'S NIGHTLY BROODING  
ETHIOPIAN SKY RESOUNDS TO THE ROLL  
OF DRUMS SPELLING OUT A MESSAGE FOR  
WHICH THE ETHIOPIANS HAVE BEEN WAIT-  
ING FOR FIVE YEARS — THAT THEIR EM-  
PEROR IS NEAR AT HAND AND THE MO-  
MENT OF DELIVERANCE IS NOT FAR OFF.**

In a special interview granted to me by the Lion of Judah, I learned that the dark-bearded, distinguished Emperor has already made contact with Abyssinian chiefs from the interior.

The last time I saw the Emperor he was disembarking at Haifa five years ago from a British destroyer after his flight from Abyssinia. Then he was care-worn and dejected.

To-day, he sits on a purple-silk covered wooden throne in his little square palm-fringed palace beside the placid waters of the Blue Nile.

Alert, bright-eyed, he is another being.

In a voice vibrant with confidence, he told me of his plans — that the day is not far distant when he will cross the border and lead the Ethiopian patriot army against the enemy.

## Tear Down The Wolf

There was a glint of assurance in his eyes as he exclaimed: — "I will tear down the figure of the wolf erected by the Italians in Addis Ababa square and in its place will reinstate the white marble statue of the Lion of Judah, the original of which they took to Rome."

Selassie is well pleased with the progress of his army's training and added: —

"The revolt is making great headway, thanks to the whole-hearted support of the British Government."

"It is the writing on the wall," he said, with sudden energy, "and the days of my former Italian ally who betrayed my country are numbered."

"He built fine roads but killed and enslaved thousands of my people. He failed to break their spirit and I look forward to their liberation and the institution of just, constitutional governments."

## Royal War Drums

The Emperor told me that just as Badoglio had done he would personally lead his victorious troops to Addis Ababa mounted on a white horse.

I asked him if it was true that the Royal Crown of the House of Judah was now in Rome.

He said that the crown which Badoglio took to Rome was stolen by the Italians from the Ethiopian church and was not the Emperor's crown.

He went on to explain about the Royal war drums which are nightly beating on the hill-tops of Gollam and along the frontier.

"There are 44, some of which are big, while others are hollowed out from tree trunks covered with cow-hide."

"My chieftains are allowed a maximum of 12 drums each but nine sound a particular signal and when the peculiar note of those drums is heard my people know that I am nearby."

## The Message

"And I know that they are hearing and understanding my message of my drums because hundreds of my former soldiers, who were forced to fight with the Italians, are deserting and rallying to the standard raised at Gollam by my faithful commanders."

The Emperor then held a clandestine meeting with a number of Ethiopian chiefs from the interior.

At the risk of their lives, they made their way to a meeting on the frontiers and upon ascertaining that their Emperor was really there, they one and all pledged their fealty. The audience terminated on a personal and still confident note. "I hope you will accompany me when I return to my country," said the Emperor as I left the palace. — Reuter.

## SUPPLIES REACHING CHINA

American Red Cross headquarters in Washington report that medical supplies are now reaching Free China and this has caused the organisation to continue sending aid.

After the re-opening of the Burma Road, supplies were shipped from the United States for China's benefit and these are now passing freely along the road.

An investigation by the Red Cross has shown that the road is being well maintained despite air raids, and 60 lorries with vital medical supplies and equipment have been transported since the re-opening.

Much more will be sent from the United States, it is learned.

It is probable that \$1,000,000 worth of supplies will be sent, for no limit has been set for such aid. — Reuter.

## GIRL'S CHARGES

Pleading guilty to possession of two "wards" without having notified the S.C.A., Ho Sui-tung, 28, married woman, of No. 63, Sai Kung Road, was fined \$25 by Mr. E. Himsforth at Kowloon this morning.

Inspector W. H. Fraser, of the S.C.A., said that on December 19, Tam Mui, 14-year-old girl, came to S.C.A., and alleged that she was forced to sleep in the streets by a 40-year-old man to whom she was married on accused's instruction.

The girl accompanied the authorities to accused's house and there found another girl, aged 17, was also accused's "ward."

## THEFT FROM STORE OF WATSON'S

Mr. G. A. Lawrence, of Messrs. Watson and Company, has reported the theft of tin packings, valued at \$250, from the store room, North Point, between 12 p.m. on Saturday and 7.30 a.m. yesterday.

Dr. R. S. Begbie, of the Bacteriological Institute, has reported the theft of a gold wrist watch, valued at \$180, on Sunday. The theft occurred on board a steamer in the harbour.

## AMERICA URGED TO INTERVENE

Commenting on the dispute between Thailand and Indo-China, interested circles in London express the hope that Thailand will beware of the motives behind any third party intervention.

In the event of Thailand being aided by a third party, it is pointed out, it would not be Thailand who would benefit.

London quarters stress that the non-aggression pact signed between Thailand and France on June 12, 1940 after the French collapse has never been ratified.

In face of considerable opposition from the French Colonial Ministry and the authorities in Indo-China, M. Paul Lepissier, French Minister at Bangkok, worked hard to have the treaty concluded, but opposition to provisions in the treaty involving certain territorial concessions to Thailand remain to be overcome.

In the British view, a peaceful solution of the dispute is possible. It is believed that if the two parties are left alone, without open or covert interference by a third party, the dispute can still be settled peacefully.

It is difficult, London circles emphasise, for Britain to-day to offer her good offices for mediation, since British relations with Vichy and Indo-China have ceased to exist. However, it is thought that the United States could see its way to act as honest broker, though no such offer has yet been made. — Central News.

## SURPRISE ATTACKS BY GREEKS

A violent surprise attack by Greek troops has dislodged the Italians from strongly fortified positions in the central sector of the front, says the Athens radio.

Fierce hand-to-hand engagements are reported from the northern sector, where the Greeks made an advance after bayonet fighting.

Desperate attempts by the Italians to reinforce their positions in the coastal sector north of Chimarra have been nullified by the spirit of the Greek offensive. — Reuter.

## JAPAN'S NATIONAL DEBT

Japan's national debt in the form of domestic and foreign loan bonds at the end of last year totalled Yen 28,253,200,000, according to an official announcement by the Japanese Ministry of Finance.

These figures indicate an increase by Yen 1,300,000,000 from the total at the end of November and an increase by Yen 6,733,000,000 compared with one year ago. — Reuter.

## GLOUCESTER LOSES BRANDY

Brandy, valued at \$802, was stolen from the wine cellar of Gloucester Hotel, between Saturday and yesterday, according to a report made to the Police.

Cloth valued at \$500 was stolen from a room, No. 110, Queen's Road West, yesterday.



## FAMINE OF FACTS

On this question of feeding people in Nazi-controlled countries there seems to be at least as great a shortage of facts as of food.

No one can be untouched by the possibility of famine. But some Americans are charging that agitation which puts pressure on Britain to raise the blockade is the Nazis' best weapon for dividing America and weakening the effort to save democracy. Others declare food is the best propaganda for freedom and that those who oppose the Hoover project are un-Christian monsters. There is a surplus of emotion, a famine of facts.

Here, for instance, are some things that are not known:

1. Whether German—and British—statements that there is food enough are accurate. This appears to depend on whether the Nazis will distribute the total supply, which is believed to be sufficient for the winter. They are known to have shipped large quantities of meats and fats out of occupied countries. There is food in the Balkans—if distributed.

2. Whether the German Army, which is willing to have people in the occupied countries fed, can overrule the Nazi party policy which is said to count on weakening resistance and teaching the hungry that Britain is to blame. In other words, is the prime requisite—a German guarantee—obtainable?

3. Whether the peoples themselves are asking for food. Many of their relatives oppose food shipments and their refugee governments appear to be actively backing the blockade. In the last few days spokesmen for Free France and for the Czechs have opposed the sending of food.

4. Whether feeding peoples under German domination will help them to stand up for freedom or will only save the Nazis the necessity of feeding workers they have drafted into their war machine. There appear to be wide theoretical differences of

A GREAT deal of nonsense is talked about bravery by people who know little or nothing about psychology and the workings of the human mind. The civilian usually judges bravery by medals and decorations, and these are not necessarily an accurate guide.

I know a genial scallywag who, one night during the last war, absorbed most of the company's rum ration and then wandered off alone into no-man's-land. His subsequent exploits earned him the V.C., but his pals had to explain to him what all the fuss was about before he discovered he was a hero!

Every soldier in the last war knew that after a successful show, which was probably a walk over, bagful of decorations were allotted to each battalion and were often shared out indiscriminately. Whereas prodigies of heroism might be performed in a show that was a failure without any one receiving so much as a measly Military Medal. No, medals are not the standard by which the soldier judges bravery.

It's a queer thing, this question of courage. The man who exposes himself recklessly in the front line is not brave, but a plain fool, who is not only throwing his own life away, but is drawing the fire

which may cause needless casualties amongst his comrades.

The country doesn't pay a soldier to get killed, but to stay alive and kill enemies. Yet the man who is the essence of caution and always keeps his head below the parapet will certainly not be thought much of.

You see, the soldier is first and foremost a practical man. His comment on any given action is: "What's the use of it?" Reck-

## By Humphrey Hume

lessness can sometimes be essential. It may save a man's life, or gain invaluable information, or save precious time.

The difference usually is that the reckless fool performs his antics with a self-conscious swagger, while the brave man does them as though they were the normal and obvious thing to do.

Bravery isn't a matter of what you feel like inside. The man who says he never feels afraid is either a liar or insane. Fear is an enormously powerful emotion implanted in us by Nature for the purpose of preserving our lives. The only thing that will stimulate

the adrenal glands to abnormal activity is fear.

Under its influence they greatly increase the secretion of their marvellous fluid, which acts on the body as a supercharger acts on a car. It speeds up mind, nerves and muscles, and enables us to perform feats of strength, agility and quick thinking that are normally far beyond our capacity.

Whether you are a hero or a coward depends on how you use the powers conferred upon you by this rush of adrenalin into the blood stream. If you use them to remove yourself as rapidly as possible to a place of safety you may be showing either reasonable caution or abject cowardice, depending on circumstances. The really brave man will always try to use the stimulus of fear in order to do the best he can for the cause he serves.

It is clear, then, that true bravery demands something more than indifference to personal danger. It needs expert knowledge. The more one knows, the better can one decide what is best to do in any given situation. The man who has mastered a job is unlikely to feel panic if called upon to do it in dangerous circumstances.

Suppose, for instance, a man has to carry a message across a stretch of land that is being

pounded by shells and swept by machine-guns. It is not brave to make a blind dash for it. This would mean that panic had clouded his judgment, and he would almost certainly be knocked out.

The brave man would volunteer for the job, knowing he had a good chance of doing it successfully.

By noting the intervals between shell salvos, by observing exposed pieces of ground and avoiding them, by knowing the approximate position of enemy machine-guns and keeping as clear as possible of their field of fire, by using the speed and energy given to him by the increase of adrenalin in his blood to make swift dashes at favourable moments from one bit of shelter to another, he would probably get through.

A large proportion of what we call bravery is just plain determination. If every man in a battalion is determined to capture a given objective, that position will usually be carried. It was found again and again in the last war that supposedly impregnable positions could be captured by determined troops, whereas far more vulnerable places were successfully held against men who lacked this spirit.

Determination need not involve the element of risk. That is why generals are dubious about battalions which have a large number of men falling out on route marches. They know that if men have insufficient perseverance to carry them through a twenty-mile tramp in spite of fatigue, they will not be likely to force their way forward until they get within bayonet thrust of the enemy.

Then again, there is the question of ruthlessness. I doubt whether a really brave man could be consistently soft-hearted and unselfish. It is not merely a matter of being able to ignore the danger of personal mutilation or death. In war one becomes curiously indifferent to such things. It requires far more bravery to order men one likes to do a job that will mean almost certain death, while one stops behind in comparative safety.

A pilot who would go joyously into an aerial scrap against impossible odds would go almost crazy when, promoted to a senior position, he could only wait helplessly at the aerodrome and issue orders to others to do the dirty work.

Perhaps the most important attribute of bravery is self-control.

Staying in a spot because you have been ordered to stop there.

Looking cheerful and confident when you wish you were a thousand miles away.

Keeping your limbs steady when your knees want to do a tap dance.

Not that the outward signs of fear would matter much if you were alone. They are mostly simple physical reactions which would be almost exactly duplicated if a doctor gave you an injection of adrenalin, and have little to do with the way you personally would behave.

But because fear can so easily develop into panic, and panic is communicated mainly by instinctive mimicry, it is vitally important to avoid giving way to open symptoms of fear.

That is why an officer will, in a desperate emergency, shoot a man who tries to bolt. Not that the fellow would not be a good ride if he were allowed to run till he dropped. It is the example of fear that is dangerous, and unless it were instantly checked it would be copied first by one man and then by another until all were on the run.

Those, then, are the ingredients of bravery—knowledge, determination, ruthlessness, and self-control. Ruthlessness is the only one that may be distasteful, and it can often be dispensed with, as it is only essential to those who aspire to leadership. All the others are perfectly capable of being cultivated by any intelligent person.

So if any one asks how brave you are, you can confidently reply that you can train yourself to be as brave as may be necessary.

# Goals For 'New Order'

With the British Government statement on war aims and peace aims expected shortly, individual Cabinet Ministers appear to have been preparing the way for an official pronouncement with more precise definition of their own versions of the new order to come after the war in which the ideal of social security for all the people has been the keynote.

Undoubtedly Reichsfuehrer Hitler's latest appeal to the working people that his new order will end the privileged position of the plutocrats in the democracies has helped to prompt replies from responsible democratic quarters. But actually the British Cabinet had already started to modify its stand against a statement on war aims before Herr Hitler spoke.

The Cabinet is understood already to have given some time to a discussion of the aims issue and it is significant that the three Labour members of the Inner War Cabinet, Mr. Herbert Morrison, Mr. Ernest Bevin, and Mr. Arthur

opinion on this point, even in Berlin. What is needed is more information on the actual effect. Experience with some of the present or proposed small-scale efforts to feed outlying areas such as Spain or Finland, or with the work of the Friends' Service Committee and the project for Red Cross distribution of evaporated milk to children in unoccupied France might alter the present position of the British and American Governments. Or more knowledge may confirm that position.

## By Peter Lyne

Greenwood have felt themselves free to give more than a hint of the kind of new world they seek.

### Approach To Specifications

Their speeches have contrasted with the more cautious generalities of previous government spokesmen whose remarks were regulated by the view that the Government has hitherto adhered to that the first and almost the only aim worthy of full attention in the present state of the struggle is to achieve victory and remove Nazism, the obstacle to any just and happy order for Europe and the world.

It is emphasised in well-informed circles that while the forthcoming Government declaration on aims can be expected to go some way beyond previous official statements, it is even so unlikely to extend further than an outline of the broad principles upon which will be based Britain's policy for the rest of the war and afterward.

Individual Ministers are understood to have submitted memoranda on the subject and account is being taken of the views of representatives of the Dominions and the foreign governments now functioning in Britain.

### Economic Tasks Faced

All three Labour Ministers dwell on the heavy social and economic tasks which will have to be faced after the war and insisted therefore on the absolute necessity of holding out the goal of social security to all those people now straining under the immense burden of war.

Bluntly, Mr. Morrison at Dorchester Hotel told the gathering of mostly well-to-do people, including a large number of businessmen, that Britain will have to plan its postwar economic life on a more cooperative and less archaic basis than at present.

He urged that the sacrifices of wartime now being made willing-

ly by the rich must be continued in peace. One lunch guest was heard to groan, "That means no return to the normal income tax."

But another guest, Lord Nuffield, was heard to say afterward to the chairman of the lunch, Lord Nathan, "I agree with every word of Morrison's speech—and I am a millionaire."

Mr. Bevin, speaking the day before, had said that poverty and unemployment must in the future be regarded as a "social disease like illiteracy."

### Poverty And Idleness Banned

Mr. Greenwood looked forward to building after war "a broader freedom and new opportunities for advance."

There is undoubtedly a still strong controversy over the question of a statement of war aims and peace aims, but clearly the Government is now more inclined to recognise that, even if a precise plan for the future cannot possibly be evolved yet, there are many good reasons for making a more definite pronouncement than hitherto that Britain is fighting not just for democracy, which it is admitted was full of shortcomings, but rather for democratic progress—progress in which shortcomings, notably in economic and social inequalities, will be remedied or at all events the sincerest efforts will be made to remedy them.

### Great Contrasts To Go

Further evidence of how responsible quarters in Britain recognise that there will be no return to the spacious easy days of old, with their contrast of great wealth and dire poverty, is seen in the concluding sentences of the radio address to the United States by Mr. Ronald Cross, Minister of Shipping:

"We seek no conquest, we seek no gain," he said. "Our war is a war of sacrifice; we shall end it poorer in wealth, mourning our dead, looking back on misery and suffering; but these are the right sacrifices, for our goal is to establish for ourselves and others the natural human right to live as free men."

# POUNDING OF TOBRUK REACHING CRESCENDO

## Significant Silence In Cairo



No other whisky combines so rare a fragrance with such mellow smoothness; no other is quite so soft, so round, so genial. Perfect blending and slow maturing have made White Horse Whisky the equal of a fine liqueur.

The millions of gallons of finest Scotch whisky matured and maturing ensure that the quality of White Horse never varies.

## WHITE HORSE WHISKY

Sole Agents for South China: JARDINE MATHESON AND COMPANY LTD.

## PRICE SLASHING SALE

NOW PROCEEDING

SPECIAL REDUCTION

ON ALL

LEATHER JACKETS



American Made  
LEATHER JACKETS  
Made of fine genuine  
leather. Sizes 38" to 48"  
Sale Price \$55.00 ea.

Also Other  
LEATHER JACKETS  
In Black & Two-tone  
colours of Blue-Tan,  
Green-Tan.  
Sale Price \$13.50 ea.

ALSO MANY OTHER WINTER GOODS  
NOW AT BARGAIN PRICES

**YEE SANG FAT**  
CO., LTD.

**GENERAL WAVELL'S HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN WHAT IS PERHAPS A SIGNIFICANT SILENCE REGARDING THE SITUATION IN LIBYA, WHERE THE CAPTURE OF INVESTED TOBRUK IS THE IMMEDIATE TASK.**

Last night's reports from the battle front indicated that more and more British heavy guns were being brought up and joining in the bombardment of the Italian defence posts.

The communique issued in Cairo, however, makes no mention of developments in Libya, merely saying that there is no change in the situation.

Elsewhere, the communique states, active patrolling continues in the Kassala and Gallabat sectors and the British have inflicted casualties on the Italians.

The communique concludes: A British patrol has routed an Italian force in an area in Abyssinia east of Gallabat, according to reports from the Sudan front.

The Italians withdrew after slight resistance leaving forty dead and many wounded. British casualties were very small.

### Jarabub Oasis

It is also revealed, says Reuter's Cairo correspondent, that the defeat of the Italians at Bardia jeopardised the safety of the Italian garrison at the Jarabub oasis. A few days ago, the R.A.F. bombed Italian convoys to the north-west of Jarabub, but it is not stated whether these were withdrawing from the oasis or attempting to relieve the troops there.

The strength of the Jarabub force, which is now besieged, is not known definitely, but it is indicated that its surrender is merely a matter of time.

### Roar Of Gunfire

Meanwhile, the hard stony desert of Libya is resounding to the roar of gunfire as British artillery continues to pound the perimeter defences of Tobruk preparatory to the final assault on the town.

There is still no indication of the strength of the trapped garrison, but it is believed to be considerably smaller than at Bardia. Its position is also more difficult than at Bardia as the outer perimeter defences straddle a broader area.

### Long Convoys Of Troops Moving Up

The concentration of our troops around Tobruk continues, and a correspondent there reports that long convoys of British and Australian troops, guns, tanks and supplies are coming up continuously.

There has been a slackening of Italian artillery fire from Tobruk, he says, and the shooting is wild—possibly because the Italians have no planes to direct their fire.

The British gunners on the other hand, are pounding away accurately, their shells going right into the town and also landing on the wells from which the Italian garrison gets its water.

The R.A.F. confirms that Italian air bases for a distance of 70 miles beyond Tobruk have been put out of action.

It is also confirmed that the Italian Division has been cut off

## PHOENIX FROM THE ASHES

The British Government is deeply concerned to ensure that the free spirit of man shall merge from the ruins of war, declared Mr. Arthur Greenwood, Minister without portfolio, broadcasting yesterday.

"We must help to create the conditions under which nations will be able to work out their own salvation as they work in neighbourly relations with others and do not flout the law of nations."

"Opportunities for aggression must be restrained by the combined will and organisation of those nations which stand for orderly progress and against the tyrannical exercise of power."

"Britain after the war will not tolerate in her midst the tragic spectacle of abject poverty nor the scourge of unemployment."

"We shall look forward to developing our educational system and social services as we are planning to get rid of ugliness in our towns and to build a fairer Britain and to replace the hovels that remain with worthy homes." — Reuter.

### New Feudalism

Mr. Greenwood, dealing with Hitler's recent contemptuous reference to living conditions in Britain, said he admitted there were defects in the British social structure, as there were in Germany, but "the fundamental point of difference between us and Hitler is that we have fought our way out of feudalism towards freedom whilst he wishes to impose a new feudalism. We now have a developing democratic system guided by public conscience." — British Wireless.

at the Jarabub oasis, 100 miles south of Bardia. It is only a question of time before this little garrison is forced to surrender. — Reuter.

## ITALIAN DIVISION CUT OFF

An Italian force about a division strong is understood to be cut off and besieged in Giarabub Oasis, some 150 miles south of Tobruk, according to a report in Cairo.

The force was the one which it is believed General Graziani intended to use for an attack on Siwa Oasis on the Egyptian side of the frontier. — Reuter.

## Thailand On Her Dignity

THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE FRENCH MINISTER TO THAILAND (SIAM) LAST MAY TO TAKE UP THE APPOINTMENT OF MINISTER TO VENEZUELA WAS GIVEN TO REUTER BY THE THAI CONSUL IN SINGAPORE AS THE REASON WHY THAILAND WAS NOT IN A POSITION TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE FRENCH.

The Consul said that Admiral Decoux had expressed willingness to undertake such negotiations but the Thai Government could not recognise the appointment of the Indo-China official who replaced M. Lepisseur.

Indo-China was not a sovereign power with which the Thai Government could negotiate.

A way might be opened for negotiations if M. Lepisseur resumed his duties as French Minister. — Reuter.

## DEATH OF GENERAL CHU CHING-LAN

The death occurred at Sian yesterday of General Chu Ching-lan, member of the National Relief Commission, at the age of 68.

General Chu, formerly an army commander and an ardent public welfare worker, had undertaken relief work for numerous refugees in various places despite his advanced age since the outbreak of the present Sino-Japanese hostilities. He recently fell ill on account of excessive work and succumbed at the Sian Child Welfare Home. — Central News.

## JAPANESE DIES OF WOUNDS

The Japanese civilian named Nishiki who was seriously wounded on Sunday by an unidentified gunman in Nanking Road (Shanghai) has died.

He is the 15th Japanese to be shot in Shanghai since last September, although all the other shootings took place in Japanese-controlled areas. — Reuter.

# EVACUATION TEST CASE OPENS IN THE SUPREME COURT

MRS. MABEL EVELYN Blair brought action at the Supreme Court this morning against the Acting Commissioner of Police, the Hon. Mr. C. G. Perdue, and Mr. E. S. C. Luscombe, Assistant Superintendent of Police, to prevent compelling her to leave the Colony according to the recent evacuation orders.

Hon. Mr. Leo d'Almada, Jr., instructed by Mr. E. Davidson, of Messrs. Hastings and Co., was for plaintiff, while defendants were represented by Mr. H. C. Macnamara, assisted by Mr. E. W. Davies.

Mrs. Blair is asking for a declaration that Regulation No. 3 of the Defence (Entry restrictions) Regulations, so far as it applies to British subjects in the Colony, is ultra vires, void and of no effect; or alternately, for a declaration that defendants have no power under Regulation No. 6 of the said regulations to compel plaintiff to leave the Colony against her will.

She is further asking for an injunction to restrain defendants or any police officer authorised by first defendant from taking action against her under the said regulations and for such further relief as shall be just.

## 20 Years' Resident

In her affidavit, Mrs. Blair, of No. 12 Broadwood Road, said that she had lived in Hong Kong for the past 20 years and on July 2 left for Manila for health reasons. She would have left earlier if she could. That was before any evacuation started. In November, she decided to return and left Manila on November 19, and, as a result, knew nothing of Regulations issued at about that time. On arrival here, she was refused permission to land and was later taken to the Passport office and was told that she would be sent back to Manila on November 24.

Later she went to the Office with her husband, and was given till November 30, after her husband had entered into a bond for \$300. She declared her intention of contesting this, and did not sail, and on December 11, she received a letter from the Colonial Secretary stating that she had to leave and that further action would be taken if she did not. She then obtained an interim injunction.

The Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, Colonial Secretary, also filed an affidavit concerning the regulations and other matters connected with the recent evacuations.

Mr. d'Almada said that plaintiff had been resident in the Colony for 20 years and was permanently domiciled here. When she left on July 2, her departure had no connection with the evacuation. Her husband had made three applications for her to be permitted to return but was not successful. She returned to Hong Kong via Amoy without her husband's knowledge. When she sailed, she knew nothing of the new regulations. The question now was whether Mrs. Blair was to be excluded from Hong Kong.

## Official Affidavit

In his affidavit, Mr. N. L. Smith said that, in 1938, it was felt that in an emergency it would be necessary to evacuate women and children whose presence in the Colony would hamper its defence and in 1940 evacuation was ordered. Mr. d'Almada said that the statement, showed that only 3,440 women and children were evacuated. His argument would be that the regulations could not be said to be reasonable as able to ensure the safety of the Colony. At a rough estimate, there were 600,000 women and children in the Colony and the number evacuated was less than one per cent. It was interesting to note that the Regulations were not made under the defence regulations, and that on November 5, Gov-

ernment abandoned their policy of evacuation and a large number of women who were not granted permission to stay were still in the Colony and were not asked to leave.

The policy of getting rid of British women and children had been abandoned a fortnight before Mrs. Blair's return.

Further regulations had been made to prevent those out of the Colony from returning but in some cases people got in by going by indirect ways and as transit passengers.

His case was that the regulations did not affect Mrs. Blair and he asked for that declaration and an injunction.

He did not suggest that by appropriate regulations Government could not achieve their desire.

## Liberty Of Subject

Referring to authorities, Mr. d'Almada said there was nothing in D.O.R.A. (England) of 1914 authorising the taking of the wholesale liberty of a subject as of Mrs. Blair's in Hong Kong.

In 1914, as result of some cases at home, the Courts decided that the Ordinance had limitations, and that regulations must be made honestly, must be made for the purpose of the act and, on the face of it, reasonably capable of securing public safety.

When the object was taken, it was difficult to accept that the regulations could secure the public safety as set out.

The regulations were made not under the defence regulations but the Emergency regulations. There were women in the Colony who had expressed their intention and had in fact ignored orders, and no regulations were made expelling them. Yet if a person domiciled in Hong Kong was out of the Colony, she was not permitted to return.

In England, with the evacuation of children, it did not seem to have been necessary for Government to arm itself with act.

He submitted no-one could reasonably be entitled to deprive the freedom of any persons. There had been no attempt in England to do this. But here, any person out of the Colony was affected as to her return.

Mr. d'Almada argued that the regulations were not reasonably able to serve any of the objects as set out.

Bearing in mind that among the population of Hong Kong, there were countless alien women and children, could it be said that it was necessary or expedient to public safety for British women to be out of the Colony. The regulations were for the maintenance of order, safety and defence of the Colony. He could not find anything to suggest that there were any reasons why they should be kept out.

## Executive Discretion

Mr. Macnamara said that Mr. Smith's affidavit showed the advisability of evacuation as ordered. He agreed with Mr. d'Almada that the portion evacuated was only about one per cent, but the majority that remained were Chinese, who could be easily evacuated.

The question of what was necessary for the safety or defence of the Colony must rest with an executive or the proper authority who must use his discretion in the matter.

The case was adjourned till 2.30 p.m.

## TYPHOID IN WEST GERMANY

Reports of a severe typhoid epidemic in Western Germany are confirmed by an official letter from a hospital director received by the New York relatives of a woman who died in Saxony.

The letter, states the New York "Daily Post," explained that the body had to be burned because the hospital had innumerable typhoid cases. The paper adds that the censor passed the letter presumably because it was official.

## 400 DIE: KRUPPS BOMBED

An R.A.F. bomb on Krupps armament factory at Essen penetrated a shelter under the works killing 400 employees and injuring 1800.

This is reported by a British United Press correspondent on the German frontier.

He also states that a recent bomb broke a watermain in Berlin and simultaneously blocked an air raid shelter.

"This became flooded, drowning 700 people."

"I am assured," says the correspondent, "that these reports are authentic."

"They certainly are widely believed in Germany, where the facts regarding R.A.F. raids are spreading slowly throughout the population."

"This enlightenment is taking place despite speedy repairs which hide much of the bomb damage, and the absence of casualty lists."

## Liner In Serious Position

Coastguards at West Palm Beach, Florida, tried fruitlessly for hours yesterday afternoon to refloat the liner "Manhattan."

Several hawsers snapped during the attempts and the heavy ground swells carried her further ashore.

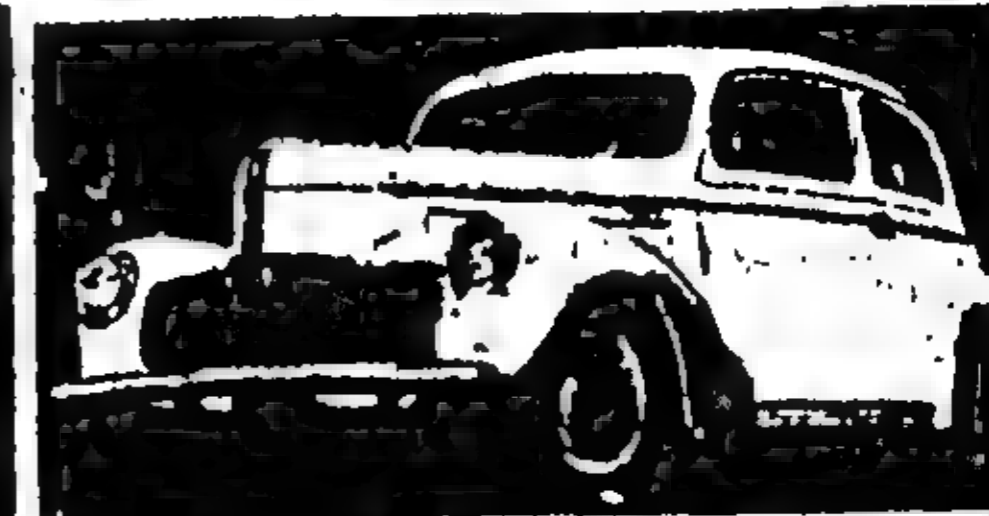
Arrangements are being made to remove the liner's 200 passengers and, in fact, some of the passengers have already been taken off by a coastguard cutter.

Surf swells have interfered temporarily with plans to take them all off in small boats. Reuter.

YOU DRIVE RELAXED AND RESTED WITH A

## STUDEBAKER CHAMPION

FAR OUT IN FRONT IN SURE-FOOTED COMFORT, HANDLING EASE, SAFETY



HONG KONG HOTEL GARAGE

Stubbs Road

Phone 27778-9

## GEO. FALCONER & CO., LTD.

UNION BLDG. — OPP. G.P.O.

EST. 1855

Specialists in

Repairing Watches, Clocks, Chronometers

All repairs are carried through in our own workshop under European Supervision. Binoculars and Technical Instruments.



"IT'S SUCH A RELIEF TO PHONE MY ORDERS THESE HOT DAYS!"



For --- GROCERIES, BUTCHERIES, FRUITS, GREENS AND SUNDRIES.

## THE ASIA COY.

YOUR FOOD HEADQUARTERS

Ol Kwan Building, Des Voeux Rd., Central

Tels: 20410 22338

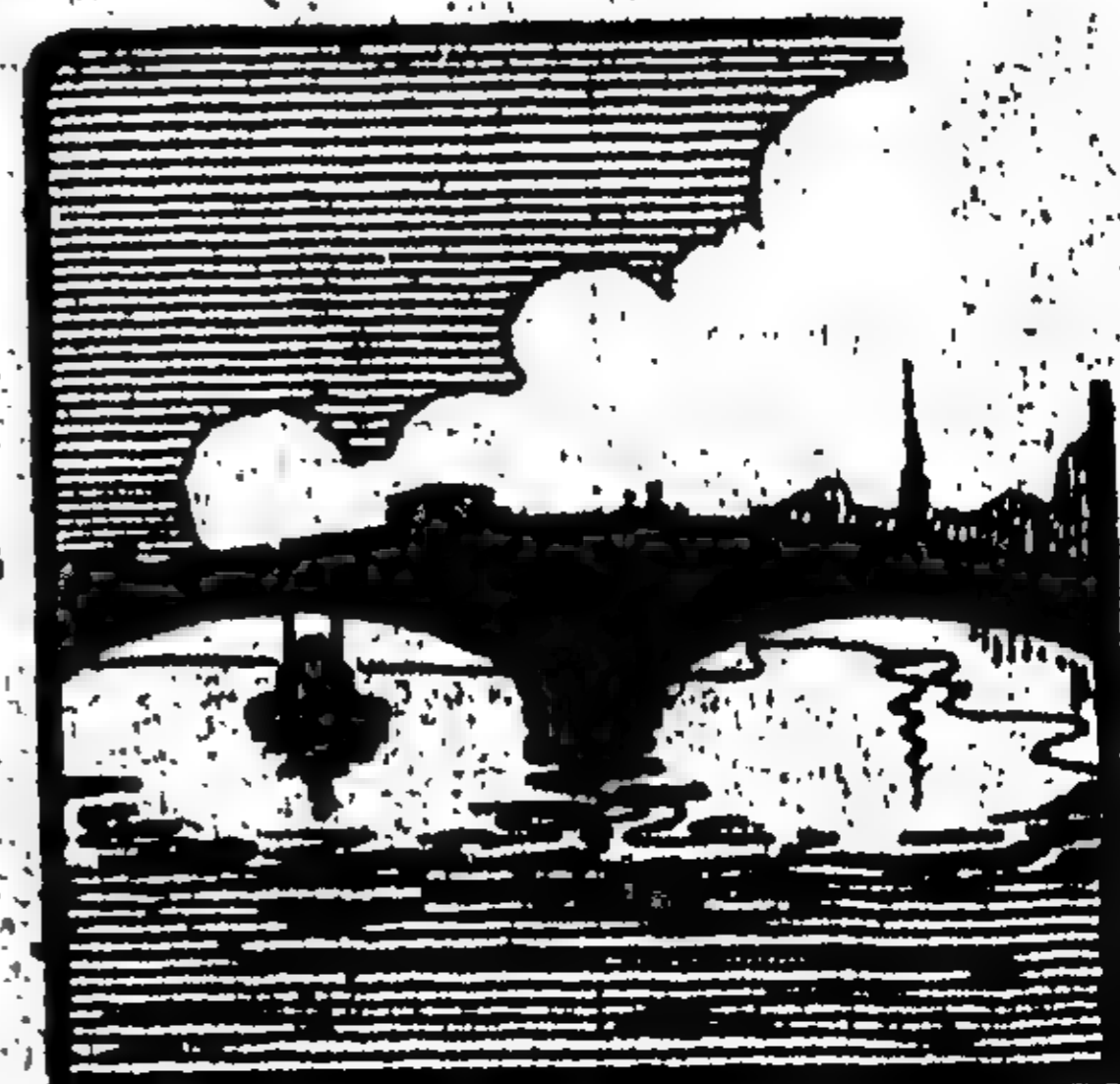
DRINK

# EWO PILSNER

It Refreshes and Invigorates

## K. M. A. CERAMIC & REFRACTORY PRODUCTS

CLINKER, PAVING, BUILDING &amp; FIRE BRICKS.



STONE-WARE, PIPES &amp; GLAZED TILES.

Ask for our Illustrated Catalogue—Compare our Prices and inspect our wide range of samples.

THE KAILAN MINING ADMINISTRATION

DODWELL &amp; CO., LTD., Agents, Hong Kong.

## THE CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

Registered Office—Windsor House, 12, Des Voeux Road, Central, Hong Kong.

## Telephones:

20022—Advertising Dept.  
20011—Business Dept.  
20022—Editorial Dept.  
33963—The Editor.  
33993—Sub-Editor.

Cable Add: "Mail, Hongkong" Cables: Bentley and A.B.C.

## SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

## LOCAL

3 months ... H.K.\$ 9.00  
6 months ... H.K.\$12.00  
12 months ... H.K.\$36.00

## OVERSEAS (including postage)

3 months ... H.K.\$17.00  
6 months ... H.K.\$34.00  
12 months ... H.K.\$68.00

All subscriptions are strictly prepaid, and all cheques, postal and money orders should be made payable to The Newspaper Enterprise Limited.

## CONTRIBUTIONS:

All contributions must bear the writer's or artist's signature, not for publication purposes unless desired, but as a sign of good faith. The publishers do not accept responsibility for the return of manuscript, drawings or pictures unless a stamped addressed envelope is sent together with the contribution.

## PUBLIC AUCTION

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

THURSDAY, 16th. January, 1941 commencing at 2.30 p.m. at their Salesroom.

No. 35, Hankow Road, Kowloon. A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

comprising:—Teakwood & Iron Bedsteads, Cots, Divans, Wardrobes, Dressing Tables, Sideboards, Chests of Drawers, Dining Tables, Chairs, Desks, Bookcases, Cabinets, Chesterfield Suits, Cabin Trunks, Teapots, Tables, etc., etc.

Cutlery, Curios, Ornaments, Gramophones, Records, Pictures, Clocks, Electric Table Lamps & Heaters, Fire Brasses, Tea Sets, Crockery, E. P. Brass, Glass and Porcelain Ware, etc., etc.

also A Few Pieces of Blackwood Furniture and

2 "Underwood" Typewriters  
1 Teak Dining Room Suite  
1 Cooking Stove  
1 Carved Blackwood Table Screen  
1 Radio-gram "Universe"  
1 Radio Set "G.E.C."

On View from Wednesday, the 15th. January, 1941.

Terms: Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS.,

Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 14th January, 1941.

## WARNING

Business Houses are hereby warned that all payments in connection with the 1941 edition of The Hong Kong Dollar Directory should be made at the Offices of the publishers, through the post or by chit book.

No one is authorised to visit offices and collect money on behalf of this publication.

## THE PUBLISHERS,

The Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd.  
Windsor House.

## TUITION GIVEN

EXPERT instructresses for ladies and young girls in music, shorthand, typing, bookkeeping and English and French. Apply 24 Austin Road, Kowloon.

## FOR SALE

HONG KONG DOLLAR DIRECTORY 1941 EDITION.—On sale at all bookstalls and at the Offices of the Publishers, Windsor House, Des Voeux Road, Central. Telephone:—20022 & 20011

## MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR VISITING CARDS neatly and promptly printed. The Newspaper Enterprise Ltd., Windsor House, Des Voeux Road, Central. Telephone:—20022 & 20011

## BRIDGE NOTES

### Entry Trouble By The Four Aces

In the remarkable hand shown to-day, entry trouble caused South's defeat:

South, Dealer  
Neither side vulnerable

♠ 0  
♥ K 6  
♦ A 6 5 3  
♣ Q 10 8 7 4 2  
♠ A J 7 3  
♥ 6 4 2  
♦ 10 9 8 7  
♣ 9 6  
N  
W  
E  
S  
♠ K Q 10 4  
♥ J 10 9 8  
♦ K Q J  
♣ A J

## The bidding:

South	West	North	East
1♠	Pass	2♣	Pass
2NT	Pass	3NT	Pass
Pass	Pass		

West opened the ten of diamonds, South winning with the Jack. Declarer cashed the Ace of clubs and next led the Jack. When West dropped the nine, Dummy's Queen was played, and East won with the club King. East returned his diamond, and now South found unexpected trouble.

If he won this trick in his own hand and tried to establish a spade trick, West would win with the spade Ace and lead a third diamond. If South won that trick, too, he would never get to dummy to cash the good clubs; and if he won it in dummy, he would never get to his own hand to cash the established spade.

There seemed to be a better chance to make the hand if he won the second round of diamonds in the dummy, so he overtook the diamond Queen with dummy's good clubs. When the last club was led, South had to reduce to five cards! The King and Queen of spades, the King of diamonds, and the Jack-ten of hearts. Unfortunately, however, East had saved four hearts and a spade; while West had kept two diamonds, two spades, and a heart.



Dieting Dot says if it weren't for split seams she'd cast aside all dietary rules to the wind until after the holidays.

After the last club, dummy led a spade, and West took the spade Ace and returned a heart. And that heart lead allowed East to take the rest of the tricks!

Yesterday you were Merwin Maier's partner and, with neither side vulnerable, you held:

♠ J 7  
♥ Q 5 6  
♦ K 10 8 6  
♣ K 10 8 7

## The bidding:

Maier	Schenken	You	Jacoby
1♠	Pass	(?)	Pass

ANSWER: Bid one no-trump. You have more than enough for this response, but not enough strength to bid either minor suit.

Score 100% for one no-trump, 30% for two clubs or two diamonds.

## Question No. 613

To-day you hold the same hand, and the bidding continues:

Maier	Schenken	You	Jacoby
1♠	Pass	1NT	Pass
2♥	Pass	(?)	Pass

What do you bid? (Answer tomorrow.)

(Released by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

## GIRL SHOT BY JEALOUS SOLDIER

### — Crown Charge

A soldier's jealousy was claimed by the Crown to have led to the alleged shooting by him of his sweetheart when he was charged with murder.

Driver Edward George Beesley, twenty-nine, of the R.A.S.C., whose home is a Charles Street, Oxford, was accused at Oxford Assizes of the murder of his sweetheart, Irene Sherry, a twenty-year-old domestic servant.

The girl was found shot at her lodgings in Oxford on the night of September 16. Beesley, who appeared in dock in battle dress, pleaded not guilty.

Mr. H. H. Maddocks, for the Crown, said there was no doubt that Beesley was desperately fond of Sherry. There was no doubt, either, that he shot the girl through the heart with a rifle at close range.

The motive for the crime was undoubtedly jealousy.

Mrs. Payne, the girl's landlady, described how Beesley came to her home with a rifle and, on being told that the girl was not at home, returned later and was allowed to sit in the girl's room.

Mrs. Payne said she heard Sherry go upstairs. Then came a noise like something falling out of the window. The front door was slammed, and on witness going to Sherry's room, she found her dead in a chair.

### "May Best Man Win"

Police-Constable Swann said that in the girl's room was a handbag, and among the contents was a letter. In a wallet were six letters.

Mr. Maddock said the letters showed that Corporal James Fuller was in love with Miss Sherry. An extract was read from a letter in which Corporal Fuller wrote:

"I feel sorry for the chap who's breaking his heart over you. Still, it breaks my heart when I cannot meet you at all. Let's hope the best man wins. I think you and I were made for each other."

The clerk read letters written by Beesley to the girl. One extract was: "If it is my bad fortune to have to love you, then my whole future is blank."

Driver Cripps, of the R.A.S.C., said he was at Dunkirk with Beesley. If no letters came from Miss Sherry Beesley often sobbed his heart out.

Beesley and Miss Sherry were going to be married and witness was to be best man, but the wedding did not take place as Miss Sherry refused.



## ECZEMA,

sores, ringworm, itch, chapped lips and hands, piles and skin complaints generally are best treated with the delightfully fragrant ointment

## SHE-KO

which also rapidly heals cuts, scratches, burns, scalds, bruises and other minor skin injuries. From all chemists.

Cooling-Soothing-Curative.

## DANGER POINT NO. 2 IN FEVER

Almost as serious as the raging fever, is the serious weakness it leaves behind. It is danger point No. 2 in your illness.

The only way to overcome the weakness is by feeding up. But the stomach is just as weak as the rest of the body and turns against most foods. There is a food, however, which the exhausted digestion can take easily. It is Horlicks.

Doctors find that Horlicks places no strain on a feeble patient's stomach. Its pleasant flavour stimulates the appetite and it pours into the weakened nerves, muscles and tissues all the food elements necessary for quick rebuilding. Convalescence is shortened, vitality completely restored. Get Horlicks to-day from your store. (8)

## REACH THOSE WHO CAN AFFORD TO BUY THROUGH

"The China Mail"  
THE PAPER THAT GETS INTO THE HOME

"Earliest with the Latest"

## ACT NOW

In response to numerous requests The South China Morning Post, Limited, invites subscription to

## ASSIST A FUND TO BRITAIN'S WAR EFFORT

The whole of the money subscribed will be handed to The Government of Hong Kong for transmission to

### THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT

For the Purchase of Aeroplanes or such other Armaments as the British Government may decide.

Donations will be received by The South China Morning Post. Cheques should be made payable to "War Fund—South China Morning Post, Limited."

All donations will be acknowledged in the columns of The S. C. M. Post.

## OFF THE RECORD

By ED REED



"I'm sorry, miss, and I DO MEAN SORRY — but I'm holding this seat for my wife!"

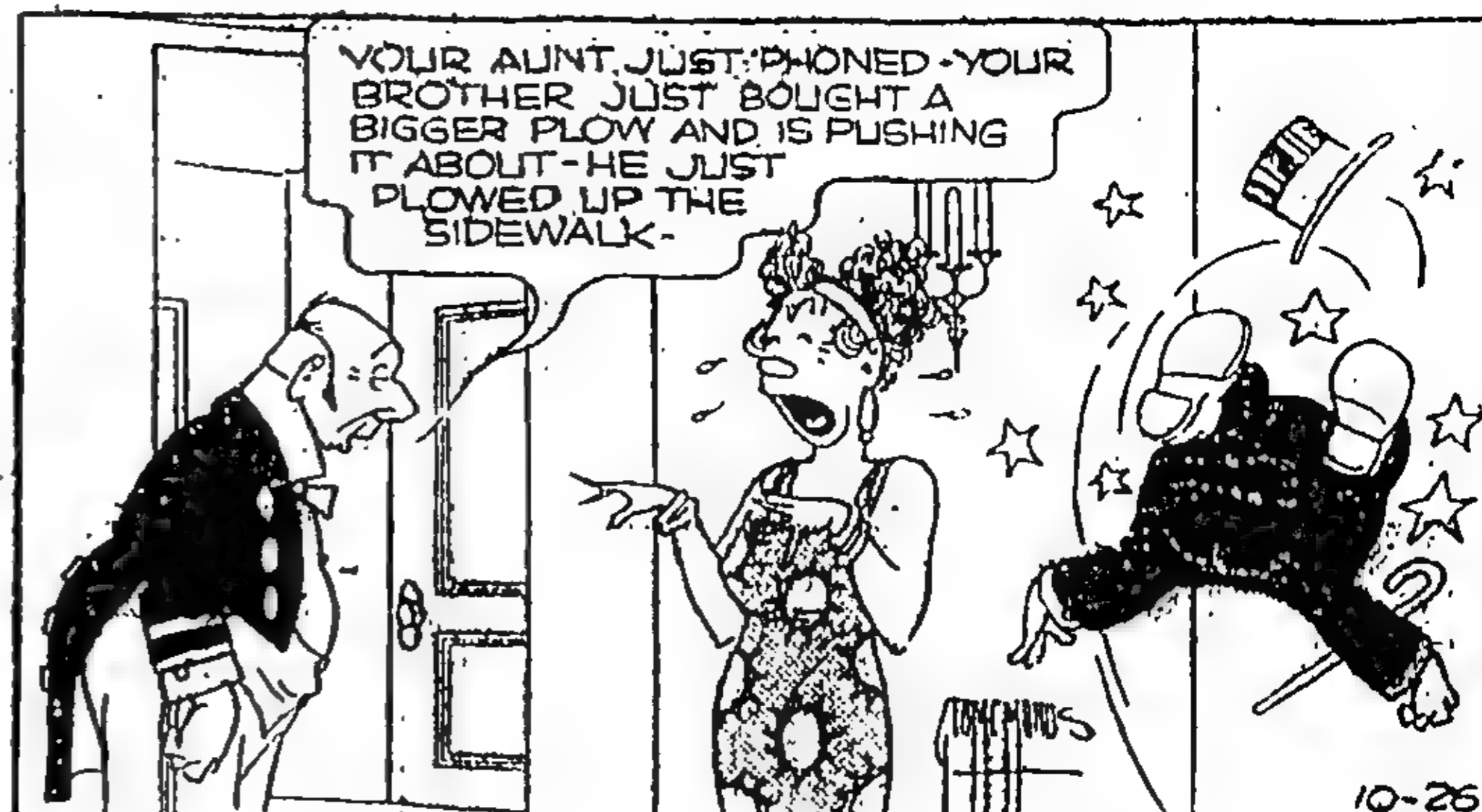
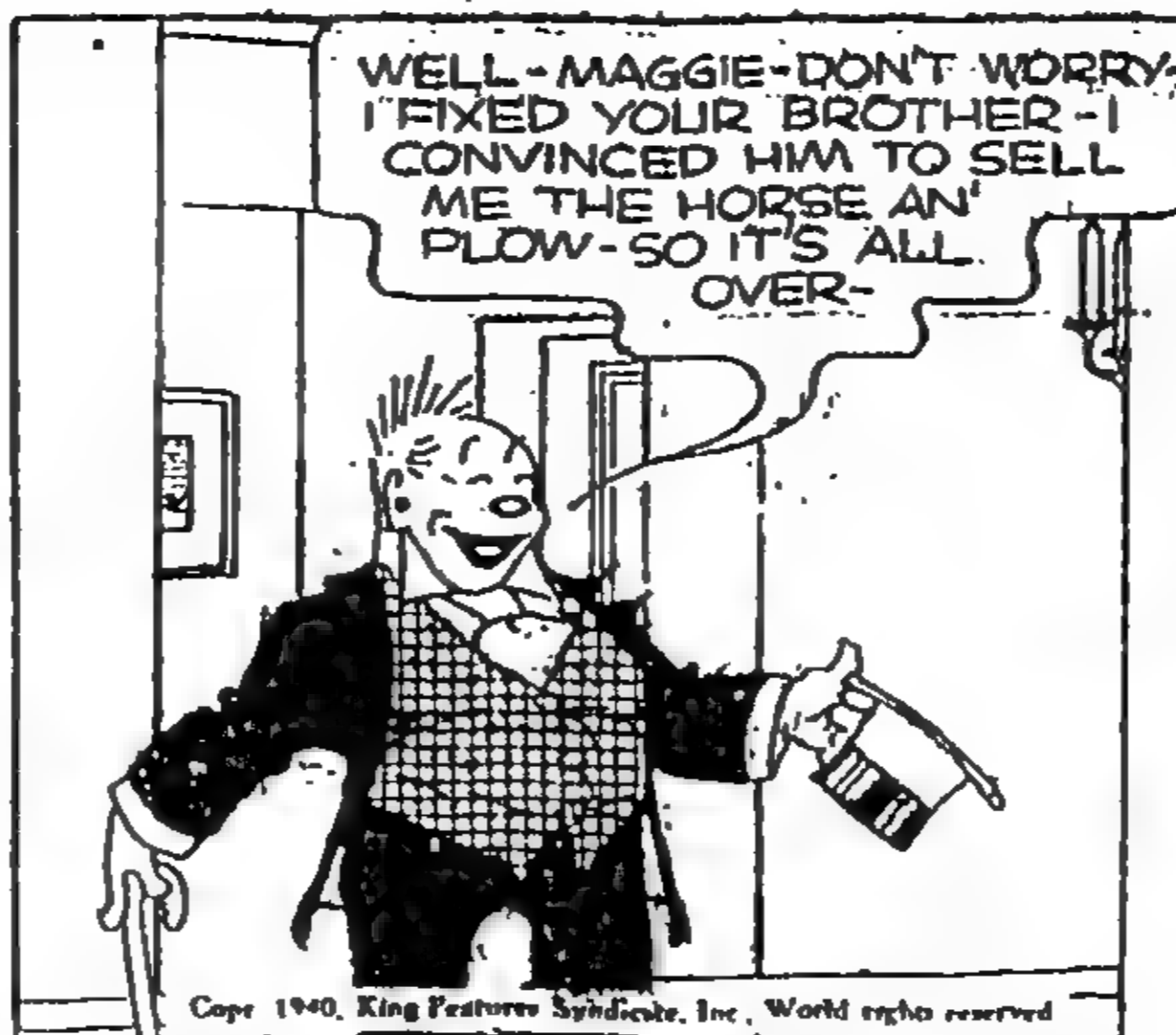
Here's Luck

# EWO BEER

TEL 30941

## Bringing Up Father

By George MacManus



## A PAGE FOR WOMEN

There's nothing like **SOUP** to make you feel cozy inside

says Dorothy Greig

OF all the pleasant foods in the world, there are few that give such comforting glow as hot savory soup. It makes you feel "all cozy inside," as a friend of mine expresses it. And this is true whether you eat a thick, hearty soup or a



Chicken and Cream of Mushroom Soup wins compliments for any hostess.

thin elegant one, a fancy soup or a plain one, a soup that is almost a stew or one that is smooth as cream. Any soup makes you feel good.

There is such variety to be had in soups these days that it is fun to experiment and try different flavors. For instance, we all enjoy such well known favorites as tomato, chicken, vegetable and cream of mushroom but have you ever tried mock turtle, pepper pot or oxtail?

Then there is the new idea of combining one soup with another—which opens up a whole new range of delicious flavors. For instance, here is one you will like. It is not a heavy soup, nor yet a thin soup, just a happy in-between medium that goes with any type of meal:

## Chicken and Cream of Mushroom Soup

1 can condensed chicken soup  
1 can condensed cream of mushroom soup  
1 can water

Empty the cream of mushroom soup into a saucepan and stir it well. Then add the chicken soup,

a little at a time, stirring constantly. This keeps the soup mixture smooth. Fill an empty soup can with cold water and stir this into the soup mixture slowly. Heat to the boiling point and serve. Serves 4-6.

Sometime when you want to serve soup as the main course in a meal, for lunch maybe or for supper, try this deeply satisfying soup:

**Cream of Mushroom and Pea Soup**  
1 can condensed cream of mushroom soup  
1 can condensed pea soup  
1 can milk (using soup can for measure)  
1 can water

Combine the soups. Then add water and milk and heat, but do not boil. Serves 5-7.

And now here is a gay soup that combines two famous favorites:

**Cream of Tomato and Chicken Soup**  
1 can condensed chicken soup  
1/2 can condensed tomato soup  
1 can milk (using soup can for measure)

Combine the soups. Add the milk and heat, but do not boil. Serves 4-6.

## Surprise Meat Pie

—and watch it keep 'em passing back for more!

by Dorothy Greig

GUESTS usually look politely baffled when this pie arrives on the table as the meat course. You see, the pie is not a deep dish affair filled with chunks of meat. It is a flat two-crust pie, like an apple pie. When cut into smoking hot



and fresh from the oven, each wedge shows brown and crumbly and glistening.

The secret of its flatness is ground meat. This is cannily seasoned with onion and condensed tomato soup, and topped by a crust rich, short, and flaky as you can make it.

Cauliflower, broccoli, carrots or peas are suggested as suitable vegetables to serve with it.

The pie is put together this way:

4 tablespoons minced onion  
1 pound ground beef  
1 can condensed tomato soup  
1 teaspoon salt  
1/2 teaspoon pepper  
1 tablespoon butter  
Pie pastry for two-crust pie

Cook the onions in a little butter until soft. Add the ground beef and cook until barely brown. Blend in the soup. Sprinkle with the salt and pepper and mix. Line a nine inch pie plate with short pastry, rolled 1/4 inch thick. Moisten the edges of the crust with cold water. Fill the pie shell with the meat mixture. Cover with the top crust, prick top, brush with melted butter, and bake in a 375° oven for 1 hour, or bake in a hot oven (450°) for 15 minutes and then decrease heat to 350°, and bake 15 minutes longer.



## Keep Your Teeth In Apple Pie Order

Now is the time for a systematic overhaul of your tooth-care methods.

You go to your dentist twice or three times a year — I hope — in order to prevent anything serious going wrong.

But you can make things easier for him and for yourself if you'll see that the mouth is kept in apple-pie order.

"Now" is the operative word of this advice, because we can't afford not to be "on top" in physical condition this winter. And nothing undermines the health—and looks—more quickly than unhealthy teeth.

Sallowiness, rheumatism, headaches, neuritis, biliousness and appendicitis are some of the disorders which have been traced to the decay, looseness, looseness with gum disease, etc.

To begin with, it's a good plan to check up on your brushwork. Make sure that it really is keeping your teeth clean.

First, use a downward movement from gums to chewing surface, then across teeth and gums from side to side. Also brush the

By Justine Glass

tongue. A medium stiff brush is best — and after use it should be disinfected with a solution which helps to preserve both it and the teeth.

Brush the mouth thoroughly with a bacteria-destroying wash. Then wedge small bits of cotton wool along the lower jaw, be-

tween cheeks and gums. This is to absorb the saliva.

Now take an orange-stick, wrap a piece of cotton wool round it, and saturate it with a tonic, antiseptic and stimulating lotion. Swab the gums well with it.

Wait for a few seconds, then remove pads of cotton wool, and repeat the treatment with fresh pads on the upper jaw. If the gums are not in very good condition this should be done every other day. Twice a month is enough if they are healthy.

Crisp toast, apples and celery—all foods which exercise teeth and gums should be added to the diet. Apples are particularly important because they neutralize mouth acids as well as giving the teeth a clean and polish.

Fruit juices — and particularly orange — contain minerals, valuable to tooth health. And wholemeal bread, lettuce, peas, beans, eggs and milk do their bit towards building and keeping strong teeth.

EAT AT—

*Jimmy's Kitchen*

INEXPENSIVE

SATISFYING



THE GIRL  
MEN NOTICE  
**MICHEL'S**  
HER LIPS

● Clever young woman! She uses Michel because its creamy base gives her the assurance of soft young lips—always. Because it stays on longer. Because in Michel's cavalcade of bewitching colours—the smartest, newest to be found anywhere—she had discovered the colour that suits her. Blonde, Cherry, Brunette, Vivid, Scarlett, Raspberry and Cyclamen. Insist on the genuine Michel.

Three sizes: De Luxe, Large, Popular

Use the other Michel beauty aids, especially made to harmonize with Michel Lipstick — Michel Rouge for the cheeks, Michel Cosmetics for the eyelashes and Michel Face Powder to complete the whole picture.

*Michel*

6APB5

## SPECIAL INTRODUCTORY OFFER

Messrs. UNITED TRADERS,  
York Bldg., Hong Kong.  
I enclose 25 cents for introductory size Michel Lipstick in shade.

Name .....  
Address ..... C.M.

## Ice Cubes!

Ever been rushed for ice cubes at a party or your bathing shed? Buy a packet of **Dairy Farm Ice Cubes** and you'll find your problems solved. Crystal clear, and generously sized, they won't spoil your drinks or give them an "off taste."

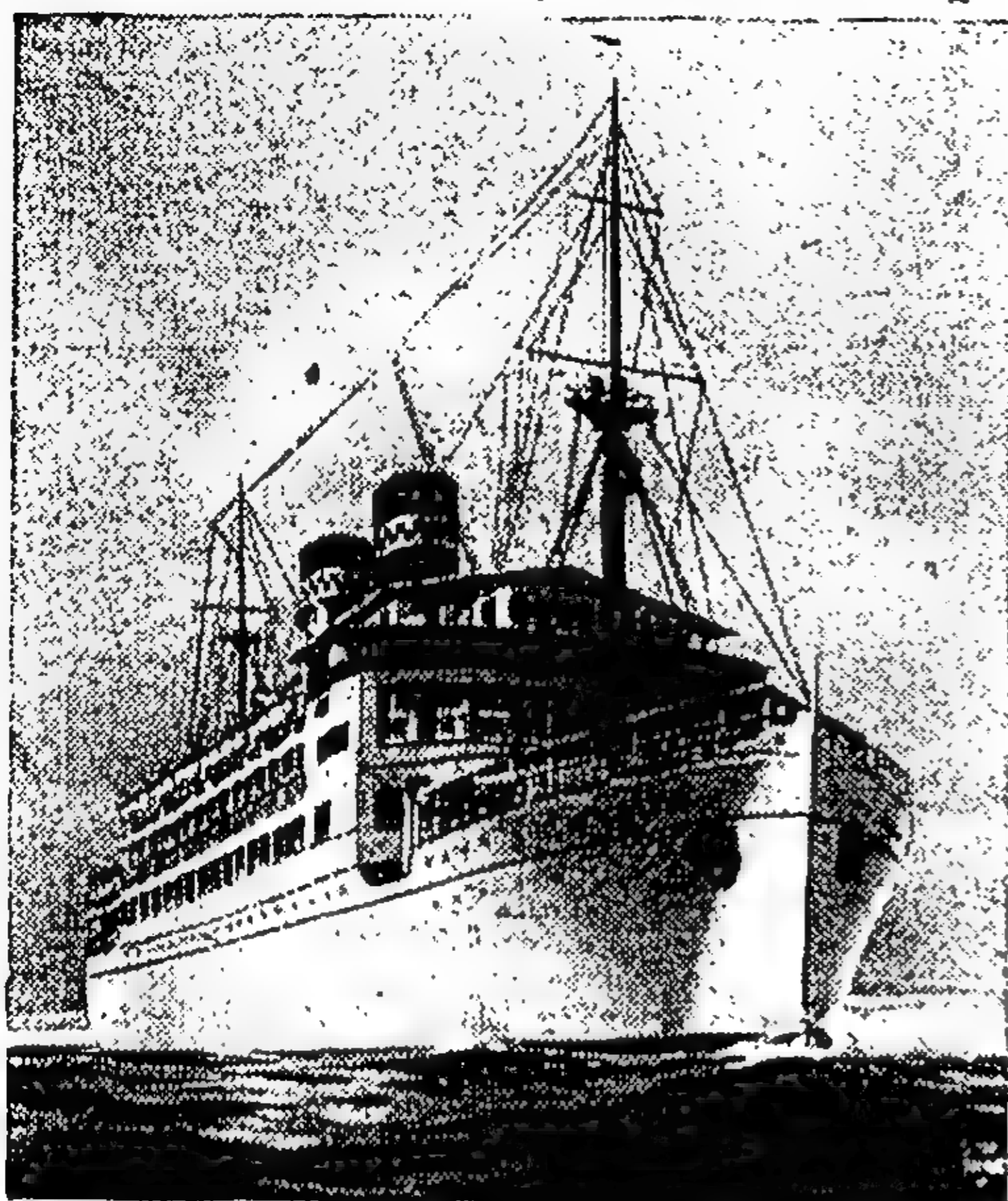
25 cents per packet  
of 48 cubes

THE DAIRY FARM, ICE &  
COLD STORAGE CO., LTD.

Pure Food Specialists

**BURNS PHILP LINE**

Passenger &amp; Freight Service To

**AUSTRALIA**

We have  
a vessel  
sailing  
for  
Manila,  
Madang,  
Salamaua,  
Rabaul,  
Sydney &  
Melbourne  
About the  
Third  
Week  
of  
January

Excellent passenger accommodation with a large number of single cabins at no supplement. Built-in Swimming Bath and Spacious Sports Deck.

Passenger &amp; Freight Agents:—

**GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD.**

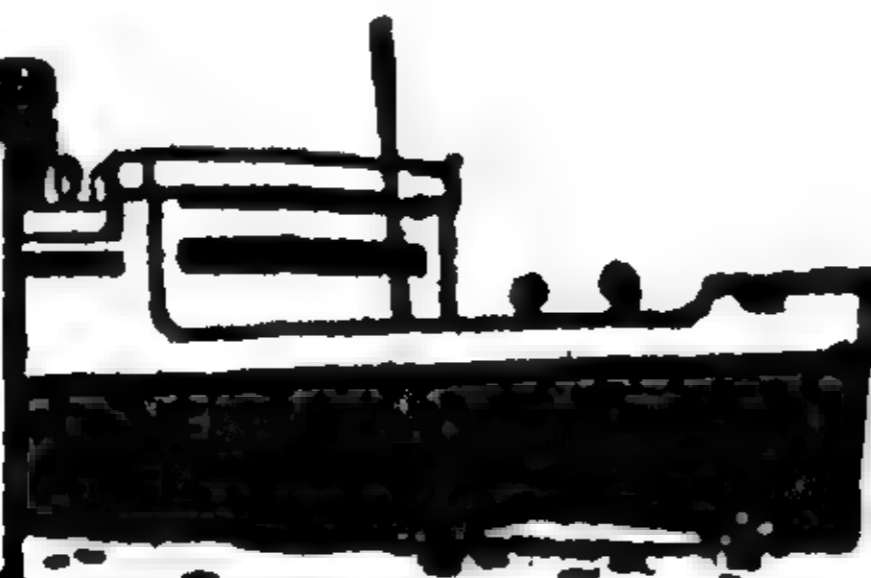
Telephone 28031

P. &amp; O. Building.

FOR  
**MODERN  
PHOTOGRAPHY**

WEDDING GROUPS SPECIALITY. **KING'S STUDIO**  
AVAILABLE FOR PRIVATE USE TEL. 28765

**PRESIDENT  
LINER  
SAILINGS**



To San Francisco and Los Angeles  
Via Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama & Honolulu

S.S. PRESIDENT TAFT .....	January	19
S.S. PRESIDENT CLEVELAND .....	February	5
S.S. PRESIDENT COOLIDGE .....	February	22

To New York and Boston  
Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo,  
Bombay and Capetown

S.S. PRESIDENT MONROE .....	February	9
S.S. PRESIDENT GRANT .....	March	23
S.S. PRESIDENT JACKSON .....	March	23

**TO MANILA**

S.S. PRESIDENT CLEVELAND .....	January	29
S.S. PRESIDENT COOLIDGE .....	February	15
S.S. PRESIDENT PIERCE .....	February	28

★ ★ **AMERICAN** ★ ★  
**PRESIDENT LINES**

"ROUND-WORLD SERVICE."

AGENTS FOR TRANSCONTINENTAL AND  
WESTERN AIR AND UNITED AIR LINES

12, Pedder Street.

Telephone 28171.

**MAILS**

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

**INWARD MAILS****TUESDAY**

Sandakan  
Calcutta, Straits and Air Mail by "British Overseas Airways Service" (except London) by Sea from Singapore.

**WEDNESDAY**

Canton  
Straits and Air Mail by "British Overseas Airways Service" (Australia only) by sea from Singapore.

**THURSDAY**

Rabaul and Manila.

**FRIDAY**

Air Mail by "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 9th January.

**SATURDAY**Canton  
Java and Manila

FOR DATE &amp; TIME

**OUTWARD MAILS****WEDNESDAY**

Straits and Rangoon ..... 3.30 p.m.  
Canton ..... 7.00 p.m.

**THURSDAY**

Air Mail by sea to Singapore to connect with the "British Overseas Airways" K.P.O. & G.P.O.

Reg. ....	10.30 a.m.
Ord. ....	11.00 a.m.
Straits and Calcutta	
Parcels ....	11.00 a.m.
Letters ....	Noon.
Manila, Mauritius, Lourenco	
Marques and South Africa	
via Durban ....	3.30 p.m.

**FRIDAY**

Sandakan ..... 6.30 a.m.  
Air Mail by Air to Rangoon to connect with the "British Overseas Airways" K.P.O.

Reg. ....	4.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	4.30 p.m.
G.P.O. ....	
Reg. ....	4.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	4.30 p.m.
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A. and Europe via "Pan-American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services" K.P.O.	
Reg. ....	5.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	5.30 p.m.
G.P.O. ....	
Reg. ....	5.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	7.00 p.m.

**SATURDAY**

Manila, Macassar and Sourabaya ..... 8.30 a.m.  
Manila, Madang, Salamaua, Rabaul, Australia and New Zealand via Sydney.

**K.P.O. & G.P.O.**

Parcels ....	4.00 p.m.
Reg. ....	5.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	5.30 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Canada, Central and South America and "United-Kingdom via San Francisco (No parcels for Canada and United Kingdom).	

Note:—All Mails for United Kingdom will be forwarded with or without superscription.

**K.P.O.**

Parcels ....	4.00 p.m.
Reg. ....	5.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	5.30 p.m.
G.P.O. ....	
Parcels ....	4.00 p.m.
Reg. ....	5.00 p.m.
Ord. ....	5.30 p.m.

**SUNDAY**

Haiphong ..... 9.00 a.m.

• Superscribed Correspondence Only.

**RADIO**

12.15 p.m.—Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 p.m.—Tino Rossi (Tenor) and the Orchestra Raymonde.  
1.00 p.m.—Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 p.m.—Arthur Askey in Variety.  
1.30 p.m.—Reuter & Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.  
1.45 p.m.—Dance Music by Ambrose and His Orchestra.

2.15 p.m.—Close down.

5.45 p.m.—Indian Programme.

6.32 p.m.—Schubert—Symphony No. 8 in B Minor (The "Unfinished").  
1st Mov: Allegro moderato; 2nd Mov: Andante con moto....Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra conducted by Leopold Stokowski.

6.55 p.m.—Interlude.

Scores de Vienne No. 8 (Schubert-Liszt)... Wilhelm Backhaus (Piano).  
7.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News.

7.15 p.m.—London Relay—Questions of the Hour.  
7.30 p.m.—Portuguese Programme.

8.03 p.m.—An hour of Variety.  
8.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News and News Commentary.

8.30 p.m.—London Relay—Talks 'Beats Abroad'.  
9.45 p.m.—Scottish Programme.

10.15 p.m.—Dance Favourites.  
11.00 p.m.—Close down.



To UNITED KINGDOM PORTS

TWO WELL PLACED SAILING  
IN FEBRUARY

For dates and ports of call apply to Agents.

**NEW YORK SERVICE**

Occasional Sailings.

Information regarding INWARD CARGO  
and all matters relating to freight  
and passage will gladly be given by —

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE.**

AGENTS

Tel. 30332

1, Connaught Road, C.

**TRAVEL A.-O. LINE**  
TO  
**AUSTRALIA**

CALLING AT MANILA, THURSDAY ISLAND,  
CAIRNS, TOWNSVILLE, BRISBANE,  
SYDNEY AND MELBOURNE, ETC.

**NEXT SAILING**

MIDDLE IN JANUARY, 1941

For Freight or Passage, apply to:—

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE**

Agents

Hong Kong, China &amp; Japan.

Tel. 30332.

THE ---  
**OVERLAND  
CHINA MAIL**

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY

contains all the general and  
sporting news of the week.

Order Your Copy Now.

Windsor House

Tel. 20022



## HOCKEY

## LADIES' LEAGUE MOOTED

At Least Seven Teams In Existence

## Annual Meeting To Be Held In Near Future

By "Adrem"

Ladies' hockey thus far this season has been conducted on a very casual basis. There has been a certain amount of keenness, and in some cases the standard has been quite good, but there have been too many instances of teams arriving late or depleted.

In comparison with pre-evacuation seasons, matches have been few and far between, although a certain amount of investigation has revealed that there are still a great number of players in the Colony and that no fewer than seven teams are in more or less active operation.

While there is no gainsaying the fact that friendly hockey is enjoyable and has much to commend it to the lackadaisical player, the enthusiast cannot possibly derive very much pleasure from matches which lack of hard and fast rules tend to make slapdash. Consequently any movement to revive competitive hockey among women is, in my opinion, worthy of every support.

As the Caer Clark Cup and Brawn Cup Competitions have carried on for some seasons past with undoubted success, it would appear that League hockey is generally favoured by hockey players of the fair sex and so chief problem would seem to be the practicability of running such a competition.

## Situation Reviewed

Let us then review the situation. I have already mentioned that there are seven teams in existence. In some cases, of course, although the names of the clubs are still the same, the composition of the elevens would have little in common with those that did service last year. It is a fact, however, that teams which have hitherto been considered "junior"

have, as a general whole, suffered less from evacuation than the erstwhile senior teams, and this fact simplifies rather than complicates matters as it has resulted in a distribution of strength which would make a "one Division" competition not only possible but desirable.

If this then is agreed upon why not run a single competition as against the two competitions hitherto, and, if trophies are desirable, compete for the Caer Clark Cup and leave the Brawn Cup for the runners-up?

The seven teams that I know to be in existence—there may be others which have been hiding their light under a bushel as far as the Press is concerned—are: Hong Kong Ladies, St. Andrew's Ladies, Recreio, Argonauts, Diocesan Girls' School, Central British Association and Hong Kong University. Although Hong Kong have a bare minimum of players on whom they can call, they have been remarkably successful in friendly matches thus far and have not dropped a game.

## Distribution Of Strength

They would probably be somewhat stronger than those teams which have been in action thus far but, with a League in the offing, it is certain that several really good players, notably members of the former champion side, "Y" Ladies, would throw in the lot with some of the clubs mentioned above and provide just that stiffening that would make all the difference.

A canvas of opinions as to the desirability of running a League indicates that the majority of clubs are in favour. It was emphasised in some cases, however, that home and away matches would be a difficult proposition owing to the lateness of the season and six matches, or only one round, would be about all that could be attempted at this late stage.

Having gone thus far, I am now able to reveal, as I should possibly have done earlier in the article, that efforts are being made to get something done. Two members of the Ladies' Hockey Association have been wrestling with accounts and files with the idea of calling the annual general meeting of the Association, which in normal circumstances would have been held either in September or October, and it is hoped that the outcome of the meeting will be the formation of a League of some sort.

If only to keep the flag flying until better times return, the clubs should rally round and give their full support.

## First British Match

The first Army British match will be against Hong Kong Hockey Club on January 21, bully-off at 4.45 p.m.

## Y.M.C.A. CRICKET TEAM

The following have been selected to represent Y.M.C.A. against University at Cranford on January 26 at Pokfulam:

F. E. Lawrence (Captain), W. T. Mitche, H. D. Bruce, H. Broken-shire, C. T. Eager, A. E. Perry, C. Logan, W. F. Gegg, E. Curtis, W. H. Ingleby, F. Willis, Reserve G. Davidson, Empire, C. T. Terran.

## ARMY SPORTLIGHT

BY "SQUADDY"

It is interesting to note that Army Selection Committee have chosen some of their junior footballers to represent them in the forthcoming Cup matches to be played at the Chinese New Year holidays.

In the Army half-back line Cpl. Birrell of Royal Engineers is given a chance to show his worth at right half.

He has been showing good form of late in assisting his team to maintain a comfortable lead at the head of Second Division.

He has plenty of speed and weight to carry him through, and it will be recalled that he played Rugby for the Army two seasons ago when his strong kicking enabled them to win through on many occasions.

Sgt. Owens of 20th Hvy. Bty., R.A., who has recently come into the limelight on the right wing is well worth his place, and should be able to work well with Fox in the centre who knows his play, and positioning.

Fox of Royal Engineers is an old hand in the Army Team and should be able to lead his team to victory. He has plenty of dash and spirit, and with the aid of Hossack of Royal Scots at inside right should be able to get a few goals.

The left wing combination is made up of S/Sgt. Duffield of Ordnance and Cpl. Weir of Service Corps. Both these players have been playing well during the last month or so, and Duffield was one of the mainstays of the Ordnance team when they defeated the strong South China in the Second Division two weeks ago.

The remaining players of the team are all well-known local footballers and need no introduction. They are L/Cpl. Bankier, (Royal Scots) Sgt. Fraser, (Royal Scots) Pte. Naysmith, (Royal Scots) L/Cpl. Bright, (Middlesex) Sgt. Freshwater, (Middlesex) and Pte. Hossack (Royal Scots).

I noticed an article suggesting that the following should represent the Army in the LAI WAH CUP football match against the Chinese.

Jackson, Fraser, and Sheehan; Freshwater, Bright, and Wilkinson; Coomer, Hossack, Fox, Saw, and Duffield. (Cap.).

Reserves—Moxham, Guy, Birrell, Owens, and Pearson.

There are five alterations from the team selected by the Army Selection Committee, Jackson, Sheehan, Wilkinson, Coomer, and Saw.

Jackson is a good goalkeeper and is worth a trial, but recently he has been on the injured list and therefore could not be considered for this position. L/Cpl. Bankier, who has been picked for this position, has proved his worth in the past by keeping goal well for Royal Scots.

Sheehan, who has only recently gone back to his old position of back in Middlesex team is not yet up to his old standard of last year

when he used to play regularly for the Army and Colony.

It appears that Wilkinson was not considered owing to his failing to turn up at previous representative matches.

Coomer is a good right winger, but his place is filled by a player equally as good who should be given a trial.

Saw has not been giving his usual performances during the last two months. I think Cpl. Weir will be able to prove his worth at the inside left position.

THIS week brings us to the end of the Garrison Billiards and Snooker competitions which are being played at the Garrison Soldiers' Club to-night, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday.

Final billiards competition on Friday between the Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps and the Royal Army Medical Corps, who are the winners of the Garrison Billiards League for the third year in succession by winning all their games. At the conclusion of this competition the prizes for the competitions held during the 1940-41 season will be presented by Colonel N. Forde (President Area Billiards).

S/Sgt. Terran of R.A.M.C. is the winner of the trophy for the best average in games played in the Garrison Billiards League. He played 17 matches with an aggregate of 2544, and his average was 149.64.

To-night H.K.V.D. Corps will play Royal Corps Signals in the Final of the Soldiers' Club Tournament commencing at 6 p.m. The Volunteers should be able to account for the Signals in this competition as they have one or two excellent players in L/Cpl. Pereira, Capt. Sequeria, and Pte. Hickman.

The Signals' best players are Cpl. Blount, Sig. Allen, L/Cpl. Pitcher, and Sgt. Brackenbury.

To-morrow evening should be the climax of the week with Lieut. W. V. Dixon playing Cpl. Harvey in the Individual Snooker championship, but I think Cpl. Harvey will just win.

Thursday brings us the Final of the Billiards Individual championship between Cpl. Harvey and S.M.S. Wood. Both are excellent players, and it will be a difficult match to forecast.

Here is the Garrison Billiards League which R.A.M.C. have already won by beating R.A.O.C. last Friday 7 points to nil.

	P.	W.	L.	D.	Pts.
R.A.M.C.	18	18	0	0	100
R. Scots	14	12	2	0	75
R.A.S.C.	16	14	4	0	77
C.M. Police	15	8	7	0	75
R.E.	17	5	12	0	51
R. Signals	14	5	9	0	42
5th A.A. Regt.	16	6	10	0	78
R.A.P.C.	15	3	12	0	33
R.A.O.C.	16	4	12	0	27
12th Hvy. Regt.	12	3	8	0	26

BOTH Royal Engineers and Royal Army Service Corps look like beating the goal scoring record for most goals scored in one season in league football.

The Engineers have scored 73 goals in 15 matches, and the Service Corps 72 in the same number of matches.

Engineers also look like being the League winners of the Second Division, they are five points ahead and have eleven more games to play, their hardest matches being against Sing Tao on January 19, R.A.S.C. on February 15, and South China on April 5, and one postponed match against the Royal Scots.

ROYAL Scots cricket eleven added another win to their credit on Saturday

Cricket by defeating Hong Kong Cricket Club by seven wickets in a friendly. This win was mainly due to the fine innings by Lieut. Coomber who made 109 not out, hitting 10 boundaries, and Capt. Douglas made 45 including eight fours. Bateman also did well with his

## WEEK-END SOCCER PROGRAMME

Following is the soccer programme for the week-end:

## Sunday

First Division	
Middlesex	v Kowloon (Sookunpoo, 4.00 p.m.)
Police	v Club (Boundary Street, 4.00 p.m.)
Eastern	v South China (Caroline Hill, 4.00 p.m.)
Second Division	
*Middlesex	v Service Corps (Sookunpoo, 2.30 p.m.)
*Kwong Wah	v Kowloon (Boundary Street, 2.30 p.m.)
Third Division	
Navy	v Club (Caroline Hill, 2.30 p.m.)
Ordnance	v 30th R.A. (Military, 2.30 p.m.)
*Kit Chee	v R. Scots (St. Joseph's, 2.30 p.m.)
Fourth Division	
Service Corps	v 36th R.A. (St. Joseph's, 4.00 p.m.)
35th R.A.	v Shell (Military, 4.00 p.m.)
Engineers	v Air Force (Chatham Road, 2.30 p.m.)
Signals	v 12th R.A. (Chatham Road, 4.00 p.m.)

## JUNIOR SHIELD

(Preliminary Round)	
Service Corps	v Middlesex (Boundary Street, 2.30 p.m.)
Engineers	v Kowloon (Boundary Street, 2.30 p.m.)

## Saturday

First Division	
Kwong Wah	v Navy (Boundary Street, 4.00 p.m.)
R. Scots	v Sing Tao (Sookunpoo, 4.00 p.m.)
Second Division	
South China	v Police (Caroline Hill, 4.00 p.m.)
Engineers	v Sing Tao (Sookunpoo, 2.30 p.m.)
Third Division	
Med'cals	v A.S.A. (Boundary Street, 2.30 p.m.)
24th R.A.	v 20th R.A. (Caroline, 2.30 p.m.)
7th R.A.	v International (Chatham Road, 4.00 p.m.)

## JUNIOR SHIELD

(Preliminary Round)	
Royal Scots	v Chinese A.S.C. (Sookunpoo, 2.30 p.m.)
* Postponed	

bowling, he took six wickets for 41 runs.

Royal Corps Signals and Royal Army Pay Corps drew on Saturday in a friendly.

Pay Corps batted first and Stone made 49 before being bowled by Copsey, he was assisted by Hamming who made 40.

L/Cpl. Pitcher of the Signals hit a fine 59 and Cpl. Blount 28.

R.A.P.C.	
Ingelby, c Bennett, b Blount	32
Murray, c Dixon, b Blount	3
Hemming, b Love	40
Chalcraft, c Love, b Dixon	5
Boncock, b Love	20
Adlam, run out	12
Sime, b Copsey	49
Carden, not out	3
Extras (B7, LB5)	12

Total (for 7 wks. dec.) ... 176  
Standing, Smart, and Pinkey did not bat.

SIGNALS	
Wilson, b Boocock	0
Shawland, c Pinkey, b Boocock	15
Love, b Ingelby	6
Pitcher, b Chalcraft	59
T. Bucke, b Ingelby	0
Blount, not out	28
Dixon, l.b.w., Boocock	13
Copsey, b Chalcraft	1
Bennett, not out	0
Extras (B0)	9

Total (for 7 wks. dec.) ... 132  
Fleet and Carroll did not bat.

A meeting of the Combined Small Units representatives will be held next

Athletics Monday, January 20th in Scandal Point Hall. It discusses the team for the Small Units to compete in the Annual cross-country run, and Athletics meeting.



The Destroyers' custodian rushing out to prevent the Police from scoring in the Hockey match on the Navy Ground in King's Park recently.

## FAMOUS FOOTBALLER'S HUMAN LETTER

In the days when the Arsenal looked upon Aston Villa as their greatest rivals, Herbert Chapman used to open his tactical eve-of-the-match talks this way: "Boys, you are playing Billy Walker tomorrow."

That was how William Walker, one of the greatest strategists ever honoured with an England cap, stood in football, writes L. V. Manning.

His splendid career as player, over, he became a manager, and his first year at the helm steered Sheffield Wednesday to their Cup triumph of 1935.

And the player Chapman most feared that season put out of the Cup one of the most dazzling starlit teams Chapman ever assembled, not on the field of play but in the dressing-room.

Billy Walker, after surviving the vicissitudes inseparable from the job of club manager, is now with Nottingham Forest. He has written me a letter.

It is the most human I have ever received, and the strangest, because it asks me to help Mr. Walker to find for him for adoption a baby boy left parentless and homeless by the Frankenstein of Berchtesgaden in his campaign of murder over London.

### Letter From A Man

Some letters need pruning. I print this one exactly as written, because no words of mine could add to its human appeal or show more surely the kind of home some bereaved orphan of the bombs is going to have.

Dear L. V.—

You will be surprised to hear from me, no doubt, but I want you to help me with regard to giving some poor little chap a lift in life.

My wife and daughter along with myself have been talking of how we could help some of the wonderful people in our greatest city, and we have come to this decision.

What we would like is your help to give a home and chance in life to some little boy about three years of age, one who has had the greatest misfortune to lose his parents in the bombing of our city.

He will be sure of a good home, and will be given the opportunity of a good education so that in the future he will be an asset to his country.

We are very fond of children, and between you and I, I have always longed for a son, but I have not had that great luck.

I have only one daughter and she is 19 years of age. She is thrilled by the thought that she will have the chance she has always wanted of having a brother.

Can you help us? Please do your best.

I would, as one who has always loved the London public, like to say how proud I am of them all. God bless and keep them, and long live the greatest country in the world.

Yours, very sincerely,

BILLY WALKER.

The only postscript from me such an appeal needs is this:

William Walker's address is 38, Repton Road, West Bridgford, Nottingham.

Followers of ladies' hockey will be interested to learn that Miss Stella Roberts, former St. Andrew's player, represented Great Britain against Portugal in a match in Shanghai on Christmas Day. She played on the left-wing.

## FATHER OF FIVE JOCKEYS KILLED

George Thomas Smyth, recently the victim of a fatal road accident, was a steeplejack and had hoped that his five sons would follow the same calling, writes L. V. Manning.

Instead, they all became jockeys, and there is no better known racing brotherhood than Herbert, Victor, William, Monty, and George Smyth. The first four are now trainers, of course.

The late John Nightingall, head of another famous Epsom family, had four sons who became riders and trainers (William, Bob, Arthur, and John), but five must be a Turf record.

Herbert Smyth, the eldest son, was the first to show his preference for horses to chimneys, and he certainly climbed higher in the profession of his adoption than he could have done as a steeplejack—he was meant to be, though it was his brother Victor who soared highest.

Herbert actually ran away to become a stable hand. He became apprenticed to Tom Cannon, and one of his first jobs was to "do" St. Amant, who won the Derby in the de Rothschild colours as far back as 1901.

With Herbert an established jockey on the flat and over the sticks, the other brothers duly followed suit.

Victor made the greatest name of them all as a rider of big winners for Manton and other famous stables. Like Tommy Weston, he was always losing his cap during the hectic moments of a race, but never his head.

Monty, of course, has been champion trainer under Pony Turf Club rules, and William trains in Lankaster probably the best sprinter in the country.

## R.A.M.C. AGAIN

For the third year in succession Royal Army Medical Corps have won the Garrison Challenge Cup for billiards, beating Corps of Military Police in the final last night by 785-643.

R.A.M.C.		C. of M.P.	
Sgt. Wyre	65	L/Cpl. Wilks	150
Lt. Dixon	130	Sgt. Whitton	150
S/Sgt. Terran	150	L/Cpl. Cliff	72
	(39, 20, 28)		
Pte. Howe	150	Capt. Hyde	60
Pte. Whybro	150	L. Cpl. Tegarty	93
Cpl. Harvey	150	L/Cpl. Thomson	118
	(24, 22)		(22)
Totals	785		643

## ASSOCIATION FOR REFEREES FORMED

With the improvement and standardisation of officiating at games as its principal aim, the National Referees Association of the Philippines was formally organised at a meeting held last night at the PAAF committee room of the Rizal Memorial Coliseum.

At the meeting, the following were elected officers and members of the executive committee of the organisation: Dr. Regino R. Ylanan, who is responsible for all tours honorary adviser; Patricio Gonzales, president; Dionisio Calvo, who managed the soccer team on its last visit to Hong Kong vice president; Augusto Bautista, secretary-treasurer; and Leandro Gruet.

Winter training is being held at South China Bathing Pavilion, North Point, where Donald Young Cheung-wah, South China champion, is daily seen concentrating on the 400 Metres distance.

## CHINESE "Y" BEAT RECREIO

Playing at Bridges Street last night, Chinese "Y" defeated Club de Recreio in an "A" Division Badminton League match by 6 games to 3.

C. Au and H. Koh (Chinese "Y") beat L. A. Carvalho and A. M. Silva 21-13  
beat J. J. Remedios and H. F. Gonsalves 21-15  
beat M. A. Oliveira and A. M. Rodrigues 21-13  
P. H. Wong and P. C. Lau (Chinese "Y") beat Carvalho and Silva 21-8  
lost to Remedios and Gonsalves 14-21  
lost to Oliveira and Rodrigues 17-21  
F. Koh and C. Y. Yung (Chinese "Y") beat Carvalho and Silva 21-8  
lost to Remedios and Gonsalves 8-21  
beat Oliveira and Rodrigues 21-12

## Match Postponed

Game between University "A" and University "B" was postponed owing to examinations.

Lily Sadick, Colony back-stroke champion and who represented Chinese Bathing Club last year, is now daily training under Lai Tsun coaching at European "Y". Although Miss Sadick has never paid much attention to the crawl stroke, her coach says that she is fast developing into a free-style swimmer of note.

It was announced recently that A. P. Pereira, the Recreio bowler who has been out of the game for the entire season, would be turning out again for the Recreio senior cricket team. Although he was down to play against Kowloon Cricket Club last week, he was forced to withdraw, however, following a recurrence of his old injury.

## YESTERDAY'S YACHT RACE

The second women's championship series race sailed by the Yacht Club yesterday over 7.5 miles resulted:

True Blue	4 42.00	Miss Wilson	1
Artemis	4 42.14	Mrs. J. E. Potter	2
Redbank	4 42.56	Miss Pritchard	3
Gull	4 43.45	Miss Richards	4

Did not finish—Maureen.



## BAER SELECTED AS LOGICAL OPPONENT

The magazine Ring's annual ratings listed Max Baer as No. 1 contender for Joe Louis' heavyweight boxing crown.

Baer was given the honour because he knocked out Tony Galento and Lou Comiskey this year.

The magazine predicted that Billy Conn, who fights Louis in June, would not last long against the "Brown Bomber."

The magazine did not list the middleweight, lightweight and flyweight titlists, but listed the leaders in each division as Lou's heavyweight; Conn, light-heavyweight; Ken Overlin, middleweight; Lew Jenkins, high weight; F. Olivera, bantamweight, and Jackie Paterson of Scotland, flyweight.

Jack Hollidge, who skipped an Interport side for Hong Kong when Shanghai were last down here, has left the Colony on transfer. The C.V.I. Service Cricket Club also loses a promising cricketer in Derek Hollidge, his son.

## LOCAL CHESS

K. M. A. Barnett, Colony Chess champion, is not defending his title. Entries for the Senior Chess Championship are C. M. Sequeira, D. E. de Carvalho, E. Zimmern, K. Weiss, L. Karpovich and G. S. Coxhead. Zimmern, it will be recalled, was runner-up last year to Barnett.

Considerable progress has been made in the Senior and Junior Championships of the Kowloon Chess Club. The two events are each divided into "A" and "B" Sections and section winners will play the best of three games to decide the titles.

The field is fairly open in the "A" Section of the Senior Championship where both Sequeira and Karpovich have scored 5½ points each, although the former has a game in hand. In the "B" Section it looks very much like a victory for Carvalho, who has 6½ points in eight games. Biriukoff, his nearest rival, having scored 5 points in nine games.

V. V. Kolatchoff and J. Greifada are vying for honours in the "A" section of the Junior Championship, while S. Benjamin, who has obtained 6 points in seven games, looks a certain winner of "B" section.

## GOLF PLAY-OFF

The Golf play-off at Fanling of the tie between G. M. Park (7), G. Thomerson (20) and T. Megarry (11) in the first competition in aid of the "South China Morning Post" Bomber Fund, resulted in a win for Park, who returned a card of one up. G. W. Reeve returned a card of 76-12=64, at Happy Valley, to qualify for the January round of the Adamson Cup competition.

R. A. Jordan, who skipped a few Third Division games for Kowloon Bowling Green Club last season, fractured his finger when playing tennis recently. Despite the fact that his right hand is affected, and that he bowls with that hand, he has learned to play with the left, thus emulating L. Jack, of K.C.C., whose enthusiasm induced him to achieve this same feat last Summer.

A MELLOW BLEND OF CHOICEST EMPIRE AND EXOTIC PIPE TOBACCOS



Extra Mild  
Mild  
Medium  
Strong  
Extra Strong 7.

2 oz. .... \$ .85  
4 oz. .... \$1.55  
8 oz. .... \$2.90  
1 lb. .... \$5.60

Obtainable at all

C. INGENOHL'S CIGAR STORES "La Perla del Oriente" and other Tobacconists.

## SOCCER INTERNATIONALS AT END OF SEASON

No attempt is to be made to stage international soccer matches until the last quarter of the season, writes a correspondent from London.

Scotland has welcomed the F.A.'s suggestion for home-and-away fixtures. Wales had already agreed to two England games, but for obvious reasons no one has come down to specific dates.

It is expected the League will be asked to leave one Saturday in January, March, April, and May open for possible home-and-away fixtures.

All depends on the Home Front situation, of course, but it may be found that England's home matches with Wales and Scotland will have to be played on small-club provincial grounds, where a 10,000 crowd or so would be as much as could be expected. Better this than no internationals.

Meanwhile, it is unlikely any attempt will be made to stage representative matches by the F.A.

# HITLER NOW TOO LATE

## Air Force Cannot Swing Libyan Situation

### Stockholm Assessment

THE GERMAN AIR FORCE is hardly capable of changing the situation in Albania and Libya, says the Military Correspondent of the newspaper "Dagbladet" in Stockholm, assessing the Italian reverses.

The correspondent regards German troop transport across Italy as unlikely both on mechanical grounds and through consideration of Italian prestige.

### Turkish Flood Disaster

Many lives have been lost and much damage caused by disastrous floods in the Antioch region of Turkey, states Reuter's Ankara correspondent.

The River Asi has overflowed, following torrential rains, causing widespread destruction.

The floods swept away bridges, wrecked mills, destroyed roads, uprooted trees and inundated farm lands over a wide area.

Losses of livestock have been heavy and communications are

An attempt to transport troops across Yugoslavia and Bulgaria would be extremely hazardous, he correspondent believes, especially if Turkey supported any resistance which might be offered.

The Italian reverses, he declares, may be due partly to bad luck, including premature action in Greece, the element of surprise in Egypt and bad weather but, he continues, "It would seem that the Italian troops do not reach the quality of their adversaries."—Reuter.

### NO DAYLIGHT RAID YESTERDAY

Regarding the air situation over Britain yesterday, the Air Ministry and Ministry of Home Security communicate states: "There was nothing to report during daylight."—British Wireless.

completely disrupted. The inhabitants are being evacuated from a large zone. The rains, meantime, are continuing.—Reuter.

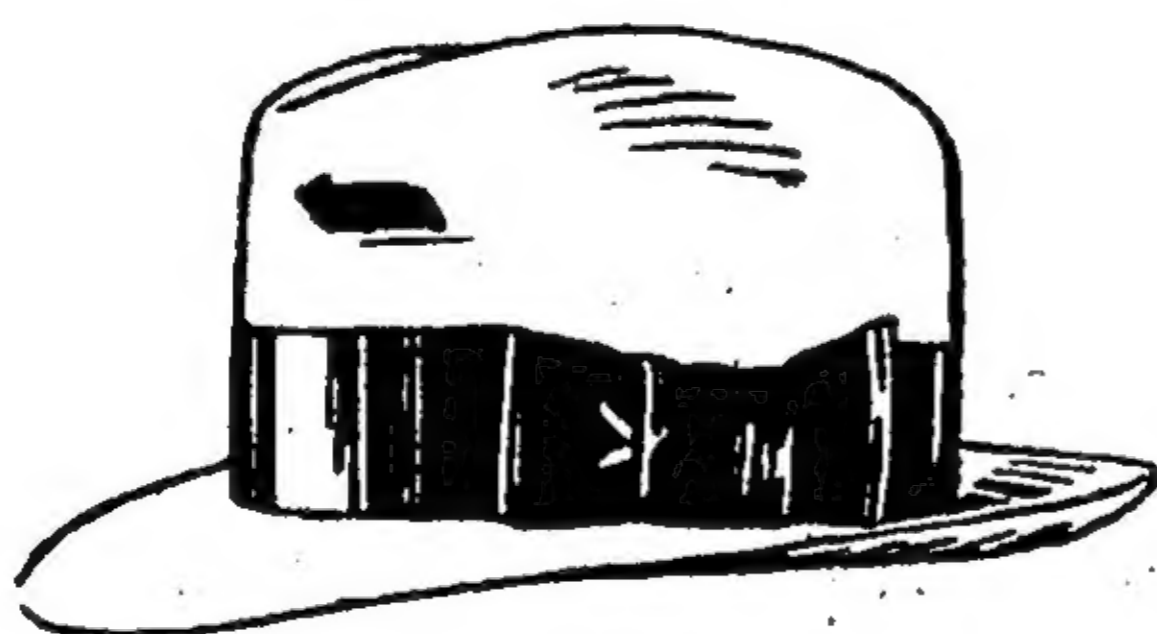


## POWELL'S

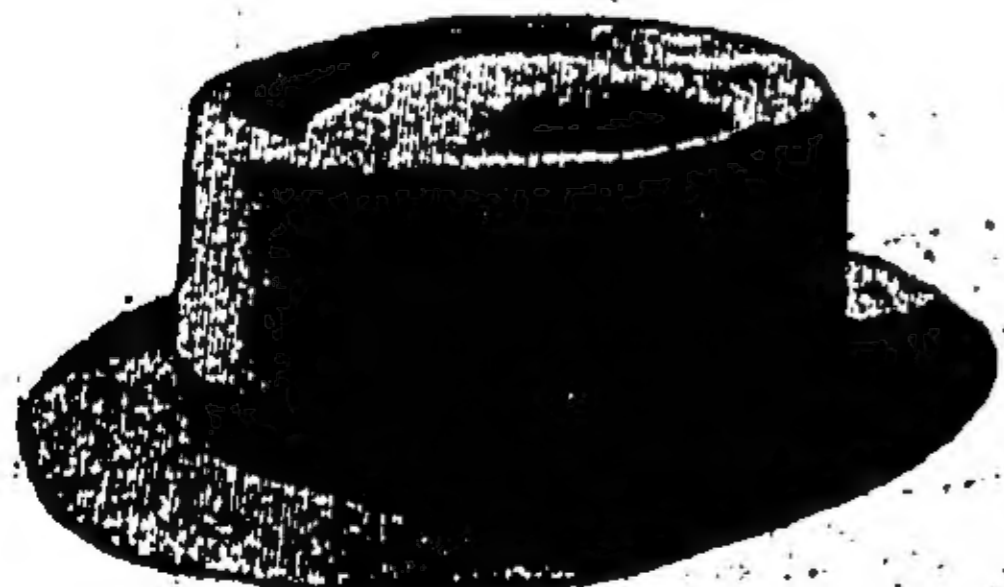


### THE MEN'S SHOP

INVITES  
YOU



to see their smart selection of NEW GLYN HATS. Fashioned from Pure Fur Felt in the latest soft tones of Brown, Grey, Green, Fawn, Navy, Black and Airforce Blue. What is well worth mentioning many are almost paper weight.



BOWLERS  
PANAMAS  
TWEED CAPS  
UNIFORM CAPS  
to order

Priced from \$16.50  
Less 10% Cash Discount.

## Wm. POWELL, Ltd.

Sole Agents for Glyn & Co., 44, Old Bond Street,  
London, W.



10, ICE HOUSE STREET



### NAZI AIR BLITZ PROPAGANDA

Rumours of a coming Nazi air blitzkrieg in the Mediterranean are being spread from Berlin.

The Berlin correspondent of the Stockholm paper, "Dagens Nyheter" reported yesterday that the German military command is obviously alive to the ever-increasing importance of the operations in the Mediterranean and lively activity by the German Air Force may be expected in that area in the next few weeks.—Reuter

### U.S. "EXPOSE" SEQUEL

Verne Marshall, the Chairman of the "No Foreign War Committee," has announced that he has been served with a subpoena to appear before the Grand Jury of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.

He added that he did not know the reason for the order.

Verne Marshall, who is a newspaper editor of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, in a statement he made a fortnight ago, alleged that President Roosevelt had a chance a year ago to halt the European War and still had a chance to serve as peace-maker if he grasped it.

He told a sensational story of official German peace terms being flown to the United States in September, 1939, by William Rhodes Davis, a New York oil operator.

He further alleged that these terms were suppressed by the State Department although they involved "just and honourable" terms for a peace conference to be held at the White House with President Roosevelt as mediator.—Reuter.

### STAFF TALKS AT ANKARA

Lt. General Marshall-Cornwall and Air Chief Marshal Elmshurst, of the Middle East Command, have arrived in Ankara for conversations with the Turkish General Staff.—Reuter.

The prefix "Special" to telegrams is used by the "Sunday Herald" and "China Mail" to indicate news which is strictly copyright under the provisions of the Telecommunications Ordinance, 1934, and may not be reprinted under any circumstances, either wholly or in part, without prior arrangement.

Printed and Published for the Proprietors, The Newspaper Enterprise, Ltd., by GORDON, CADE, BUNKER, Windsor House, Victoria, Hong Kong.

### STOP PRESS

In an attempt to avoid hitting a sampan, two of the Yaumati ferries collided in the harbour shortly after noon to-day, fortunately without loss of life.

The two ferries were the Man Sang, bound from Hong Kong to Hung Hom, and the Man Ping, bound for the island. The accident occurred at 12.25 p.m. when the two ferries tried to clear a sampan and collided off Holt's Wharf, the bow of the Man Sang crashing into the starboard side of the Man Ping.

The Man Ping took in a considerable amount of water and was water-logged, but was towed safely to the railway pier. The Man Sang, with some assistance from other launches, made her way safely to Hong Kong, where her passengers disembarked.

The sampan was capsized and her crew of five had to be taken to hospital, suffering from the effects of their involuntary bath in the harbour.

Thousands of incendiary bombs were rained on a southwest town of Britain on Monday night as German bombers carried out another intensive "fire raid."

The shower of incendiaries was followed by high explosives, as waves of heavy bombers came over the town. Hospitals, churches and shelters were hit and it is thought that casualties may be heavy.—Reuter.

Sergeant Medley, of No. 7 police launch, noting that the Man Sang was sinking by the bow, rushed alongside and 70 passengers were taken off. He then summoned other launches to the scene to take the remaining 30 off.

Some difficulty was experienced handling the crowd, as the passengers were thrown into a panic when they realised the ferry was sinking.

The Man Sang was then towed to the vehicular ferry wharf, where she sank at about 12.40 p.m.

The Man Ping is lying off the Kowloon foreshore, submerged by the stern. Her 42 passengers got off safely.